Table 1 Views on Expected Changes in Business Situation, Volume of Business/Output, Number of Persons Engaged and Selling Price/Service Charge, Q2 2008 as Compared with Q1 2008 (1)

	Business situation				Volume of business/output (2)				Number of persons engaged				Selling price/service charge <sup>(3)</sup>			
	Percentage of establishments choosing			Net balance <sup>(4)</sup> = Difference between the % of	establishments choosing			Net balance <sup>(4)</sup> = Difference between the % of	establishments choosing			Net balance <sup>(4)</sup> = Difference between the % of	Percentage of establishments choosing			Net balance <sup>(4)</sup> = Difference between the % of
Sector	Better (i)	Same (ii)	Worse (iii)	establishments choosing "better" over that choosing "worse" (iv)=(i)-(iii)	Up (i)	Same (ii)	Down (iii)	establishments choosing "up" over that choosing "down" (iv)=(i)-(iii)	Up (i)	Same (ii)	Down (iii)	establishments choosing "up" over that choosing "down" (iv)=(i)-(iii)	Up (i)	Same (ii)	Down (iii)	establishments choosing "up" over that choosing "down" (iv)=(i)-(iii)
Manufacturing	46	48	6	+40	43	49	8	+35	23	62	15	+8	29	70	1	+28
Construction	23	70	7	+16	26	64	10	+16	15	79	6	+9	27	68	5	+22
Wholesale and Retail	26	65	9	+17	36	51	13	+23	30	70	0	+30	35	61	5	+30
Import and Export Trade	40	52	8	+32	48	42	11	+37	24	70	6	+18	20	70	10	+10
Restaurants and Hotels	29	54	17	+12	36	52	12	+24	27	73	0	+27	49	45	6	+43
Transport and Related Services	40	50	10	+30	38	53	10	+28	11	84	4	+7	17	76	7	+10
Communications	25	74	2	+23	35	64	1	+34	21	74	5	+16	1	99	0	+1
Real Estate	24	67	9	+15	31	55	14	+17	73	26	1	+72	18	78	5	+13
Business Services	32	68	0	+32	28	69	2	+26	11	89	0	+11	12	86	2	+10
Banks, Financing and Insurance	27	66	7	+20	43	42	15	+28	36	63	1	+35	4	88	8	-4
All Sectors Above <sup>(5)</sup>	34	59	8	+26												

## Notes:

- (1) In collecting views on the quarter-to-quarter changes, if the variable in question may be subject to seasonal variations, respondents are asked to provide the expected changes after excluding the normal seasonal variations.
- (2) The exact variable asked in the questionnaire varies slightly according to the characteristics of the sector: "Volume of Production" in manufacturing; "Volume of Construction Output" in construction; "Volume of Sales" in the wholesale and retail, and import and export trade; and "Volume of Business" in other sectors.
- (3) The exact variable asked in the questionnaire varies slightly according to the characteristics of the sector: "Selling Price" in manufacturing, wholesale and retail, and import and export trade; "Tender Price" in construction; "Price of Food Provided" in restaurants; "Premium Rate" in insurance; "Price of Properties Sold/Management Fee/Commission Rate" in real estate; and "Charge for Services Rendered" in other sectors.
- (4) The "net balance", with its appropriate sign, indicates the direction of expected change in the variable concerned. A positive sign indicates a likely upward trend while a negative sign, a likely downward trend.
- (5) Figures are weighted averages of sectoral figures.