

表 1 主要統計概覽
Table 1 Summary of key statistics

	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011
人口							
Population							
年中人口 ⁽¹⁾	5 183 400	5 524 600	5 752 000	6 435 500	6 714 300	6 857 100	7 071 600
Mid-year population ⁽¹⁾							
性別比率 (男性數目相對每千名女性的比率)	1 087	1 062	1 044	1 001	956	912	876
Sex ratio (males per 1 000 females)							
人口百分比							
Percentage of population							
0 – 14 歲	24.6	23.1	20.8	18.7	16.4	13.7	11.6
Aged 0 – 14							
15 – 64 歲	68.7	69.3	70.4	71.1	72.4	73.9	75.1
Aged 15 – 64							
65 歲及以上	6.6	7.7	8.7	10.2	11.2	12.4	13.3
Aged 65 and over							
撫養比率 ⁽²⁾							
Dependency ratio ⁽²⁾							
少年兒童撫養比率 ⁽²⁾	358	332	295	263	226	185	155
Child dependency ratio ⁽²⁾							
老年撫養比率 ⁽²⁾	97	111	125	143	155	168	177
Elderly dependency ratio ⁽²⁾							
總撫養比率 ⁽²⁾	455	443	420	406	381	354	333
Overall dependency ratio ⁽²⁾							
年齡中位數 (歲)	26.3	28.8	31.6	34.2	36.8	39.6	41.7
Median age (years)							
生育							
Fertility							
活產嬰兒數目	86 751	71 620	68 281	63 291	48 219	65 626	95 451
Number of live births							
粗出生率 (按每千名人口計算)	16.8	13.0	12.0	9.9	7.2	9.6	13.5
Crude birth rate (per 1 000 population)							
總和生育率 (按每千名女性的活產嬰兒數目)	1 933	1 367	1 281	1 191	931	984	1 204
Total fertility rate (number of live births per 1 000 women)							
死亡							
Mortality							
死亡人數	24 832	25 912	28 429	32 176	33 378	37 457	42 346
Number of deaths							
粗死亡率 (按每千名人口計算)	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	6.0
Crude death rate (per 1 000 population)							

表 1 (續) 主要統計概覽
Table 1 (cont'd.) Summary of key statistics

	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011
嬰兒死亡率 (按每千名活產嬰兒計算)	9.7	7.7	6.4	4.1	2.6	1.8	1.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)							
出生時平均預期壽命 (年)							
Expectation of life at birth (years)							
男性	72.3	74.1	75.2	76.7	78.4	79.4	80.3
Male							
女性	78.5	79.4	80.7	82.7	84.6	85.5	86.7
Female							
結婚與離婚							
Marriages and Divorces							
登記結婚數目	50 756	43 280	42 568	37 045	32 825	50 328	58 369
Number of marriages registered							
粗結婚率 (按每千名人口計算)	8.4	6.8	6.9	5.5	4.8	7.3	8.2
Crude marriage rate (per 1 000 population)							
男性	16.1	13.2	13.6	11.0	9.9	15.4	17.6
Male							
女性	17.5	14.0	14.1	11.0	9.5	14.0	15.5
Female							
離婚令數目	2 060	4 257	6 295	9 473	13 425	17 424	19 597
Number of divorce decrees							
粗離婚率 (按每千名人口計算)	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.8
Crude divorce rate (per 1 000 population)							

註釋：(1) 1981年至1995年的數字是根據「廣義時點」方法編製，而1996年及以後的數字是根據「居住人口」方法編製。

Notes: (1) The figures from 1981 to 1995 were compiled based on the "extended de facto" method and those from 1996 onwards were compiled based on the "resident population" method.

(2) 少年兒童撫養比率是15歲以下人口數目相對每千名15至64歲人口的比率。

(2) Child dependency ratio is the number of persons aged under 15 per 1 000 persons aged between 15 and 64.

老年撫養比率是65歲及以上人口數目相對每千名15至64歲人口的比率。

Elderly dependency ratio is the number of persons aged 65 and over per 1 000 persons aged between 15 and 64.

總撫養比率是15歲以下和65歲及以上人口數目相對每千名15至64歲人口的比率。

Overall dependency ratio is the number of persons aged under 15 and those aged 65 and over per 1 000 persons aged between 15 and 64.