

**Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), fourth quarter 2018 to third quarter 2020**

HK\$ million										
Type of income component	2018	2019	2018 4th Qtr	2019 1st Qtr	2019 2nd Qtr	2019 3rd Qtr	2019 4th Qtr	2020 1st Qtr	2020 2nd Qtr	2020 3rd Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	1,060,336	1,078,157	261,771	255,267	278,860	279,599	264,431	246,669	265,765	269,134
Portfolio investment income	341,864	352,706	53,864	52,831	140,056	101,053	58,766	46,017	133,292	99,406
Other investment income	159,608	165,717	46,743	43,744	41,732	40,923	39,318	36,381	27,979	20,941
Income on reserve assets	65,439	73,714	17,650	18,162	20,178	18,287	17,087	16,119	14,539	11,329
Compensation of employees	3,329	3,536	801	912	888	862	874	865	872	905
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,192,379	1,213,861	297,426	288,176	317,049	311,914	296,721	276,413	292,707	292,492
Portfolio investment income	138,077	143,828	17,058	17,116	62,241	47,363	17,108	16,054	59,839	42,369
Other investment income	157,983	164,610	46,533	43,586	41,414	40,644	38,966	35,670	27,237	20,292
Compensation of employees	7,322	7,814	1,877	1,913	1,955	1,982	1,964	1,902	1,836	1,804
<i>Total EPIF</i>										
<i>Inflow total</i>	<i>1,630,576</i>	<i>1,673,829</i>	<i>380,829</i>	<i>370,916</i>	<i>481,713</i>	<i>440,725</i>	<i>380,475</i>	<i>346,052</i>	<i>442,447</i>	<i>401,715</i>
<i>Outflow total</i>	<i>1,495,761</i>	<i>1,530,112</i>	<i>362,894</i>	<i>350,792</i>	<i>422,658</i>	<i>401,903</i>	<i>354,760</i>	<i>330,039</i>	<i>381,618</i>	<i>356,956</i>
<i>Net flow total</i>	<i>134,815</i>	<i>143,717</i>	<i>17,935</i>	<i>20,124</i>	<i>59,055</i>	<i>38,822</i>	<i>25,716</i>	<i>16,013</i>	<i>60,829</i>	<i>44,758</i>
GDP	2,835,161	2,865,679	753,619	707,866	694,280	719,326	744,207	661,590	636,860	698,317
	(6.6)	(1.1)	(4.6)	(3.4)	(3.0)	(-0.5)	(-1.2)	(-6.5)	(-8.3)	(-2.9)
GNI	2,969,976	3,009,396	771,554	727,990	753,335	758,148	769,923	677,603	697,689	743,075
	(7.0)	(1.3)	(4.5)	(3.3)	(3.4)	(-1.0)	(-0.2)	(-6.9)	(-7.4)	(-2.0)

Notes: 1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2018 onwards and EPIF for 2020 are subject to revision when more data become available. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of GNI and EPIF for 2019 have been revised.  
2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.  
3. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

**Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory<sup>#</sup>, fourth quarter 2018 to third quarter 2020**

HK\$ million										
Source	2018	2019	2018 4th Qtr	2019 1st Qtr	2019 2nd Qtr	2019 3rd Qtr	2019 4th Qtr	2020 1st Qtr	2020 2nd Qtr	2020 3rd Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,630,576</i>	<i>1,673,829</i>	<i>380,829</i>	<i>370,916</i>	<i>481,713</i>	<i>440,725</i>	<i>380,475</i>	<i>346,052</i>	<i>442,447</i>	<i>401,715</i>
The mainland of China	632,815	668,224	146,906	138,156	197,179	183,760	149,129	148,052	175,209	184,028
British Virgin Islands	348,808	342,593	76,041	81,983	84,564	101,122	74,925	85,386	78,423	87,144
Cayman Islands	145,439	157,319	24,430	19,666	73,720	41,794	22,139	25,137	78,478	39,541
United States of America	94,786	104,709	24,573	26,978	25,490	26,217	26,024	24,111	24,239	21,422
Bermuda	61,251	67,815	12,550	11,513	20,079	17,077	19,147	11,512	25,492	18,047
United Kingdom	45,262	55,535	11,440	15,779	11,380	11,404	16,972	5,870	5,882	5,028
Australia	36,101	19,022	11,470	6,561	927	987	10,546	4,121	2,807	4,710
Singapore	26,020	32,907	7,386	6,301	9,451	8,726	8,430	7,837	10,402	3,769
Other countries/territories	240,094	225,704	66,033	63,979	58,924	49,638	53,163	34,026	41,515	38,027

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income inflow for 2020 are subject to revision when more data become available. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of external primary income inflow for 2019 have been revised.
2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

**Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory<sup>#</sup>, fourth quarter 2018 to third quarter 2020**

HK\$ million										
Destination	2018	2019	2018 4th Qtr	2019 1st Qtr	2019 2nd Qtr	2019 3rd Qtr	2019 4th Qtr	2020 1st Qtr	2020 2nd Qtr	2020 3rd Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,495,761</i>	<i>1,530,112</i>	<i>362,894</i>	<i>350,792</i>	<i>422,658</i>	<i>401,903</i>	<i>354,760</i>	<i>330,039</i>	<i>381,618</i>	<i>356,956</i>
British Virgin Islands	393,752	371,762	105,406	89,685	90,932	101,572	89,573	90,082	84,737	83,768
The mainland of China	354,184	382,915	80,554	96,002	109,497	90,997	86,418	85,236	100,082	83,475
United States of America	133,267	143,648	29,241	28,286	40,870	44,282	30,210	27,204	41,140	35,808
United Kingdom	81,630	155,706	25,419	30,322	53,288	37,750	34,347	33,194	44,194	35,026
Singapore	55,605	50,260	15,183	9,781	12,884	12,477	15,118	13,650	15,786	18,190
Japan	42,822	37,612	10,379	10,672	7,993	10,551	8,396	9,630	8,534	9,084
Bermuda	48,321	44,931	12,337	6,251	14,170	16,069	8,441	7,010	11,548	7,654
Netherlands	111,997	24,046	19,223	6,964	3,526	8,140	5,417	5,145	3,391	7,409
Other countries/territories	274,182	319,233	65,153	72,829	89,499	80,066	76,840	58,888	72,206	76,542

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income outflow for 2020 are subject to revision when more data become available. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of external primary income outflow for 2019 have been revised.
2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.