

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), first quarter 2018 to fourth quarter 2019

										HK\$ million
Type of income component	2018	2019	2018 1st Qtr	2018 2nd Qtr	2018 3rd Qtr	2018 4th Qtr	2019 1st Qtr	2019 2nd Qtr	2019 3rd Qtr	2019 4th Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	1,060,336	1,077,159	249,383	277,089	272,093	261,771	255,078	275,491	279,653	266,937
Portfolio investment income	341,864	351,917	51,753	129,450	106,798	53,864	52,165	139,903	101,031	58,819
Other investment income	159,608	164,303	31,651	38,104	43,110	46,743	42,891	41,735	40,175	39,502
Income on reserve assets	65,439	73,714	13,735	17,196	16,857	17,650	18,162	20,178	18,287	17,087
Compensation of employees	3,329	3,537	870	852	805	801	912	888	862	874
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,192,379	1,208,660	280,306	309,249	305,398	297,426	284,534	311,849	309,860	302,418
Portfolio investment income	138,077	143,167	14,382	59,292	47,346	17,058	17,085	62,011	47,095	16,976
Other investment income	157,983	162,742	31,043	37,654	42,753	46,533	42,668	41,348	39,776	38,950
Compensation of employees	7,322	7,893	1,760	1,820	1,864	1,877	1,916	1,969	2,003	2,004
Total EPIF										
<i>Inflow total</i>	<i>1,630,576</i>	<i>1,670,630</i>	<i>347,392</i>	<i>462,691</i>	<i>439,664</i>	<i>380,829</i>	<i>369,209</i>	<i>478,195</i>	<i>440,008</i>	<i>383,218</i>
<i>Outflow total</i>	<i>1,495,761</i>	<i>1,522,461</i>	<i>327,491</i>	<i>408,015</i>	<i>397,361</i>	<i>362,894</i>	<i>346,203</i>	<i>417,176</i>	<i>398,734</i>	<i>360,349</i>
<i>Net flow total</i>	<i>134,815</i>	<i>148,169</i>	<i>19,901</i>	<i>54,676</i>	<i>42,303</i>	<i>17,935</i>	<i>23,006</i>	<i>61,019</i>	<i>41,274</i>	<i>22,870</i>
GDP	2,835,131	2,868,171	684,555	673,777	723,248	753,551	708,442	695,852	719,521	744,356
	(6.6)	(1.2)	(8.4)	(7.2)	(6.5)	(4.6)	(3.5)	(3.3)	(-0.5)	(-1.2)
GNI	2,969,946	3,016,340	704,456	728,453	765,551	771,486	731,448	756,871	760,795	767,226
	(7.0)	(1.6)	(8.3)	(7.0)	(8.5)	(4.5)	(3.8)	(3.9)	(-0.6)	(-0.6)

Notes: 1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2018 onwards and EPIF for 2019 are subject to revision when more data become available.
2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
3. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], first quarter 2018 to fourth quarter 2019

HK\$ million

Source	2018	2019	2018 1st Qtr	2018 2nd Qtr	2018 3rd Qtr	2018 4th Qtr	2019 1st Qtr	2019 2nd Qtr	2019 3rd Qtr	2019 4th Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,630,576</i>	<i>1,670,630</i>	<i>347,392</i>	<i>462,691</i>	<i>439,664</i>	<i>380,829</i>	<i>369,209</i>	<i>478,195</i>	<i>440,008</i>	<i>383,218</i>
The mainland of China	632,815	663,878	135,182	174,303	176,423	146,906	133,382	185,228	183,010	162,258
British Virgin Islands	348,808	355,064	88,309	97,492	86,965	76,041	84,151	91,183	92,199	87,531
United States of America	94,786	102,655	22,022	22,911	25,281	24,573	24,334	25,903	26,187	26,230
Cayman Islands	145,439	162,668	22,070	64,845	34,094	24,430	22,656	75,944	42,423	21,646
Bermuda	61,251	63,804	7,750	23,116	17,835	12,550	9,319	22,133	19,597	12,754
United Kingdom	45,262	51,007	14,814	8,971	10,038	11,440	16,001	11,486	12,026	11,494
Singapore	26,020	31,252	5,479	6,011	7,144	7,386	6,873	6,960	9,114	8,304
Australia	36,101	13,928	4,871	8,017	11,744	11,470	6,967	2,133	1,828	3,000
Other countries/territories	240,094	226,374	46,894	57,026	70,140	66,033	65,525	57,224	53,624	50,001

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income inflow for 2019 are subject to revision when more data become available.

2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], first quarter 2018 to fourth quarter 2019

HK\$ million

Destination	2018	2019	2018 1st Qtr	2018 2nd Qtr	2018 3rd Qtr	2018 4th Qtr	2019 1st Qtr	2019 2nd Qtr	2019 3rd Qtr	2019 4th Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,495,761</i>	<i>1,522,461</i>	<i>327,491</i>	<i>408,015</i>	<i>397,361</i>	<i>362,894</i>	<i>346,203</i>	<i>417,176</i>	<i>398,734</i>	<i>360,349</i>
British Virgin Islands	393,752	386,626	92,476	95,296	100,574	105,406	90,636	98,713	101,173	96,104
The mainland of China	354,184	376,086	80,015	105,933	87,683	80,554	89,959	101,040	95,634	89,453
United Kingdom	81,630	149,300	12,601	24,657	18,954	25,419	28,399	47,850	40,886	32,164
United States of America	133,267	142,027	24,039	41,183	38,805	29,241	28,890	43,999	42,195	26,942
Singapore	55,605	53,367	9,598	13,938	16,886	15,183	12,179	13,461	12,328	15,399
Bermuda	48,321	46,185	7,526	13,164	15,294	12,337	5,949	14,068	12,020	14,149
Japan	42,822	39,262	8,539	10,398	13,506	10,379	9,449	10,157	9,874	9,781
Netherlands	111,997	32,832	30,690	32,847	29,237	19,223	14,973	7,074	6,991	3,795
Other countries/territories	274,182	296,776	62,008	70,599	76,423	65,153	65,769	80,815	77,632	72,561

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income outflow for 2019 are subject to revision when more data become available.

2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.