

Survey on Credit Card Lending

Annex

	Q3 18	Q4 18	Q1 19
Total number of accounts at period-end ('000)	17,504	17,605	17,699
<i>Quarterly change (%)</i>	+1.1	+0.6	+0.5
<i>Yearly change (%)</i>	+4.3	+4.0	+3.4
Total receivables at period-end (HK\$ Mn)	125,887	138,050	129,528
<i>Quarterly change (%)</i>	+1.3	+9.7	-6.2
<i>Yearly change (%)</i>	+6.3	+5.2	+7.4
Average total receivables (HK\$ Mn) ¹ (a)	125,075	131,968	133,789
Delinquent amount > 90 days (HK\$ Mn)	266	287	278
<i>Delinquency ratio (%)</i>	0.21	0.21	0.21
Receivables rescheduled (HK\$ Mn) ²	91	95	85
Rescheduled receivables transferred (HK\$ Mn) ²	74	77	73
Rescheduled receivables at period-end (HK\$ Mn)	138	139	136
<i>Rescheduled ratio (%)</i>	0.11	0.10	0.10
<i>Combined delinquent and rescheduled ratio (%)³</i>	0.32	0.31	0.32
Charge-off amount (HK\$ Mn) ² (b)	512	503	510
<i>Charge-off ratios⁴</i>			
- <i>quarterly %</i> (c = b / a)	0.41	0.38	0.38
- <i>quarterly %, annualised</i>	1.64	1.53	1.52
- <i>year-to-date %, annualised</i>	1.59	1.51	1.52
Rollover amount (HK\$ Mn)	24,851	26,368	24,987
<i>Rollover ratio (%)</i>	19.7	19.1	19.3

Notes:

1. Average during the period (calculated as [opening stock + closing stock]/2)
2. Flow during the period
3. May not be equal to the sum of delinquency ratio and rescheduled ratio due to rounding
4. Calculated as charge-off amount as a percentage of average receivables during the period

Notes to the Press Release of the Credit Card Lending Survey

1. This survey covers authorized institutions (AIs) and some subsidiaries of AIs that are engaged in credit card business. It does not cover card issuers that are not AI-related.
2. **Credit card receivables** in the survey refer to credit card receivables from individual credit cardholders.
3. The **delinquency ratio** is measured by the total amount of credit card receivables overdue for more than 90 days and remaining unpaid at the last day of the reporting month as a percentage of total credit card receivables. Credit card receivables are classified as overdue when a payment is past due on the last day of the reporting month (see also Note 7 below). The delinquency ratio provides an early indication of the quality of the credit card portfolio.
4. **Charge-off amount** refers to the total amount of credit card receivables written off the loan book (including principal, interest and fees incurred of the charge-off accounts) during a period (irrespective of when a charge is made to the profit and loss account, which may be earlier if it is the institution's policy to create provisions at an earlier time than the amount is written off). Charge-off policies vary from institution to institution. Normally, an account will be written off when the receivable has been overdue for more than 180 days or when the ultimate repayment of the receivable is unlikely (e.g. the cardholder is bankrupt or cannot be located).

The **quarterly** annualised ratio foreshadows the extent of charge-offs that would be experienced if the current quarter's charge-off ratio were to be sustained for the next three quarters. The **year-to-date** ratio tracks the actual charge-offs to date and is annualised for purposes of comparison.
5. The delinquency and the charge-off ratios are complementary to each other. The former takes into account those credit card receivables that at the reporting date had been overdue for more than 90 days but had not yet been written off. It is therefore an indicator of future charge-offs. The latter captures those receivables that were written off during the specified period because they were seriously overdue (e.g. for more than 180 days) plus those written off earlier than 180 days because they were considered irrecoverable (e.g. because the borrower has gone into bankruptcy).
6. The **rescheduled ratio** is measured by the amount of rescheduled receivables retained in the card portfolio which are not captured as delinquent at period-end as a percentage of total receivables. This ratio provides supplementary information on the quality of the credit card receivables. The **rescheduled receivables at period-end** is the amount of rescheduled receivables retained in the card portfolio which are not captured as delinquent at period-end.
7. **Rollover amount**, representing "borrowing", is the amount within total receivables in respect of which the cardholder has not fully repaid the statement balance but has at least made the minimum amount of payment required by the AI. It does not include amounts that are overdue. An account is overdue when the minimum payment is not made upon the due date.
8. **Rollover ratio** refers to the percentage of total rollover amounts to total credit card receivables. While total receivables relate to the month-end position, total rollover amounts are based on balances recorded at the statement date.