

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), first quarter 2016 to fourth quarter 2017

HK\$ million										
Type of income component	2016	2017	2016 1st Qtr	2016 2nd Qtr	2016 3rd Qtr	2016 4th Qtr	2017 1st Qtr	2017 2nd Qtr	2017 3rd Qtr	2017 4th Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	914,913	955,817	205,040	252,592	229,645	227,636	222,845	238,098	242,314	252,559
Portfolio investment income	264,763	302,010	41,480	111,727	68,287	43,268	42,973	117,219	90,896	50,922
Other investment income	58,037	94,528	13,363	13,359	14,657	16,658	18,410	23,478	25,228	27,412
Income on reserve assets	32,720	44,896	7,302	8,842	7,704	8,872	9,095	11,764	11,546	12,490
Compensation of employees	3,102	3,406	794	784	775	748	832	839	869	865
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,039,084	1,074,743	223,401	288,398	266,572	260,712	242,828	269,324	276,027	286,563
Portfolio investment income	108,716	116,667	10,933	51,162	32,553	14,068	12,728	47,588	39,877	16,475
Other investment income	56,804	91,696	13,169	13,147	14,250	16,238	17,127	22,391	25,051	27,126
Compensation of employees	6,338	6,817	1,549	1,567	1,593	1,629	1,672	1,676	1,717	1,753
<i>Total EPIF</i>										
<i>Inflow total</i>	<i>1,273,534</i>	<i>1,400,657</i>	<i>267,980</i>	<i>387,305</i>	<i>321,067</i>	<i>297,181</i>	<i>294,155</i>	<i>391,399</i>	<i>370,854</i>	<i>344,249</i>
<i>Outflow total</i>	<i>1,210,941</i>	<i>1,289,923</i>	<i>249,052</i>	<i>354,274</i>	<i>314,968</i>	<i>292,647</i>	<i>274,355</i>	<i>340,979</i>	<i>342,671</i>	<i>331,917</i>
<i>Net flow total</i>	<i>62,593</i>	<i>110,734</i>	<i>18,929</i>	<i>33,031</i>	<i>6,099</i>	<i>4,535</i>	<i>19,800</i>	<i>50,420</i>	<i>28,182</i>	<i>12,332</i>
GDP	2,490,703	2,662,637	590,490	585,035	636,302	678,876	630,923	629,063	681,754	720,897
	(3.9)	(6.9)	(3.2)	(3.4)	(3.6)	(5.1)	(6.8)	(7.5)	(7.1)	(6.2)
GNI	2,553,296	2,773,371	609,419	618,066	642,401	683,411	650,723	679,483	709,936	733,229
	(4.5)	(8.6)	(5.2)	(3.8)	(3.8)	(5.3)	(6.8)	(9.9)	(10.5)	(7.3)

Notes: 1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2016 onwards and EPIF for 2017 are subject to revision when more data become available.
2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
3. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], first quarter 2016 to fourth quarter 2017

HK\$ million										
Source	2016	2017	2016 1st Qtr	2016 2nd Qtr	2016 3rd Qtr	2016 4th Qtr	2017 1st Qtr	2017 2nd Qtr	2017 3rd Qtr	2017 4th Qtr
All countries/territories	1,273,534	1,400,657	267,980	387,305	321,067	297,181	294,155	391,399	370,854	344,249
The mainland of China	557,978	572,947	122,176	184,249	135,335	116,218	122,964	161,133	152,624	136,226
British Virgin Islands	283,136	305,312	59,012	77,782	73,167	73,174	71,813	67,134	79,952	86,413
Cayman Islands	88,901	122,626	13,697	31,696	26,999	16,508	16,258	51,787	33,467	21,113
United States of America	53,023	69,480	12,994	13,908	12,513	13,608	14,950	17,853	17,936	18,742
Bermuda	49,477	76,850	2,939	16,380	15,010	15,149	6,313	29,580	24,258	16,699
United Kingdom	47,213	40,941	14,747	11,451	10,510	10,506	14,423	8,436	8,958	9,125
Singapore	21,293	23,926	4,870	6,197	4,909	5,317	4,481	6,749	6,215	6,481
Australia	16,843	20,624	4,037	4,763	3,780	4,263	5,054	6,307	4,376	4,886
Other countries/territories	155,669	167,951	33,508	40,880	38,844	42,438	37,899	42,420	43,068	44,563

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income inflow for 2017 are subject to revision when more data become available.

2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], first quarter 2016 to fourth quarter 2017

HK\$ million										
Destination	2016	2017	2016 1st Qtr	2016 2nd Qtr	2016 3rd Qtr	2016 4th Qtr	2017 1st Qtr	2017 2nd Qtr	2017 3rd Qtr	2017 4th Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,210,941</i>	<i>1,289,923</i>	<i>249,052</i>	<i>354,274</i>	<i>314,968</i>	<i>292,647</i>	<i>274,355</i>	<i>340,979</i>	<i>342,671</i>	<i>331,917</i>
British Virgin Islands	304,664	343,342	77,206	89,819	81,630	56,009	67,587	89,125	88,951	97,680
The mainland of China	289,738	313,858	56,696	92,517	65,881	74,645	65,632	81,633	90,164	76,428
Netherlands	113,923	108,436	26,148	29,759	29,702	28,314	30,413	25,878	24,926	27,219
United States of America	93,223	104,259	15,071	32,484	27,519	18,149	19,937	31,626	31,602	21,094
Bermuda	41,545	63,954	5,977	12,943	4,458	18,167	6,777	28,768	7,998	20,410
Singapore	36,275	45,967	6,555	9,642	7,212	12,866	9,091	12,517	12,008	12,351
United Kingdom	58,161	60,057	8,037	21,210	15,148	13,766	11,163	21,680	17,229	9,985
Japan	33,618	34,307	9,926	8,337	8,274	7,080	6,971	7,713	10,066	9,557
Other countries/territories	239,794	215,744	43,438	57,561	75,143	63,651	56,784	42,040	59,727	57,193

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income outflow for 2017 are subject to revision when more data become available.

2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.