

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), first quarter 2017 to fourth quarter 2018

HK\$ million										
Type of income component	2017	2018	2017 1st Qtr	2017 2nd Qtr	2017 3rd Qtr	2017 4th Qtr	2018 1st Qtr	2018 2nd Qtr	2018 3rd Qtr	2018 4th Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	973,794	1,059,562	214,134	253,578	245,986	260,096	249,861	273,325	267,952	268,424
Portfolio investment income	305,325	339,560	43,955	118,276	92,460	50,635	51,499	129,551	106,080	52,431
Other investment income	95,243	159,850	18,934	23,305	24,978	28,027	33,628	38,334	41,115	46,773
Income on reserve assets	44,896	65,439	9,095	11,764	11,546	12,490	13,735	17,196	16,857	17,650
Compensation of employees	3,406	3,329	832	839	869	865	870	853	805	801
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,091,310	1,183,697	236,356	282,863	283,703	288,388	276,297	304,317	301,149	301,934
Portfolio investment income	116,537	137,220	12,721	47,555	39,691	16,570	14,204	58,683	47,256	17,076
Other investment income	92,444	157,893	17,241	22,938	24,786	27,479	33,155	37,876	40,833	46,029
Compensation of employees	6,822	7,305	1,676	1,678	1,716	1,753	1,777	1,792	1,846	1,890
<i>Total EPIF</i>										
<i>Inflow total</i>	<i>1,422,665</i>	<i>1,627,740</i>	<i>286,950</i>	<i>407,762</i>	<i>375,839</i>	<i>352,114</i>	<i>349,593</i>	<i>459,259</i>	<i>432,809</i>	<i>386,079</i>
<i>Outflow total</i>	<i>1,307,113</i>	<i>1,486,116</i>	<i>267,992</i>	<i>355,034</i>	<i>349,896</i>	<i>334,190</i>	<i>325,433</i>	<i>402,669</i>	<i>391,084</i>	<i>366,930</i>
<i>Net flow total</i>	<i>115,552</i>	<i>141,625</i>	<i>18,958</i>	<i>52,728</i>	<i>25,943</i>	<i>17,923</i>	<i>24,160</i>	<i>56,590</i>	<i>41,726</i>	<i>19,149</i>
GDP	2,662,532	2,845,317	632,059	629,101	680,269	721,103	687,082	676,476	726,585	755,174
	(6.9)	(6.9)	(7.0)	(7.5)	(6.9)	(6.3)	(8.7)	(7.5)	(6.8)	(4.7)
GNI	2,778,084	2,986,942	651,017	681,829	706,212	739,026	711,242	733,066	768,311	774,323
	(8.8)	(7.5)	(6.8)	(10.3)	(9.9)	(8.2)	(9.3)	(7.5)	(8.8)	(4.8)

Notes: 1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2017 onwards and EPIF for 2018 are subject to revision when more data become available.
2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
3. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], first quarter 2017 to fourth quarter 2018

HK\$ million										
Source	2017	2018	2017 1st Qtr	2017 2nd Qtr	2017 3rd Qtr	2017 4th Qtr	2018 1st Qtr	2018 2nd Qtr	2018 3rd Qtr	2018 4th Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,422,665</i>	<i>1,627,740</i>	<i>286,950</i>	<i>407,762</i>	<i>375,839</i>	<i>352,114</i>	<i>349,593</i>	<i>459,259</i>	<i>432,809</i>	<i>386,079</i>
The mainland of China	564,995	611,272	123,858	160,518	148,930	131,689	121,303	165,617	176,981	147,371
British Virgin Islands	321,399	351,713	66,192	77,300	85,798	92,108	88,794	88,738	88,343	85,837
United States of America	70,614	96,718	15,149	17,762	18,801	18,902	20,133	27,109	25,498	23,979
Cayman Islands	128,345	152,601	15,153	52,761	36,520	23,912	21,108	71,688	37,667	22,138
Bermuda	81,940	67,589	9,783	31,713	24,136	16,308	11,976	19,944	19,873	15,797
United Kingdom	42,835	48,455	14,310	8,386	9,074	11,065	15,995	10,074	11,040	11,346
Australia	17,387	28,822	4,306	5,980	7,067	34	5,146	6,912	7,948	8,815
Singapore	24,819	27,708	6,162	8,365	4,172	6,121	7,587	7,298	6,945	5,877
Other countries/territories	170,331	242,862	32,037	44,977	41,342	51,976	57,550	61,880	58,514	64,918

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income inflow for 2018 are subject to revision when more data become available.

2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], first quarter 2017 to fourth quarter 2018

HK\$ million										
Destination	2017	2018	2017 1st Qtr	2017 2nd Qtr	2017 3rd Qtr	2017 4th Qtr	2018 1st Qtr	2018 2nd Qtr	2018 3rd Qtr	2018 4th Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,307,113</i>	<i>1,486,116</i>	<i>267,992</i>	<i>355,034</i>	<i>349,896</i>	<i>334,190</i>	<i>325,433</i>	<i>402,669</i>	<i>391,084</i>	<i>366,930</i>
British Virgin Islands	338,013	376,318	66,814	85,818	88,396	96,984	91,263	94,697	93,815	96,544
The mainland of China	294,344	347,883	59,295	84,385	87,716	62,948	82,323	96,043	97,038	72,480
United States of America	101,082	131,516	17,453	31,016	32,033	20,580	23,372	40,374	38,184	29,586
United Kingdom	64,760	83,685	11,555	21,159	17,284	14,761	13,382	24,149	20,612	25,541
Netherlands	105,635	109,785	24,036	26,821	26,162	28,616	28,893	31,270	28,124	21,499
Bermuda	53,896	45,929	5,525	25,693	4,584	18,094	2,013	12,777	11,021	20,117
Singapore	42,208	51,670	10,281	8,170	12,563	11,193	10,467	12,572	14,731	13,900
Japan	35,500	43,089	5,965	9,319	9,891	10,325	7,985	10,795	13,271	11,038
Other countries/territories	271,675	296,240	67,067	62,652	71,268	70,688	65,735	79,993	74,288	76,225

Notes : [#] Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income outflow for 2018 are subject to revision when more data become available.

2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.