

**Exchange Fund Abridged Balance Sheet**  
**as at 28 February 2014**  
**(Expressed in millions of Hong Kong dollars)**

	Notes	28 February 2014	31 January 2014
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Foreign currency assets	1	2,809,193	2,790,814
Hong Kong dollar assets	2	<u>207,716</u>	<u>223,274</u>
<b>Total Assets</b>		<u><u>3,016,909</u></u>	<u><u>3,014,088</u></u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY</b>			
Certificates of Indebtedness	3, 7	328,855	351,412
Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	3, 5, 7	11,086	11,381
Balance of the banking system	3	163,901	163,880
Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued	3, 6	750,255	750,022
Placements by banks and other financial institutions		50,756	25,404
Placements by Fiscal Reserves		778,992	815,074
Placements by HKSAR government funds and statutory bodies		231,097	215,312
Other liabilities	4	<u>56,654</u>	<u>60,444</u>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>		<u>2,371,596</u>	<u>2,392,929</u>
<b>Accumulated Surplus</b>		<u>645,313</u>	<u>621,159</u>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Equity</b>		<u><u>3,016,909</u></u>	<u><u>3,014,088</u></u>

Notes:

- These include US dollar assets for backing the Monetary Base, which amounted to HK\$1,354,378 million at the end of February 2014 and HK\$1,377,222 million at the end of January 2014.
- These include lending collateralised by Exchange Fund paper under the Discount Window. There were no such advances at the end of February 2014 and January 2014.
- A component of the Monetary Base.
- These include interest payable on Exchange Fund paper and accounts payable under Currency Board operations.
- Commencing September 2002, ten dollar currency notes issued by the Government are included in this item.
- In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong, for the purpose of balance sheet presentation, Exchange Fund Bills and Notes held as assets of the Exchange Fund are applied to offset the corresponding liabilities. Exchange Fund Bills and Notes thus extinguished amounted to HK\$2,000 million at the end of February 2014 (HK\$2,000 million at the end of January 2014). As a result, the amount of Exchange Fund Bills and Notes in the Abridged Balance Sheet is smaller by this amount compared with that in the Currency Board Account.
- In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong, for the purpose of balance sheet presentation, Certificates of Indebtedness and Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation are stated at cost, which are the Hong Kong dollars equivalent of the US dollars required for their redemption at the exchange rate ruling at the balance sheet date. As a result, the figures for the Certificates of Indebtedness and Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation in the Abridged Balance Sheet are different from those shown in the Currency Board Account, which represent the Hong Kong dollar face value.

**Exchange Fund**  
**Currency Board Account**  
**as at 28 February 2014**  
**(Expressed in millions of Hong Kong dollars)**

	Notes	28 February 2014 (Market Value)	31 January 2014 (Market Value)
<b>MONETARY BASE</b>			
Certificates of Indebtedness		330,505	353,005
Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation		11,142	11,432
Balance of the banking system		163,901	163,880
Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued	3,4	752,255	752,022
Interest payable on Exchange Fund Notes		260	274
Net accounts (receivable)/payable	3,6	(305)	(180)
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>1,257,758</b>	<b>1,280,433</b> (a)
<b>BACKING ASSETS</b>			
Investment in designated US dollar assets		1,365,208	1,394,042
Interest receivable on designated US dollar assets		797	1,104
Net accounts receivable/(payable)	5	(11,627)	(17,924)
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,354,378</b>	<b>1,377,222</b> (b)
<b>BACKING RATIO</b> [ (b) / (a) ] * 100%	<b>7</b>	<b>107.68%</b>	<b>107.56%</b>

Notes :

1. Movements in the Monetary Base during the period were as follows:

	<u>HK\$ million</u>
Balance brought forward	1,280,433
Increase/(decrease) in Certificates of Indebtedness	(22,500)
Increase/(decrease) in Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	(290)
Net issue/(net redemption) of Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	36
Accrued interest on Exchange Fund Notes	88
Settlement of accrued interest on Exchange Fund Notes	(102)
Amortised discount/(premium) on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	73
Revaluation losses/(gains) relating to Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	124
Settlement of accrued interest income/(expenses) on interest rate swaps	45
Net interest expense/(income) on interest rate swaps	(32)
Revaluation losses/(gains) relating to interest rate swaps	(138)
Increase/(decrease) in balance of the banking system other than due to Discount Window Operations	21
Balance carried forward	<u>1,257,758</u>

## 2. Movements in the Backing Assets during the period were as follows:

	<u>HK\$ million</u>
Balance brought forward	1,377,222
Increase/(decrease) on issue/(redemption) of Certificates of Indebtedness	(22,500)
Increase/(decrease) on issue/(redemption) of Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	(290)
Interest from investments	383
Revaluation gains/(losses) relating to investments	(437)
Balance carried forward	<u><u>1,354,378</u></u>

## 3. Discount Window Operations:

- (i) Discount Window Operations involve Hong Kong dollar overnight advances made to banks by way of crediting their accounts maintained with the HKMA (which is part of the balance of the banking system) on discounting Exchange Fund Bills and Notes. In accordance with generally accepted accounting practice, the Exchange Fund Bills and Notes discounted with the HKMA are not accounted for as reductions in the liabilities of the HKMA but are regarded as securities held against the advances so made.
- (ii) For the purpose of this Account, the advances to banks secured on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes are shown as deductions in arriving at the Monetary Base. There were no such advances at 28 February and 31 January 2014.

## 4. Interest payments on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes:

- (i) Starting from 1 April 1999, interest payments on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes have been allowed to increase the amount of outstanding Exchange Fund paper.
- (ii) During February 2014, the nominal value of Exchange Fund Bills and Notes increased from HK\$751.26 billion to HK\$751.37 billion. Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued include Exchange Fund Bills and Notes held as assets of the Exchange Fund.

## 5. This represents the net amount of receivable and payable for unsettled transactions of investments and issuance/redemption of Certificates of Indebtedness.

## 6. Starting from June 2001, Hong Kong dollar interest rate swaps have been used as a means to manage the cost of issuing Exchange Fund Notes. For the purpose of this Account, interest payable/(receivable) and revaluation losses/(gains) on these interest rate swaps are shown as a component of the Monetary Base and are included in "Net accounts (receivable)/payable". At 28 February 2014, there were interest receivable and revaluation gains amounting to HK\$53 million (HK\$66 million at 31 January 2014) and HK\$252 million (HK\$114 million at 31 January 2014) respectively.

## 7. It should be noted that the whole of the Exchange Fund assets, not just the Backing Assets, are available for the purpose of defending the linked exchange rate.