

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), fourth quarter 2015 to third quarter 2017

Type of income component	HK\$ million									
	2015	2016	2015 4th Qtr	2016 1st Qtr	2016 2nd Qtr	2016 3rd Qtr	2016 4th Qtr	2017 1st Qtr	2017 2nd Qtr	2017 3rd Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	943,277	914,913	214,201	205,040	252,592	229,645	227,636	222,845	238,098	242,314
Portfolio investment income	241,716	264,763	38,905	41,480	111,727	68,287	43,268	42,973	117,219	90,896
Other investment income	58,873	58,037	13,411	13,363	13,359	14,657	16,658	18,410	23,478	25,228
Income on reserve assets	27,592	32,720	6,772	7,302	8,842	7,704	8,872	9,095	11,764	11,546
Compensation of employees	2,998	3,102	734	794	784	775	748	832	839	869
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,058,225	1,039,084	243,666	223,401	288,398	266,572	260,712	242,828	269,324	276,027
Portfolio investment income	116,172	108,716	12,773	10,933	51,162	32,553	14,068	12,728	47,588	39,877
Other investment income	49,804	56,804	13,215	13,169	13,147	14,250	16,238	17,127	22,391	25,051
Compensation of employees	5,880	6,338	1,511	1,549	1,567	1,593	1,629	1,672	1,676	1,717
Total EPIF										
<i>Inflow total</i>	<i>1,274,457</i>	<i>1,273,534</i>	<i>274,023</i>	<i>267,980</i>	<i>387,305</i>	<i>321,067</i>	<i>297,181</i>	<i>294,155</i>	<i>391,399</i>	<i>370,854</i>
<i>Outflow total</i>	<i>1,230,080</i>	<i>1,210,941</i>	<i>271,166</i>	<i>249,052</i>	<i>354,274</i>	<i>314,968</i>	<i>292,647</i>	<i>274,355</i>	<i>340,979</i>	<i>342,671</i>
<i>Net flow total</i>	<i>44,376</i>	<i>62,593</i>	<i>2,857</i>	<i>18,929</i>	<i>33,031</i>	<i>6,099</i>	<i>4,535</i>	<i>19,800</i>	<i>50,420</i>	<i>28,182</i>
GDP	2,398,437 (6.1)	2,491,001 (3.9)	646,166 (4.7)	590,236 (3.2)	585,968 (3.6)	636,210 (3.6)	678,587 (5.0)	628,459 (6.5)	629,051 (7.4)	679,831 (6.9)
GNI	2,442,813 (5.9)	2,553,594 (4.5)	649,023 (1.9)	609,165 (5.2)	618,999 (3.9)	642,309 (3.8)	683,122 (5.3)	648,259 (6.4)	679,471 (9.8)	708,013 (10.2)

- Notes:
1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2015 onwards and EPIF for 2017 are subject to revision when more data become available. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of GNI and EPIF for 2016 have been revised.
 2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
 3. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], fourth quarter 2015 to third quarter 2017

HK\$ million

Source	2015	2016	2015 4th Qtr	2016 1st Qtr	2016 2nd Qtr	2016 3rd Qtr	2016 4th Qtr	2017 1st Qtr	2017 2nd Qtr	2017 3rd Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,274,457</i>	<i>1,273,534</i>	<i>274,023</i>	<i>267,980</i>	<i>387,305</i>	<i>321,067</i>	<i>297,181</i>	<i>294,155</i>	<i>391,399</i>	<i>370,854</i>
The mainland of China	574,117	557,978	113,737	122,176	184,249	135,335	116,218	122,964	161,133	152,624
British Virgin Islands	329,701	283,136	78,345	59,012	77,782	73,167	73,174	71,813	67,134	79,952
Cayman Islands	80,277	88,901	17,010	13,697	31,696	26,999	16,508	16,258	51,787	33,467
Bermuda	42,392	49,477	9,098	2,939	16,380	15,010	15,149	6,313	29,580	24,258
United States of America	43,573	53,023	10,895	12,994	13,908	12,513	13,608	14,950	17,853	17,936
United Kingdom	54,969	47,213	12,549	14,747	11,451	10,510	10,506	14,423	8,436	8,958
Singapore	16,923	21,293	3,222	4,870	6,197	4,909	5,317	4,481	6,749	6,215
Australia	13,811	16,843	3,414	4,037	4,763	3,780	4,263	5,054	6,307	4,376
Other countries/territories	118,693	155,669	25,753	33,508	40,880	38,844	42,438	37,899	42,420	43,068

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income inflow for 2017 are subject to revision when more data become available. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of external primary income inflow for 2016 have been revised.
2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], fourth quarter 2015 to third quarter 2017

HK\$ million										
Destination	2015	2016	2015 4th Qtr	2016 1st Qtr	2016 2nd Qtr	2016 3rd Qtr	2016 4th Qtr	2017 1st Qtr	2017 2nd Qtr	2017 3rd Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,230,080</i>	<i>1,210,941</i>	<i>271,166</i>	<i>249,052</i>	<i>354,274</i>	<i>314,968</i>	<i>292,647</i>	<i>274,355</i>	<i>340,979</i>	<i>342,671</i>
The mainland of China	297,884	289,738	65,188	56,696	92,517	65,881	74,645	65,632	81,633	90,164
British Virgin Islands	327,873	304,664	73,688	77,206	89,819	81,630	56,009	67,587	89,125	88,951
United States of America	87,602	93,223	16,676	15,071	32,484	27,519	18,149	19,937	31,626	31,602
Netherlands	111,648	113,923	25,713	26,148	29,759	29,702	28,314	30,413	25,878	24,926
United Kingdom	80,284	58,161	10,423	8,037	21,210	15,148	13,766	11,163	21,680	17,229
Singapore	35,396	36,275	9,110	6,555	9,642	7,212	12,866	9,091	12,517	12,008
Japan	29,240	33,618	7,072	9,926	8,337	8,274	7,080	6,971	7,713	10,066
Bermuda	73,021	41,545	27,995	5,977	12,943	4,458	18,167	6,777	28,768	7,998
Other countries/territories	187,133	239,794	35,302	43,438	57,561	75,143	63,651	56,784	42,040	59,727

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income outflow for 2017 are subject to revision when more data become available. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of external primary income outflow for 2016 have been revised.
2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.