

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), second quarter 2018 to first quarter 2020

HK\$ million										
Type of income component	2018	2019	2018 2nd Qtr	2018 3rd Qtr	2018 4th Qtr	2019 1st Qtr	2019 2nd Qtr	2019 3rd Qtr	2019 4th Qtr	2020 1st Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	1,060,336	1,077,159	277,089	272,093	261,771	255,078	275,491	279,653	266,937	246,669
Portfolio investment income	341,864	351,917	129,450	106,798	53,864	52,165	139,903	101,031	58,819	46,017
Other investment income	159,608	164,303	38,104	43,110	46,743	42,891	41,735	40,175	39,502	36,381
Income on reserve assets	65,439	73,714	17,196	16,857	17,650	18,162	20,178	18,287	17,087	16,119
Compensation of employees	3,329	3,537	852	805	801	912	888	862	874	865
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,192,379	1,208,660	309,249	305,398	297,426	284,534	311,849	309,860	302,418	276,413
Portfolio investment income	138,077	143,167	59,292	47,346	17,058	17,085	62,011	47,095	16,976	16,054
Other investment income	157,983	162,742	37,654	42,753	46,533	42,668	41,348	39,776	38,950	35,670
Compensation of employees	7,322	7,893	1,820	1,864	1,877	1,916	1,969	2,003	2,004	1,902
Total EPIF										
<i>Inflow total</i>	<i>1,630,576</i>	<i>1,670,630</i>	<i>462,691</i>	<i>439,664</i>	<i>380,829</i>	<i>369,209</i>	<i>478,195</i>	<i>440,008</i>	<i>383,218</i>	<i>346,052</i>
<i>Outflow total</i>	<i>1,495,761</i>	<i>1,522,461</i>	<i>408,015</i>	<i>397,361</i>	<i>362,894</i>	<i>346,203</i>	<i>417,176</i>	<i>398,734</i>	<i>360,349</i>	<i>330,039</i>
<i>Net flow total</i>	<i>134,815</i>	<i>148,169</i>	<i>54,676</i>	<i>42,303</i>	<i>17,935</i>	<i>23,006</i>	<i>61,019</i>	<i>41,274</i>	<i>22,870</i>	<i>16,013</i>
GDP	2,835,161	2,865,679	673,764	723,240	753,619	707,866	694,280	719,326	744,207	662,938
	(6.6)	(1.1)	(7.2)	(6.5)	(4.6)	(3.4)	(3.0)	(-0.5)	(-1.2)	(-6.3)
GNI	2,969,976	3,013,848	728,440	765,543	771,554	730,872	755,299	760,600	767,077	678,951
	(7.0)	(1.5)	(7.0)	(8.5)	(4.5)	(3.8)	(3.7)	(-0.6)	(-0.6)	(-7.1)

Notes: 1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2018 onwards and EPIF from 2019 onwards are subject to revision when more data become available.
2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
3. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], second quarter 2018 to first quarter 2020

HK\$ million										
Source	2018	2019	2018 2nd Qtr	2018 3rd Qtr	2018 4th Qtr	2019 1st Qtr	2019 2nd Qtr	2019 3rd Qtr	2019 4th Qtr	2020 1st Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,630,576</i>	<i>1,670,630</i>	<i>462,691</i>	<i>439,664</i>	<i>380,829</i>	<i>369,209</i>	<i>478,195</i>	<i>440,008</i>	<i>383,218</i>	<i>346,052</i>
The mainland of China	632,815	663,878	174,303	176,423	146,906	133,382	185,228	183,010	162,258	148,052
British Virgin Islands	348,808	355,064	97,492	86,965	76,041	84,151	91,183	92,199	87,531	85,386
Cayman Islands	145,439	162,668	64,845	34,094	24,430	22,656	75,944	42,423	21,646	25,137
United States of America	94,786	102,655	22,911	25,281	24,573	24,334	25,903	26,187	26,230	24,111
Bermuda	61,251	63,804	23,116	17,835	12,550	9,319	22,133	19,597	12,754	11,512
Singapore	26,020	31,252	6,011	7,144	7,386	6,873	6,960	9,114	8,304	7,837
United Kingdom	45,262	51,007	8,971	10,038	11,440	16,001	11,486	12,026	11,494	5,870
Australia	36,101	13,928	8,017	11,744	11,470	6,967	2,133	1,828	3,000	4,121
Other countries/territories	240,094	226,374	57,026	70,140	66,033	65,525	57,224	53,624	50,001	34,026

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income inflow from 2019 onwards are subject to revision when more data become available.
2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], second quarter 2018 to first quarter 2020

HK\$ million

Destination	2018	2019	2018 2nd Qtr	2018 3rd Qtr	2018 4th Qtr	2019 1st Qtr	2019 2nd Qtr	2019 3rd Qtr	2019 4th Qtr	2020 1st Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,495,761</i>	<i>1,522,461</i>	<i>408,015</i>	<i>397,361</i>	<i>362,894</i>	<i>346,203</i>	<i>417,176</i>	<i>398,734</i>	<i>360,349</i>	<i>330,039</i>
British Virgin Islands	393,752	386,626	95,296	100,574	105,406	90,636	98,713	101,173	96,104	90,082
The mainland of China	354,184	376,086	105,933	87,683	80,554	89,959	101,040	95,634	89,453	85,236
United Kingdom	81,630	149,300	24,657	18,954	25,419	28,399	47,850	40,886	32,164	33,194
United States of America	133,267	142,027	41,183	38,805	29,241	28,890	43,999	42,195	26,942	27,204
Singapore	55,605	53,367	13,938	16,886	15,183	12,179	13,461	12,328	15,399	13,650
Japan	42,822	39,262	10,398	13,506	10,379	9,449	10,157	9,874	9,781	9,630
Bermuda	48,321	46,185	13,164	15,294	12,337	5,949	14,068	12,020	14,149	7,010
Netherlands	111,997	32,832	32,847	29,237	19,223	14,973	7,074	6,991	3,795	5,145
Other countries/territories	274,182	296,776	70,599	76,423	65,153	65,769	80,815	77,632	72,561	58,888

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income outflow from 2019 onwards are subject to revision when more data become available.
2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.