

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), fourth quarter 2017 to third quarter 2019

										HK\$ million
Type of income component	2017	2018	2017 4th Qtr	2018 1st Qtr	2018 2nd Qtr	2018 3rd Qtr	2018 4th Qtr	2019 1st Qtr	2019 2nd Qtr	2019 3rd Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	973,794	1,060,336	260,096	249,383	277,089	272,093	261,771	255,078	275,491	279,653
Portfolio investment income	305,325	341,864	50,635	51,753	129,450	106,798	53,864	52,165	139,903	101,031
Other investment income	95,243	159,608	28,027	31,651	38,104	43,110	46,743	42,891	41,735	40,175
Income on reserve assets	44,896	65,439	12,490	13,735	17,196	16,857	17,650	18,162	20,178	18,287
Compensation of employees	3,406	3,329	865	870	852	805	801	912	888	862
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,091,310	1,192,379	288,388	280,306	309,249	305,398	297,426	284,534	311,849	309,860
Portfolio investment income	116,537	138,077	16,570	14,382	59,292	47,346	17,058	17,085	62,011	47,095
Other investment income	92,444	157,983	27,479	31,043	37,654	42,753	46,533	42,668	41,348	39,776
Compensation of employees	6,822	7,322	1,753	1,760	1,820	1,864	1,877	1,916	1,969	2,003
Total EPIF										
<i>Inflow total</i>	<i>1,422,665</i>	<i>1,630,576</i>	<i>352,114</i>	<i>347,392</i>	<i>462,691</i>	<i>439,664</i>	<i>380,829</i>	<i>369,209</i>	<i>478,195</i>	<i>440,008</i>
<i>Outflow total</i>	<i>1,307,113</i>	<i>1,495,761</i>	<i>334,190</i>	<i>327,491</i>	<i>408,015</i>	<i>397,361</i>	<i>362,894</i>	<i>346,203</i>	<i>417,176</i>	<i>398,734</i>
<i>Net flow total</i>	<i>115,552</i>	<i>134,815</i>	<i>17,923</i>	<i>19,901</i>	<i>54,676</i>	<i>42,303</i>	<i>17,935</i>	<i>23,006</i>	<i>61,019</i>	<i>41,274</i>
GDP	2,662,836	2,842,883	721,300	686,367	675,260	726,352	754,904	712,514	698,044	722,831
	(6.9)	(6.8)	(6.3)	(8.6)	(7.3)	(6.8)	(4.7)	(3.8)	(3.4)	(-0.5)
GNI	2,778,388	2,977,698	739,223	706,268	729,936	768,655	772,839	735,520	759,063	764,105
	(8.8)	(7.2)	(8.2)	(8.5)	(7.1)	(8.8)	(4.5)	(4.1)	(4.0)	(-0.6)

Notes: 1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2017 onwards and EPIF for 2019 are subject to revision when more data become available. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of GNI and EPIF for 2018 have been revised.
2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
3. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], fourth quarter 2017 to third quarter 2019

HK\$ million

Source	2017	2018	2017 4th Qtr	2018 1st Qtr	2018 2nd Qtr	2018 3rd Qtr	2018 4th Qtr	2019 1st Qtr	2019 2nd Qtr	2019 3rd Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,422,665</i>	<i>1,630,576</i>	<i>352,114</i>	<i>347,392</i>	<i>462,691</i>	<i>439,664</i>	<i>380,829</i>	<i>369,209</i>	<i>478,195</i>	<i>440,008</i>
The mainland of China	564,995	632,815	131,689	135,182	174,303	176,423	146,906	133,382	185,228	183,010
British Virgin Islands	321,399	348,808	92,108	88,309	97,492	86,965	76,041	84,151	91,183	92,199
Cayman Islands	128,345	145,439	23,912	22,070	64,845	34,094	24,430	22,656	75,944	42,423
United States of America	70,614	94,786	18,902	22,022	22,911	25,281	24,573	24,334	25,903	26,187
Bermuda	81,940	61,251	16,308	7,750	23,116	17,835	12,550	9,319	22,133	19,597
United Kingdom	42,835	45,262	11,065	14,814	8,971	10,038	11,440	16,001	11,486	12,026
Singapore	24,819	26,020	6,121	5,479	6,011	7,144	7,386	6,873	6,960	9,114
Australia	17,387	36,101	34	4,871	8,017	11,744	11,470	6,967	2,133	1,828
Other countries/territories	170,331	240,094	51,976	46,894	57,026	70,140	66,033	65,525	57,224	53,624

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income inflow for 2019 are subject to revision when more data become available. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of external primary income inflow for 2018 have been revised.
2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], fourth quarter 2017 to third quarter 2019

HK\$ million

Destination	2017	2018	2017 4th Qtr	2018 1st Qtr	2018 2nd Qtr	2018 3rd Qtr	2018 4th Qtr	2019 1st Qtr	2019 2nd Qtr	2019 3rd Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,307,113</i>	<i>1,495,761</i>	<i>334,190</i>	<i>327,491</i>	<i>408,015</i>	<i>397,361</i>	<i>362,894</i>	<i>346,203</i>	<i>417,176</i>	<i>398,734</i>
British Virgin Islands	338,013	393,752	96,984	92,476	95,296	100,574	105,406	90,636	98,713	101,173
The mainland of China	294,344	354,184	62,948	80,015	105,933	87,683	80,554	89,959	101,040	95,634
United States of America	101,082	133,267	20,580	24,039	41,183	38,805	29,241	28,890	43,999	42,195
United Kingdom	64,760	81,630	14,761	12,601	24,657	18,954	25,419	28,399	47,850	40,886
Singapore	42,208	55,605	11,193	9,598	13,938	16,886	15,183	12,179	13,461	12,328
Bermuda	53,896	48,321	18,094	7,526	13,164	15,294	12,337	5,949	14,068	12,020
Japan	35,500	42,822	10,325	8,539	10,398	13,506	10,379	9,449	10,157	9,874
Netherlands	105,635	111,997	28,616	30,690	32,847	29,237	19,223	14,973	7,074	6,991
Other countries/territories	271,675	274,182	70,688	62,008	70,599	76,423	65,153	65,769	80,815	77,632

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income outflow for 2019 are subject to revision when more data become available. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of external primary income outflow for 2018 have been revised.
2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.