

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), third quarter 2017 to second quarter 2019

HK\$ million										
Type of income component	2017	2018	2017 3rd Qtr	2017 4th Qtr	2018 1st Qtr	2018 2nd Qtr	2018 3rd Qtr	2018 4th Qtr	2019 1st Qtr	2019 2nd Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	973,794	1,059,562	245,986	260,096	249,861	273,325	267,952	268,424	255,078	275,491
Portfolio investment income	305,325	339,560	92,460	50,635	51,499	129,551	106,080	52,431	52,165	139,903
Other investment income	95,243	159,850	24,978	28,027	33,628	38,334	41,115	46,773	42,891	41,735
Income on reserve assets	44,896	65,439	11,546	12,490	13,735	17,196	16,857	17,650	18,162	20,178
Compensation of employees	3,406	3,329	869	865	870	853	805	801	912	888
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,091,310	1,183,697	283,703	288,388	276,297	304,317	301,149	301,934	284,534	311,849
Portfolio investment income	116,537	137,220	39,691	16,570	14,204	58,683	47,256	17,076	17,085	62,011
Other investment income	92,444	157,893	24,786	27,479	33,155	37,876	40,833	46,029	42,668	41,348
Compensation of employees	6,822	7,305	1,716	1,753	1,777	1,792	1,846	1,890	1,916	1,969
Total EPIF										
Inflow total	1,422,665	1,627,740	375,839	352,114	349,593	459,259	432,809	386,079	369,209	478,195
Outflow total	1,307,113	1,486,116	349,896	334,190	325,433	402,669	391,084	366,930	346,203	417,176
Net flow total	115,552	141,625	25,943	17,923	24,160	56,590	41,726	19,149	23,006	61,019
GDP	2,662,836	2,842,883	680,303	721,300	686,367	675,260	726,352	754,904	712,514	698,700
	(6.9)	(6.8)	(6.9)	(6.3)	(8.6)	(7.3)	(6.8)	(4.7)	(3.8)	(3.5)
GNI	2,778,388	2,984,508	706,246	739,223	710,527	731,850	768,078	774,053	735,520	759,719
	(8.8)	(7.4)	(9.9)	(8.2)	(9.1)	(7.3)	(8.8)	(4.7)	(3.5)	(3.8)

Notes: 1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2017 onwards and EPIF from 2018 onwards are subject to revision when more data become available.
2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
3. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], third quarter 2017 to second quarter 2019

HK\$ million										
Source	2017	2018	2017 3rd Qtr	2017 4th Qtr	2018 1st Qtr	2018 2nd Qtr	2018 3rd Qtr	2018 4th Qtr	2019 1st Qtr	2019 2nd Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,422,665</i>	<i>1,627,740</i>	<i>375,839</i>	<i>352,114</i>	<i>349,593</i>	<i>459,259</i>	<i>432,809</i>	<i>386,079</i>	<i>369,209</i>	<i>478,195</i>
The mainland of China	564,995	611,272	148,930	131,689	121,303	165,617	176,981	147,371	133,382	185,228
British Virgin Islands	321,399	351,713	85,798	92,108	88,794	88,738	88,343	85,837	84,151	91,183
Cayman Islands	128,345	152,601	36,520	23,912	21,108	71,688	37,667	22,138	22,656	75,944
United States of America	70,614	96,718	18,801	18,902	20,133	27,109	25,498	23,979	24,334	25,903
Bermuda	81,940	67,589	24,136	16,308	11,976	19,944	19,873	15,797	9,319	22,133
United Kingdom	42,835	48,455	9,074	11,065	15,995	10,074	11,040	11,346	16,001	11,486
Singapore	24,819	27,708	4,172	6,121	7,587	7,298	6,945	5,877	6,873	6,960
Australia	17,387	28,822	7,067	34	5,146	6,912	7,948	8,815	6,967	2,133
Other countries/territories	170,331	242,862	41,342	51,976	57,550	61,880	58,514	64,918	65,525	57,224

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income inflow from 2018 onwards are subject to revision when more data become available.

2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], third quarter 2017 to second quarter 2019

HK\$ million										
Destination	2017	2018	2017 3rd Qtr	2017 4th Qtr	2018 1st Qtr	2018 2nd Qtr	2018 3rd Qtr	2018 4th Qtr	2019 1st Qtr	2019 2nd Qtr
All countries/territories	1,307,113	1,486,116	349,896	334,190	325,433	402,669	391,084	366,930	346,203	417,176
The mainland of China	294,344	347,883	87,716	62,948	82,323	96,043	97,038	72,480	89,959	101,040
British Virgin Islands	338,013	376,318	88,396	96,984	91,263	94,697	93,815	96,544	90,636	98,713
United Kingdom	64,760	83,685	17,284	14,761	13,382	24,149	20,612	25,541	28,399	47,850
United States of America	101,082	131,516	32,033	20,580	23,372	40,374	38,184	29,586	28,890	43,999
Bermuda	53,896	45,929	4,584	18,094	2,013	12,777	11,021	20,117	5,949	14,068
Singapore	42,208	51,670	12,563	11,193	10,467	12,572	14,731	13,900	12,179	13,461
Japan	35,500	43,089	9,891	10,325	7,985	10,795	13,271	11,038	9,449	10,157
Netherlands	105,635	109,785	26,162	28,616	28,893	31,270	28,124	21,499	14,973	7,074
Other countries/territories	271,675	296,240	71,268	70,688	65,735	79,993	74,288	76,225	65,769	80,815

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income outflow from 2018 onwards are subject to revision when more data become available.

2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.