

## 季節性流感最新情況及

## 2019/20 季節性流感疫苗接種計劃

Update on the latest situation of seasonal influenza and 2019/20 Seasonal Influenza Vaccination Programmes



衛生署

Department of Health

# 季節性流感最新情況

Update on the latest situation of  
seasonal influenza

# 現時本地整體季節性流感情況

## Current situation of seasonal influenza in HK

- 最新監測數據顯示，本地季節性流感的整體活躍程度處於低水平。

The latest surveillance data showed that the overall local seasonal influenza activity was at a low level.

- 呼吸道樣本中檢測到季節性流感病毒的百分比和公立醫院流感相關入院率均維持在基線水平以下。

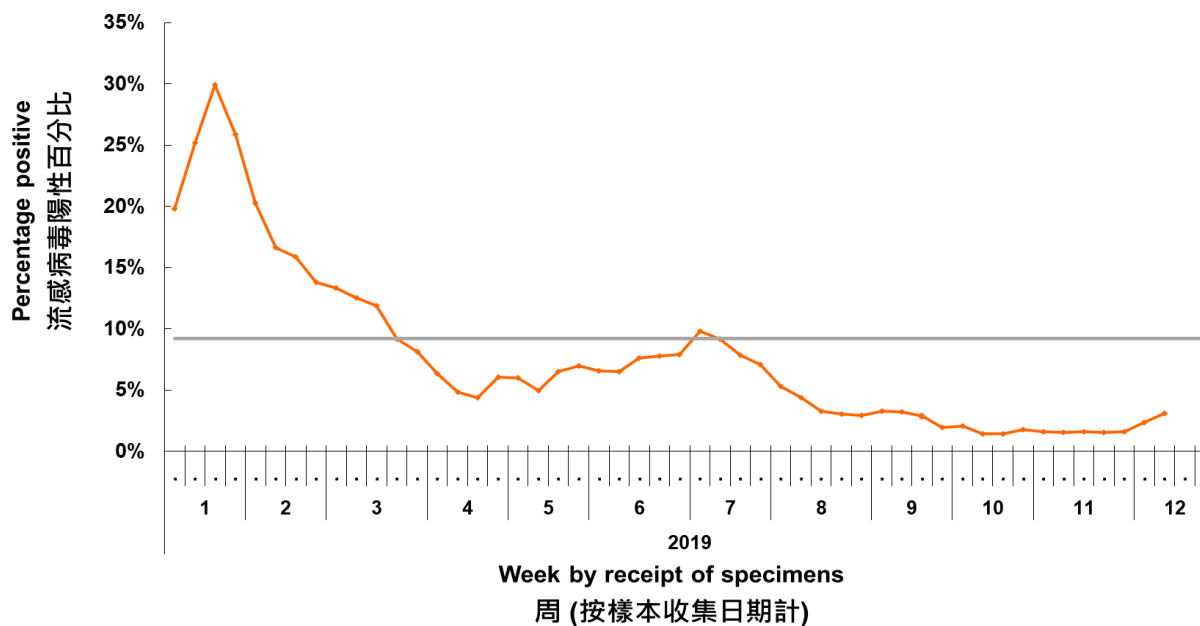
Both the percentage of respiratory specimens tested positive for seasonal influenza viruses and influenza-associated hospitalisation rate in public hospitals remained below the baseline thresholds.

# 實驗室監測

## Laboratory surveillance

- 在第50周(12月8-14日)收集的呼吸道樣本中，3.14%對甲型或乙型流感病毒呈陽性反應，低於9.21%的基線水平，但高於前一周錄得的2.35%。

Among the respiratory specimens received in week 50 (8-14 Dec), 3.14% tested positive for influenza A or B viruses, which was below the baseline threshold of 9.21% but higher than 2.35% recorded in the previous week.



# 實驗室監測

## Laboratory surveillance

- 在過去四周，主要檢測到的季節性流感病毒包括甲型（H1）流感(70%)、甲型（H3）流感(25%)及乙型流感（5%）。

The seasonal influenza viruses detected in the past four weeks included influenza A(H1) (70%), influenza A(H3) (25%) and influenza B (5%).

- 現時尚未有足夠資料預測在2019/20本地冬季流感季節將會流行的流感病毒分型。

So far, there is not enough information to predict the type(s) of influenza viruses to be predominating in the coming 2019/20 winter influenza season in Hong Kong.

- 海外衛生當局的報告指出，現時流行的大部分病毒株與世界衛生組織建議的2019/20年度北半球流感疫苗的病毒株在抗原上大致相似。此外，流感病毒株對普遍使用的抗病毒藥物“特敏福”沒有出現抗藥性。

Overseas health authorities have reported that most of the circulating influenza viruses are antigenically similar to the vaccine strains contained in the 2019/20 Northern Hemisphere seasonal influenza vaccine recommended by WHO. Besides, no resistance to Tamiflu was detected.

# 院舍和學校流感樣疾病爆發

## Influenza-like illness (ILI) outbreaks in schools/institutions

- 流感樣疾病爆發個案在過去四周處於低強度水平 (每周介乎1至6宗爆發個案)。

Weekly number of ILI outbreaks was at the low intensity level in the past 4 weeks (1 - 6 outbreaks per week).

- 過去四周共錄得16宗爆發個案。

16 ILI outbreaks were recorded in the past 4 weeks.

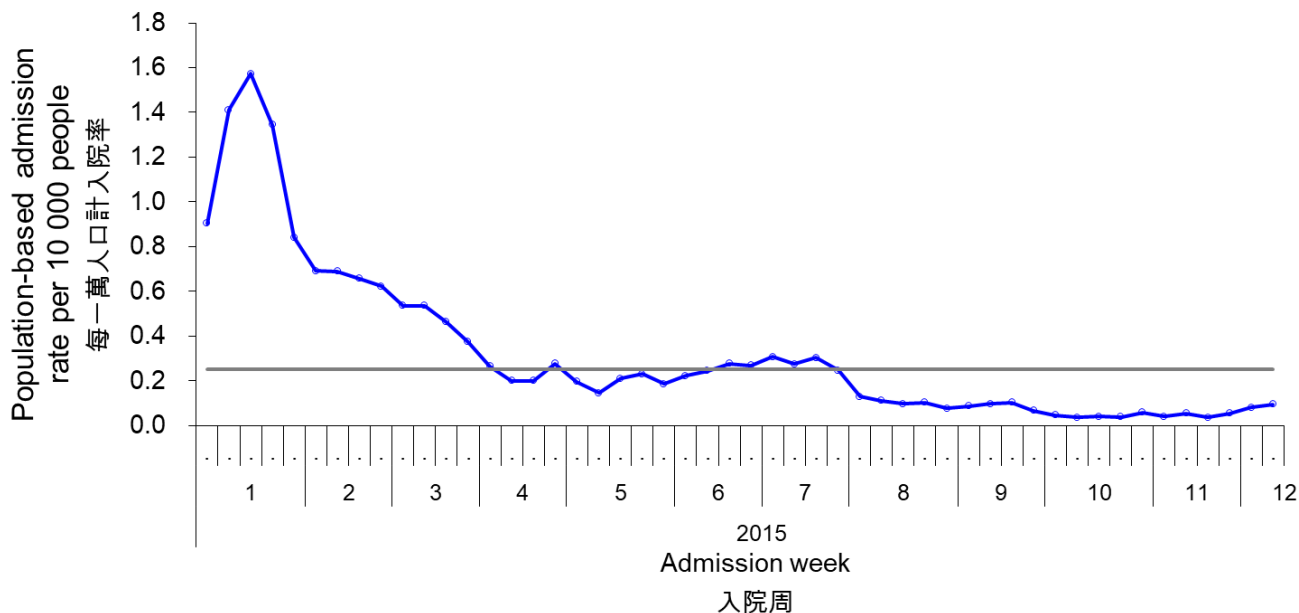
學校/院舍類型 Type of schools/institutions	過去四周爆發個案數目 No. of outbreaks in past 4 weeks
幼稚園/幼兒中心 Kindergartens/child care centres	2
小學 Primary schools	10
安老院舍 Residential care homes for the elderly	3
特殊幼兒中心 Special child care centre	1
總數 Total	16

# 公立醫院每周流感相關入院率

## Weekly influenza-associated admission rates in public hospitals

- 在第50周，整體公立醫院主要診斷為流感的入院率為0.09(每一萬人口計)，低於0.25的基線水平，但高於前一周錄得的0.08。

In week 50, the overall influenza-associated admission rates in public hospitals was 0.09 (per 10,000 population), which was below the baseline threshold of 0.25 but higher than 0.08 recorded in the previous week.



# 海外情況

## Overseas situation

- 北半球溫帶地區大部分國家的流感活躍程度正在上升。

In the temperate zone of the northern hemisphere, influenza activity has been increasing in most countries.

- 美國、加拿大、英格蘭、歐洲部分地區、日本及內地部分省份已踏入冬季流感季節。

The winter influenza season has arrived in USA, Canada, England, parts of Europe, Japan and some provinces in Mainland China.

- 流行的流感病毒為甲型（H1）、甲型（H3）及乙型，在不同地區的比例有所分別。

The circulating viruses include influenza A(H1), influenza A (H3) and influenza B with varying proportion in different regions.

- 根據過往的流行病學經驗，本地冬季流感季節一般會在每年一月初開始，但來臨的確實時間不能預測。中心會繼續密切監察社區各層面的流感活躍程度。

The local winter influenza season usually starts in January every year, yet the exact time of arrival cannot be predicted. The CHP will closely monitor the seasonal influenza activity in the community.



# 2019/20 季節性流感疫苗接種計劃

## 2019/20 Seasonal Influenza Vaccination Programmes

# 2019/20 季節性流感疫苗接種計劃

## 2019/20 Seasonal Influenza Vaccination Programmes

- 學校外展

  - School Outreach

    - 季節性流感疫苗學校外展（免費）

      - Seasonal Influenza Vaccination (SIV) School Outreach (Free of charge)

    - 疫苗資助學校外展（可額外收費）

      - Vaccination Subsidy Scheme School Outreach (Extra Charge Allowed)

- 政府防疫注射計劃，包括院舍防疫注射計劃

  - Government Vaccination Programme (GVP) including Residential Care Home Vaccination Programme (RVP)

- 疫苗資助計劃

  - Vaccination Subsidy Scheme (VSS)

# 2019/20 季節性流感疫苗接種情況

## Seasonal Influenza Vaccination Statistics in 2019/20

(截至2019年12月15日 As at 15 December 2019)

	政府防疫注射計劃 (包括院舍防疫注射計劃) Government Vaccination Programme (including Residential Care Home Vaccination Programme)	疫苗資助計劃 (包括 疫苗資助學校外展 (可額外收費)) Vaccination Subsidy Scheme (including VSS School Outreach (Extra Charge Allowed))	季節性流感疫苗學校外展 (免費) Seasonal Influenza Vaccination School Outreach (Free of charge)	2019/20 總接種劑數 Total number of doses administered in 2019/20	相比 2018/19同期 Compared to 2018/19 same period
已接種劑數 Number of doses given	417,200	369,700	239,700	1,026,600	+108,000 (+11.8%)

# 2019/20 季節性流感疫苗覆蓋率

## Seasonal Influenza Vaccination Coverage Rate in 2019/20

(截至2019年12月15日 As at 15 December 2019)

主要合資格群組 Main eligible group	已接種疫苗數量 Number of doses of SIV given (與2018/19同期比較 Compared to 2018/19 same period)	2019/20 覆蓋率 Coverage rate in 2019/20
六十五歲或以上 Elderly aged 65 years or above	460,000 (+9.9%)	34%
五十至六十四歲 Persons aged 50 to 64 years	125,000 (+4%)	7%
六個月至未滿十二歲的兒童 Children aged between 6 months to less than 12 years	352,000* (+18%)	48%
六個月至未滿六歲的兒童 Children aged between 6 months to less than 6 years	133,000* (+32%)	37%
六歲至未滿十二歲的兒童 Children aged between 6 years to less than 12 years	219,000* (+11%)	57%

# 鼓勵接種流感疫苗

## Promote Seasonal Influenza Vaccination

- 衛生署呼籲除個別有已知禁忌症人士外，所有年滿六個月或以上的人士都建議接種季節性流感疫苗作個人保護。

DH recommends all individuals of age six months or older, except those with known contraindications, to receive SIV for personal protection.

- 為了令更多市民受惠，政府已於2018-19年度新增50-64歲的香港居民為「疫苗資助計劃」的合資格受資助群組。

Starting from 2018-19, the Government expanded the eligible groups to include persons aged 50-64 years to receive subsidised SIV from VSS doctors at clinics.

- 有較高風險患上嚴重流感及其併發症的人士，包括65歲或以上長者及50-64歲人士，應盡快接種流感疫苗。

People at increased risk of severe influenza and its complications, including elderly of age 65 or above and people of age 50-64, should receive SIV as soon as possible.

# 鼓勵接種流感疫苗

## Promote Seasonal Influenza Vaccination

- 6 個月至未滿 12 歲的兒童可以透過以下方法接種季節性流感疫苗：  
Children of age 6 months to under 12 years can receive :
  - 在參加「季節性流感疫苗學校外展（免費）」的學校免費接種  
Free SIV at schools participating in SIV School Outreach (Free of charge)
  - 在參加「疫苗資助學校外展（可額外收費）」的學校獲每劑\$ 210資助，或  
Subsidised SIV at \$210 per dose at schools participating in VSS School Outreach (Extra charge allowed), or
  - 在參與「疫苗資助計劃」的醫生診所獲每劑\$ 210資助。  
Subsidised SIV at \$210 per dose from VSS doctors at clinics.
- 衛生署呼籲公眾如果尚未接種季節性流感疫苗，則應盡快接種。  
The Department of Health (DH) appeals to the general public to receive Seasonal Influenza Vaccination (SIV) as soon as possible if they have not already done so.

# 最新消息

## Latest Information

### Website 網站

<https://www.chp.gov.hk/en/features/17980.html>

<https://www.chp.gov.hk/tc/features/17980.html>

**Enquiry phone number  
of vaccination  
programmes  
疫苗計劃查詢電話  
2125 -2125**

謝謝  
Thank you

