

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), third quarter 2016 to second quarter 2018

HK\$ million										
Type of income component	2016	2017	2016 3rd Qtr	2016 4th Qtr	2017 1st Qtr	2017 2nd Qtr	2017 3rd Qtr	2017 4th Qtr	2018 1st Qtr	2018 2nd Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	914,913	955,817	229,645	227,636	222,845	238,098	242,314	252,559	249,861	273,325
Portfolio investment income	264,763	302,010	68,287	43,268	42,973	117,219	90,896	50,922	51,499	129,551
Other investment income	58,037	94,528	14,657	16,658	18,410	23,478	25,228	27,412	33,628	38,334
Income on reserve assets	32,720	44,896	7,704	8,872	9,095	11,764	11,546	12,490	13,735	17,196
Compensation of employees	3,102	3,406	775	748	832	839	869	865	870	853
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,039,084	1,074,743	266,572	260,712	242,828	269,324	276,027	286,563	276,297	304,317
Portfolio investment income	108,716	116,667	32,553	14,068	12,728	47,588	39,877	16,475	14,204	58,683
Other investment income	56,804	91,696	14,250	16,238	17,127	22,391	25,051	27,126	33,155	37,876
Compensation of employees	6,338	6,817	1,593	1,629	1,672	1,676	1,717	1,753	1,777	1,792
Total EPIF										
<i>Inflow total</i>	1,273,534	1,400,657	321,067	297,181	294,155	391,399	370,854	344,249	349,593	459,259
<i>Outflow total</i>	1,210,941	1,289,923	314,968	292,647	274,355	340,979	342,671	331,917	325,433	402,669
<i>Net flow total</i>	62,593	110,734	6,099	4,535	19,800	50,420	28,182	12,332	24,160	56,590
GDP	2,490,776	2,660,983	636,302	678,958	630,856	628,334	680,231	721,562	687,011	677,013
	(3.9)	(6.8)	(3.6)	(5.1)	(6.8)	(7.4)	(6.9)	(6.3)	(8.9)	(7.7)
GNI	2,553,369	2,771,717	642,401	683,493	650,656	678,754	708,413	733,894	711,171	733,603
	(4.5)	(8.6)	(3.8)	(5.3)	(6.8)	(9.8)	(10.3)	(7.4)	(9.3)	(8.1)

Notes: 1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2016 onwards and EPIF from 2017 onwards are subject to revision when more data become available.
2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
3. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], third quarter 2016 to second quarter 2018

HK\$ million										
Source	2016	2017	2016 3rd Qtr	2016 4th Qtr	2017 1st Qtr	2017 2nd Qtr	2017 3rd Qtr	2017 4th Qtr	2018 1st Qtr	2018 2nd Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,273,534</i>	<i>1,400,657</i>	<i>321,067</i>	<i>297,181</i>	<i>294,155</i>	<i>391,399</i>	<i>370,854</i>	<i>344,249</i>	<i>349,593</i>	<i>459,259</i>
The mainland of China	557,978	572,947	135,335	116,218	122,964	161,133	152,624	136,226	121,303	165,617
British Virgin Islands	283,136	305,312	73,167	73,174	71,813	67,134	79,952	86,413	88,794	88,738
Cayman Islands	88,901	122,626	26,999	16,508	16,258	51,787	33,467	21,113	21,108	71,688
United States of America	53,023	69,480	12,513	13,608	14,950	17,853	17,936	18,742	20,133	27,109
Bermuda	49,477	76,850	15,010	15,149	6,313	29,580	24,258	16,699	11,976	19,944
United Kingdom	47,213	40,941	10,510	10,506	14,423	8,436	8,958	9,125	15,995	10,074
Singapore	21,293	23,926	4,909	5,317	4,481	6,749	6,215	6,481	7,587	7,298
Australia	16,843	20,624	3,780	4,263	5,054	6,307	4,376	4,886	5,146	6,912
Other countries/territories	155,669	167,951	38,844	42,438	37,899	42,420	43,068	44,563	57,550	61,880

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income inflow from 2017 onwards are subject to revision when more data become available.

2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], third quarter 2016 to second quarter 2018

HK\$ million										
Destination	2016	2017	2016 3rd Qtr	2016 4th Qtr	2017 1st Qtr	2017 2nd Qtr	2017 3rd Qtr	2017 4th Qtr	2018 1st Qtr	2018 2nd Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,210,941</i>	<i>1,289,923</i>	<i>314,968</i>	<i>292,647</i>	<i>274,355</i>	<i>340,979</i>	<i>342,671</i>	<i>331,917</i>	<i>325,433</i>	<i>402,669</i>
The mainland of China	289,738	313,858	65,881	74,645	65,632	81,633	90,164	76,428	82,323	96,043
British Virgin Islands	304,664	343,342	81,630	56,009	67,587	89,125	88,951	97,680	91,263	94,697
United States of America	93,223	104,259	27,519	18,149	19,937	31,626	31,602	21,094	23,372	40,374
Netherlands	113,923	108,436	29,702	28,314	30,413	25,878	24,926	27,219	28,893	31,270
United Kingdom	58,161	60,057	15,148	13,766	11,163	21,680	17,229	9,985	13,382	24,149
Bermuda	41,545	63,954	4,458	18,167	6,777	28,768	7,998	20,410	2,013	12,777
Singapore	36,275	45,967	7,212	12,866	9,091	12,517	12,008	12,351	10,467	12,572
Japan	33,618	34,307	8,274	7,080	6,971	7,713	10,066	9,557	7,985	10,795
Other countries/territories	239,794	215,744	75,143	63,651	56,784	42,040	59,727	57,193	65,735	79,993

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income outflow from 2017 onwards are subject to revision when more data become available.

2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.