

**表一 主要統計概覽**  
**Table 1 Summary of Key Statistics**

	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006
<b>人口</b>						
<b>Population</b>						
年中人口 <sup>(1)</sup>	5 183 400	5 524 600	5 752 000	6 435 500	6 714 300	6 857 100
Mid-year population <sup>(1)</sup>						
性別比率	1 087	1 062	1 044	1 001	956	912
(男性數目相對每千名女性的比率)						
Sex ratio						
(males per 1 000 females)						
人口百分比						
Percentage of population						
0 歲至 14 歲	24.6	23.1	20.8	18.7	16.4	13.7
Aged 0-14						
15 歲至 64 歲	68.7	69.3	70.4	71.1	72.4	73.9
Aged 15-64						
65 歲及以上	6.6	7.7	8.7	10.2	11.2	12.4
Aged 65 and over						
撫養比率 <sup>(2)</sup>						
Dependency ratio <sup>(2)</sup>						
少年兒童撫養比率 <sup>(2)</sup>	358	332	295	263	226	185
Child dependency ratio <sup>(2)</sup>						
老年撫養比率 <sup>(2)</sup>	97	111	125	143	155	168
Elderly dependency ratio <sup>(2)</sup>						
總撫養比率 <sup>(2)</sup>	455	443	420	406	381	354
Overall dependency ratio <sup>(2)</sup>						
年齡中位數 (歲)	26.3	28.8	31.6	34.2	36.8	39.6
Median age (years)						
<b>生育</b>						
<b>Fertility</b>						
活產嬰兒數目	86 751	71 620	68 281	63 291	48 219	65 626
Number of live births						
粗出生率	16.8	13.0	12.0	9.9	7.2	9.6
(按每千名人口計算)						
Crude birth rate						
(per 1 000 population)						
總和生育率	1 933	1 367	1 281	1 191	931	984
(按每千名女性的活產嬰兒數目)						
Total fertility rate						
(number of live births per 1 000 women)						
<b>死亡</b>						
<b>Mortality</b>						
死亡人數	24 832	25 912	28 429	32 176	33 378	37 457
Number of deaths						
粗死亡率	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5
(按每千名人口計算)						
Crude death rate						
(per 1 000 population)						

**表一（續）**                      **主要統計概覽**  
**Table 1 (Cont'd.)**                **Summary of Key Statistics**

	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006
嬰兒死亡率 (按每千名活產嬰兒計算) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	9.7	7.7	6.4	4.1	2.6	1.8
出生時平均預期壽命(年) Expectation of life at birth (years)						
男性 Male	72.3	74.1	75.2	76.7	78.4	79.4
女性 Female	78.5	79.4	80.7	82.7	84.6	85.5
<b>結婚與離婚</b> <b>Marriages and Divorces</b>						
登記結婚數目 Number of marriages registered	50 756	43 280	42 568	37 045	32 825	50 328
粗結婚率 (按每千名人口計算) Crude marriage rate (per 1 000 population)	8.4	6.8	6.9	5.5	4.8	7.3
男性 Male	16.1	13.2	13.6	11.0	9.9	15.4
女性 Female	17.5	14.0	14.1	11.0	9.5	14.0
離婚令數目 Number of divorce decrees	2 060	4 257	6 295	9 473	13 425	17 424
粗離婚率 (按每千名人口計算) Crude divorce rate (per 1 000 population)	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.5

註釋：(1) 一九八一年至一九九五年的數字是根據「廣義時點」方法編製，而一九九六年及以後的數字是根據「居住人口」方法編製。

(2) 少年兒童撫養比率是 15 歲以下人口數目相對每千名 15 至 64 歲人口的比率。

老年撫養比率是 65 歲及以上人口數目相對每千名 15 至 64 歲人口的比率。

總撫養比率是 15 歲以下和 65 歲及以上人口數目相對每千名 15 至 64 歲人口的比率。

Notes: (1) The figures from 1981 to 1995 were compiled based on the "extended de facto" method and those from 1996 onwards were compiled based on the "resident population" method.

(2) Child dependency ratio is the number of persons aged under 15 per 1 000 persons aged between 15 and 64.

Elderly dependency ratio is the number of persons aged 65 and over per 1 000 persons aged between 15 and 64.

Overall dependency ratio is the number of persons aged under 15 and those aged 65 and over per 1 000 persons aged between 15 and 64.