

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), first quarter 2019 to fourth quarter 2020

HK\$ million										
Type of income component	2019	2020	2019 1st Qtr	2019 2nd Qtr	2019 3rd Qtr	2019 4th Qtr	2020 1st Qtr	2020 2nd Qtr	2020 3rd Qtr	2020 4th Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	1,078,157	1,044,362	255,267	278,860	279,599	264,431	246,669	265,765	269,134	262,793
Portfolio investment income	352,706	332,728	52,831	140,056	101,053	58,766	46,017	133,292	99,406	54,012
Other investment income	165,717	104,306	43,744	41,732	40,923	39,318	36,381	27,979	20,941	19,005
Income on reserve assets	73,714	53,709	18,162	20,178	18,287	17,087	16,119	14,539	11,329	11,722
Compensation of employees	3,536	3,553	912	888	862	874	865	872	905	911
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,213,861	1,148,617	288,176	317,049	311,914	296,721	276,413	292,707	292,492	287,006
Portfolio investment income	143,828	132,931	17,116	62,241	47,363	17,108	16,054	59,839	42,369	14,669
Other investment income	164,610	101,325	43,586	41,414	40,644	38,966	35,670	27,237	20,292	18,127
Compensation of employees	7,814	7,362	1,913	1,955	1,982	1,964	1,902	1,836	1,804	1,821
<i>Total EPIF</i>										
<i>Inflow total</i>	<i>1,673,829</i>	<i>1,538,657</i>	<i>370,916</i>	<i>481,713</i>	<i>440,725</i>	<i>380,475</i>	<i>346,052</i>	<i>442,447</i>	<i>401,715</i>	<i>348,443</i>
<i>Outflow total</i>	<i>1,530,112</i>	<i>1,390,236</i>	<i>350,792</i>	<i>422,658</i>	<i>401,903</i>	<i>354,760</i>	<i>330,039</i>	<i>381,618</i>	<i>356,956</i>	<i>321,622</i>
<i>Net flow total</i>	<i>143,717</i>	<i>148,421</i>	<i>20,124</i>	<i>59,055</i>	<i>38,822</i>	<i>25,716</i>	<i>16,013</i>	<i>60,829</i>	<i>44,758</i>	<i>26,821</i>
GDP	2,865,659	2,710,730	707,865	694,279	719,317	744,198	661,585	636,647	698,802	713,696
	(1.1)	(-5.4)	(3.4)	(3.0)	(-0.5)	(-1.2)	(-6.5)	(-8.3)	(-2.9)	(-4.1)
GNI	3,009,376	2,859,151	727,989	753,334	758,139	769,914	677,598	697,476	743,560	740,517
	(1.3)	(-5.0)	(3.3)	(3.4)	(-1.0)	(-0.2)	(-6.9)	(-7.4)	(-1.9)	(-3.8)

Notes: 1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2019 onwards and EPIF for 2020 are subject to revision when more data become available.
2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
3. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], first quarter 2019 to fourth quarter 2020

HK\$ million										
Source	2019	2020	2019 1st Qtr	2019 2nd Qtr	2019 3rd Qtr	2019 4th Qtr	2020 1st Qtr	2020 2nd Qtr	2020 3rd Qtr	2020 4th Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,673,829</i>	<i>1,538,657</i>	<i>370,916</i>	<i>481,713</i>	<i>440,725</i>	<i>380,475</i>	<i>346,052</i>	<i>442,447</i>	<i>401,715</i>	<i>348,443</i>
The mainland of China	668,224	675,979	138,156	197,179	183,760	149,129	148,052	175,209	184,028	168,690
British Virgin Islands	342,593	325,258	81,983	84,564	101,122	74,925	85,386	78,423	87,144	74,306
Cayman Islands	157,319	164,714	19,666	73,720	41,794	22,139	25,137	78,478	39,541	21,558
United States of America	104,709	90,698	26,978	25,490	26,217	26,024	24,111	24,239	21,422	20,926
Bermuda	67,815	75,777	11,513	20,079	17,077	19,147	11,512	25,492	18,047	20,726
Singapore	32,907	28,426	6,301	9,451	8,726	8,430	7,837	10,402	3,769	6,419
Australia	19,022	15,967	6,561	927	987	10,546	4,121	2,807	4,710	4,330
United Kingdom	55,535	17,876	15,779	11,380	11,404	16,972	5,870	5,882	5,028	1,096
Other countries/territories	225,704	143,962	63,979	58,924	49,638	53,163	34,026	41,515	38,027	30,394

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income inflow for 2020 are subject to revision when more data become available.

2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], first quarter 2019 to fourth quarter 2020

HK\$ million										
Destination	2019	2020	2019 1st Qtr	2019 2nd Qtr	2019 3rd Qtr	2019 4th Qtr	2020 1st Qtr	2020 2nd Qtr	2020 3rd Qtr	2020 4th Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,530,112</i>	<i>1,390,236</i>	<i>350,792</i>	<i>422,658</i>	<i>401,903</i>	<i>354,760</i>	<i>330,039</i>	<i>381,618</i>	<i>356,956</i>	<i>321,622</i>
The mainland of China	382,915	348,889	96,002	109,497	90,997	86,418	85,236	100,082	83,475	80,096
British Virgin Islands	371,762	328,208	89,685	90,932	101,572	89,573	90,082	84,737	83,768	69,622
United Kingdom	155,706	146,832	30,322	53,288	37,750	34,347	33,194	44,194	35,026	34,418
United States of America	143,648	125,742	28,286	40,870	44,282	30,210	27,204	41,140	35,808	21,590
Bermuda	44,931	41,167	6,251	14,170	16,069	8,441	7,010	11,548	7,654	14,955
Singapore	50,260	60,729	9,781	12,884	12,477	15,118	13,650	15,786	18,190	13,103
Japan	37,612	36,186	10,672	7,993	10,551	8,396	9,630	8,534	9,084	8,938
Netherlands	24,046	19,021	6,964	3,526	8,140	5,417	5,145	3,391	7,409	3,076
Other countries/territories	319,233	283,461	72,829	89,499	80,066	76,840	58,888	72,206	76,542	75,824

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income outflow for 2020 are subject to revision when more data become available.

2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.