

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), fourth quarter 2016 to third quarter 2018

Type of income component	HK\$ million									
	2016	2017	2016 4th Qtr	2017 1st Qtr	2017 2nd Qtr	2017 3rd Qtr	2017 4th Qtr	2018 1st Qtr	2018 2nd Qtr	2018 3rd Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	914,913	973,794	227,636	214,134	253,578	245,986	260,096	249,861	273,325	267,952
Portfolio investment income	264,763	305,325	43,268	43,955	118,276	92,460	50,635	51,499	129,551	106,080
Other investment income	58,037	95,243	16,658	18,934	23,305	24,978	28,027	33,628	38,334	41,115
Income on reserve assets	32,720	44,896	8,872	9,095	11,764	11,546	12,490	13,735	17,196	16,857
Compensation of employees	3,102	3,406	748	832	839	869	865	870	853	805
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,039,084	1,091,310	260,712	236,356	282,863	283,703	288,388	276,297	304,317	301,149
Portfolio investment income	108,716	116,537	14,068	12,721	47,555	39,691	16,570	14,204	58,683	47,256
Other investment income	56,804	92,444	16,238	17,241	22,938	24,786	27,479	33,155	37,876	40,833
Compensation of employees	6,338	6,822	1,629	1,676	1,678	1,716	1,753	1,777	1,792	1,846
Total EPIF										
<i>Inflow total</i>	<i>1,273,534</i>	<i>1,422,665</i>	<i>297,181</i>	<i>286,950</i>	<i>407,762</i>	<i>375,839</i>	<i>352,114</i>	<i>349,593</i>	<i>459,259</i>	<i>432,809</i>
<i>Outflow total</i>	<i>1,210,941</i>	<i>1,307,113</i>	<i>292,647</i>	<i>267,992</i>	<i>355,034</i>	<i>349,896</i>	<i>334,190</i>	<i>325,433</i>	<i>402,669</i>	<i>391,084</i>
<i>Net flow total</i>	<i>62,593</i>	<i>115,552</i>	<i>4,535</i>	<i>18,958</i>	<i>52,728</i>	<i>25,943</i>	<i>17,923</i>	<i>24,160</i>	<i>56,590</i>	<i>41,726</i>
GDP	2,490,776	2,660,983	678,958	630,856	628,334	680,231	721,562	687,011	676,491	725,981
	(3.9)	(6.8)	(5.1)	(6.8)	(7.4)	(6.9)	(6.3)	(8.9)	(7.7)	(6.7)
GNI	2,553,369	2,776,535	683,493	649,814	681,062	706,174	739,485	711,171	733,081	767,707
	(4.5)	(8.7)	(5.3)	(6.6)	(10.2)	(9.9)	(8.2)	(9.4)	(7.6)	(8.7)

- Notes:
1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2016 onwards and EPIF for 2018 are subject to revision when more data become available. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of GNI and EPIF for 2017 have been revised.
 2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
 3. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], fourth quarter 2016 to third quarter 2018

HK\$ million

Source	2016	2017	2016 4th Qtr	2017 1st Qtr	2017 2nd Qtr	2017 3rd Qtr	2017 4th Qtr	2018 1st Qtr	2018 2nd Qtr	2018 3rd Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,273,534</i>	<i>1,422,665</i>	<i>297,181</i>	<i>286,950</i>	<i>407,762</i>	<i>375,839</i>	<i>352,114</i>	<i>349,593</i>	<i>459,259</i>	<i>432,809</i>
The mainland of China	557,978	564,995	116,218	123,858	160,518	148,930	131,689	121,303	165,617	176,981
British Virgin Islands	283,136	321,399	73,174	66,192	77,300	85,798	92,108	88,794	88,738	88,343
Cayman Islands	88,901	128,345	16,508	15,153	52,761	36,520	23,912	21,108	71,688	37,667
United States of America	53,023	70,614	13,608	15,149	17,762	18,801	18,902	20,133	27,109	25,498
Bermuda	49,477	81,940	15,149	9,783	31,713	24,136	16,308	11,976	19,944	19,873
United Kingdom	47,213	42,835	10,506	14,310	8,386	9,074	11,065	15,995	10,074	11,040
Australia	16,843	17,387	4,263	4,306	5,980	7,067	34	5,146	6,912	7,948
Singapore	21,293	24,819	5,317	6,162	8,365	4,172	6,121	7,587	7,298	6,945
Other countries/territories	155,669	170,331	42,438	32,037	44,977	41,342	51,976	57,550	61,880	58,514

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income inflow for 2018 are subject to revision when more data become available. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of external primary income inflow for 2017 have been revised.
2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], fourth quarter 2016 to third quarter 2018

HK\$ million

Destination	2016	2017	2016 4th Qtr	2017 1st Qtr	2017 2nd Qtr	2017 3rd Qtr	2017 4th Qtr	2018 1st Qtr	2018 2nd Qtr	2018 3rd Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,210,941</i>	<i>1,307,113</i>	<i>292,647</i>	<i>267,992</i>	<i>355,034</i>	<i>349,896</i>	<i>334,190</i>	<i>325,433</i>	<i>402,669</i>	<i>391,084</i>
The mainland of China	289,738	294,344	74,645	59,295	84,385	87,716	62,948	82,323	96,043	97,038
British Virgin Islands	304,664	338,013	56,009	66,814	85,818	88,396	96,984	91,263	94,697	93,815
United States of America	93,223	101,082	18,149	17,453	31,016	32,033	20,580	23,372	40,374	38,184
Netherlands	113,923	105,635	28,314	24,036	26,821	26,162	28,616	28,893	31,270	28,124
United Kingdom	58,161	64,760	13,766	11,555	21,159	17,284	14,761	13,382	24,149	20,612
Singapore	36,275	42,208	12,866	10,281	8,170	12,563	11,193	10,467	12,572	14,731
Japan	33,618	35,500	7,080	5,965	9,319	9,891	10,325	7,985	10,795	13,271
Bermuda	41,545	53,896	18,167	5,525	25,693	4,584	18,094	2,013	12,777	11,021
Other countries/territories	239,794	271,675	63,651	67,067	62,652	71,268	70,688	65,735	79,993	74,288

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income outflow for 2018 are subject to revision when more data become available. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of external primary income outflow for 2017 have been revised.
2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.