

**Exchange Fund Abridged Balance Sheet  
as at 31 March 2014  
(Expressed in millions of Hong Kong dollars)**

	Notes	31 March 2014	28 February 2014
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Foreign currency assets	1	2,808,148	2,809,193
Hong Kong dollar assets	2	<u>196,007</u>	<u>207,716</u>
<b>Total Assets</b>		<u><u>3,004,155</u></u>	<u><u>3,016,909</u></u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY</b>			
Certificates of Indebtedness	3, 7	326,835	328,855
Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	3, 5, 7	10,951	11,086
Balance of the banking system	3	163,912	163,901
Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued	3, 6	749,960	750,255
Placements by banks and other financial institutions		50,579	50,756
Placements by Fiscal Reserves		766,985	778,992
Placements by HKSAR government funds and statutory bodies		236,070	231,097
Other liabilities	4	<u>61,195</u>	<u>56,654</u>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>		<u>2,366,487</u>	<u>2,371,596</u>
<b>Accumulated Surplus</b>		<u>637,668</u>	<u>645,313</u>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Equity</b>		<u><u>3,004,155</u></u>	<u><u>3,016,909</u></u>

## Notes:

1. These include US dollar assets for backing the Monetary Base, which amounted to HK\$1,350,875 million at the end of March 2014 and HK\$1,354,378 million at the end of February 2014.
2. These include lending collateralised by Exchange Fund paper under the Discount Window. There were no such advances at the end of March 2014 and February 2014.
3. A component of the Monetary Base.
4. These include interest payable on Exchange Fund paper and accounts payable under Currency Board operations.
5. Commencing September 2002, ten dollar currency notes issued by the Government are included in this item.
6. In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong, for the purpose of balance sheet presentation, Exchange Fund Bills and Notes held as assets of the Exchange Fund are applied to offset the corresponding liabilities. Exchange Fund Bills and Notes thus extinguished amounted to HK\$1,999 million at the end of March 2014 (HK\$2,000 million at the end of February 2014). As a result, the amount of Exchange Fund Bills and Notes in the Abridged Balance Sheet is smaller by this amount compared with that in the Currency Board Account.
7. In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong, for the purpose of balance sheet presentation, Certificates of Indebtedness and Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation are stated at cost, which are the Hong Kong dollars equivalent of the US dollars required for their redemption at the exchange rate ruling at the balance sheet date. As a result, the figures for the Certificates of Indebtedness and Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation in the Abridged Balance Sheet are different from those shown in the Currency Board Account, which represent the Hong Kong dollar face value.

**Exchange Fund  
Currency Board Account  
as at 31 March 2014  
(Expressed in millions of Hong Kong dollars)**

	Notes	31 March 2014 (Market Value)	28 February 2014 (Market Value)
<b>MONETARY BASE</b>			
Certificates of Indebtedness		328,645	330,505
Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation		11,011	11,142
Balance of the banking system		163,912	163,901
Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued	3,4	751,959	752,255
Interest payable on Exchange Fund Notes		230	260
Net accounts (receivable)/payable	3,6	(67)	(305)
<b>Total</b>	1,3	<b>1,255,690</b>	<b>1,257,758</b> (a)
<b>BACKING ASSETS</b>			
Investment in designated US dollar assets		1,363,928	1,365,208
Interest receivable on designated US dollar assets		905	797
Net accounts receivable/(payable)	5	(13,958)	(11,627)
<b>Total</b>	2	<b>1,350,875</b>	<b>1,354,378</b> (b)
<b>BACKING RATIO</b> [ (b) / (a) ] * 100%	7	<b>107.58%</b>	<b>107.68%</b>

Notes :

1. Movements in the Monetary Base during the period were as follows:

	<u>HK\$ million</u>
Balance brought forward	1,257,758
Increase/(decrease) in Certificates of Indebtedness	(1,860)
Increase/(decrease) in Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	(131)
Net issue/(net redemption) of Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	58
Accrued interest on Exchange Fund Notes	96
Settlement of accrued interest on Exchange Fund Notes	(126)
Amortised discount/(premium) on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	80
Revaluation losses/(gains) relating to Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	(434)
Settlement of accrued interest income/(expenses) on interest rate swaps	57
Net interest expense/(income) on interest rate swaps	(36)
Revaluation losses/(gains) relating to interest rate swaps	217
Increase/(decrease) in balance of the banking system other than due to Discount Window Operations	11
Balance carried forward	<u>1,255,690</u>

## 2. Movements in the Backing Assets during the period were as follows:

	<u>HK\$ million</u>
Balance brought forward	1,354,378
Increase/(decrease) on issue/(redemption) of Certificates of Indebtedness	(1,860)
Increase/(decrease) on issue/(redemption) of Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	(131)
Interest from investments	428
Revaluation gains/(losses) relating to investments	(1,940)
Balance carried forward	<u><u>1,350,875</u></u>

## 3. Discount Window Operations:

- (i) Discount Window Operations involve Hong Kong dollar overnight advances made to banks by way of crediting their accounts maintained with the HKMA (which is part of the balance of the banking system) on discounting Exchange Fund Bills and Notes. In accordance with generally accepted accounting practice, the Exchange Fund Bills and Notes discounted with the HKMA are not accounted for as reductions in the liabilities of the HKMA but are regarded as securities held against the advances so made.
- (ii) For the purpose of this Account, the advances to banks secured on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes are shown as deductions in arriving at the Monetary Base. There were no such advances at 31 March and 28 February 2014.

## 4. Interest payments on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes:

- (i) Starting from 1 April 1999, interest payments on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes have been allowed to increase the amount of outstanding Exchange Fund paper.
- (ii) During March 2014, the nominal value of Exchange Fund Bills and Notes increased from HK\$751.37 billion to HK\$751.52 billion. Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued include Exchange Fund Bills and Notes held as assets of the Exchange Fund.

## 5. This represents the net amount of receivable and payable for unsettled transactions of investments and issuance/redemption of Certificates of Indebtedness.

## 6. Starting from June 2001, Hong Kong dollar interest rate swaps have been used as a means to manage the cost of issuing Exchange Fund Notes. For the purpose of this Account, interest payable/(receivable) and revaluation losses/(gains) on these interest rate swaps are shown as a component of the Monetary Base and are included in "Net accounts (receivable)/payable". At 31 March 2014, there were interest receivable and revaluation gains amounting to HK\$32 million (HK\$53 million at 28 February 2014) and HK\$35 million (HK\$252 million at 28 February 2014) respectively.

## 7. It should be noted that the whole of the Exchange Fund assets, not just the Backing Assets, are available for the purpose of defending the linked exchange rate.