

**Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), first quarter 2015 to fourth quarter 2016**

										HK\$ million
Type of income component	2015	2016	2015 1st Qtr	2015 2nd Qtr	2015 3rd Qtr	2015 4th Qtr	2016 1st Qtr	2016 2nd Qtr	2016 3rd Qtr	2016 4th Qtr
<b>Inflow</b>										
Direct investment income	943,277	907,918	246,028	266,110	216,939	214,201	209,015	231,736	225,821	241,346
Portfolio investment income	241,716	263,598	35,256	104,762	62,794	38,905	40,059	112,241	68,093	43,205
Other investment income	58,873	56,804	16,317	14,747	14,398	13,411	12,809	12,740	14,983	16,272
Income on reserve assets	27,592	32,720	6,603	7,651	6,566	6,772	7,302	8,842	7,704	8,872
Compensation of employees	2,998	3,102	758	762	744	734	794	784	775	748
<b>Outflow</b>										
Direct investment income	1,058,225	1,008,411	268,697	297,558	248,304	243,666	234,339	262,397	252,248	259,426
Portfolio investment income	116,172	109,831	15,683	53,100	34,615	12,773	10,643	51,299	33,893	13,997
Other investment income	49,804	55,446	12,245	11,951	12,392	13,215	12,526	12,657	14,319	15,944
Compensation of employees	5,880	6,340	1,432	1,450	1,488	1,511	1,547	1,568	1,593	1,632
<b>Total EPIF</b>										
<i>Inflow total</i>	<i>1,274,457</i>	<i>1,264,141</i>	<i>304,962</i>	<i>394,032</i>	<i>301,440</i>	<i>274,023</i>	<i>269,980</i>	<i>366,344</i>	<i>317,376</i>	<i>310,442</i>
<i>Outflow total</i>	<i>1,230,080</i>	<i>1,180,028</i>	<i>298,057</i>	<i>364,059</i>	<i>296,799</i>	<i>271,166</i>	<i>259,056</i>	<i>327,921</i>	<i>302,053</i>	<i>290,999</i>
<i>Net flow total</i>	<i>44,376</i>	<i>84,113</i>	<i>6,905</i>	<i>29,973</i>	<i>4,642</i>	<i>2,857</i>	<i>10,924</i>	<i>38,422</i>	<i>15,323</i>	<i>19,443</i>
GDP	2,398,408	2,489,109	572,156	565,805	614,284	646,163	590,055	586,250	635,866	676,938
	(6.1)	(3.8)	(6.8)	(7.5)	(5.8)	(4.7)	(3.1)	(3.6)	(3.5)	(4.8)
GNI	2,442,784	2,573,222	579,061	595,778	618,926	649,020	600,979	624,672	651,189	696,381
	(5.9)	(5.3)	(5.9)	(11.3)	(5.3)	(1.9)	(3.8)	(4.8)	(5.2)	(7.3)

Notes: 1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2015 onwards and EPIF for 2016 are subject to revision when more data become available.  
2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.  
3. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

**Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory<sup>#</sup>, first quarter 2015 to fourth quarter 2016**

HK\$ million										
Source	2015	2016	2015 1st Qtr	2015 2nd Qtr	2015 3rd Qtr	2015 4th Qtr	2016 1st Qtr	2016 2nd Qtr	2016 3rd Qtr	2016 4th Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,274,457</i>	<i>1,264,141</i>	<i>304,962</i>	<i>394,032</i>	<i>301,440</i>	<i>274,023</i>	<i>269,980</i>	<i>366,344</i>	<i>317,376</i>	<i>310,442</i>
The mainland of China	574,117	557,008	123,055	197,419	139,905	113,737	122,512	172,022	137,909	124,565
British Virgin Islands	329,701	317,674	93,187	82,973	75,195	78,345	67,057	80,837	78,895	90,886
Cayman Islands	80,277	79,912	12,866	29,125	21,276	17,010	14,807	27,855	22,317	14,934
United States of America	43,573	51,377	10,616	10,373	11,690	10,895	12,248	13,092	13,168	12,869
Bermuda	42,392	40,546	8,892	14,518	9,884	9,098	6,244	12,547	10,458	11,297
United Kingdom	54,969	39,609	21,446	10,722	10,253	12,549	10,974	8,492	9,785	10,359
Singapore	16,923	19,147	3,732	5,317	4,652	3,222	3,776	5,471	5,481	4,419
Australia	13,811	16,670	3,387	3,421	3,590	3,414	3,845	4,850	3,762	4,213
Other countries/territories	118,693	142,199	27,781	40,163	24,996	25,753	28,518	41,180	35,601	36,900

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income inflow for 2016 are subject to revision when more data become available.

2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

**Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory<sup>#</sup>, first quarter 2015 to fourth quarter 2016**

HK\$ million										
Destination	2015	2016	2015 1st Qtr	2015 2nd Qtr	2015 3rd Qtr	2015 4th Qtr	2016 1st Qtr	2016 2nd Qtr	2016 3rd Qtr	2016 4th Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,230,080</i>	<i>1,180,028</i>	<i>298,057</i>	<i>364,059</i>	<i>296,799</i>	<i>271,166</i>	<i>259,056</i>	<i>327,921</i>	<i>302,053</i>	<i>290,999</i>
British Virgin Islands	327,873	295,143	90,739	100,184	63,262	73,688	70,701	78,446	67,015	78,982
The mainland of China	297,884	323,830	73,005	85,793	73,899	65,188	68,565	95,352	85,898	74,016
Netherlands	111,648	108,001	27,407	29,595	28,933	25,713	24,995	29,174	28,997	24,836
United States of America	87,602	85,670	14,150	29,006	27,770	16,676	12,350	29,132	25,286	18,902
Bermuda	73,021	59,088	17,145	12,043	15,838	27,995	16,376	13,140	11,728	17,845
Singapore	35,396	35,591	6,629	10,562	9,095	9,110	7,576	10,239	8,977	8,800
Japan	29,240	28,550	8,256	7,062	6,849	7,072	5,893	6,896	7,602	8,160
United Kingdom	80,284	48,697	24,236	26,219	19,406	10,423	11,051	16,574	12,931	8,141
Other countries/territories	187,133	195,457	36,489	63,594	51,747	35,302	41,550	48,969	53,620	51,319

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income outflow for 2016 are subject to revision when more data become available.

2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.