

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), fourth quarter 2019 to third quarter 2021

Type of income component	HK\$ million									
	2019	2020	2019 4th Qtr	2020 1st Qtr	2020 2nd Qtr	2020 3rd Qtr	2020 4th Qtr	2021 1st Qtr	2021 2nd Qtr	2021 3rd Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	1,078,157	1,048,308	264,431	242,510	269,482	274,158	262,158	258,349	285,759	299,339
Portfolio investment income	352,706	337,698	58,766	49,067	134,810	99,733	54,088	50,397	164,266	123,056
Other investment income	165,717	101,563	39,318	35,635	27,344	20,396	18,189	16,864	15,953	14,223
Income on reserve assets	73,714	53,709	17,087	16,119	14,539	11,329	11,722	9,820	11,772	9,333
Compensation of employees	3,536	3,308	874	815	790	828	876	907	917	886
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,213,861	1,151,427	296,721	276,361	295,849	295,026	284,191	282,280	322,582	325,215
Portfolio investment income	143,828	132,215	17,108	16,049	59,823	42,506	13,837	14,751	55,327	43,320
Other investment income	164,610	97,813	38,966	34,687	26,251	19,721	17,155	15,995	14,806	12,753
Compensation of employees	7,814	7,049	1,964	1,838	1,733	1,725	1,752	1,776	1,791	1,757
Total EPIF										
<i>Inflow total</i>	1,673,829	1,544,587	380,475	344,145	446,965	406,443	347,033	336,337	478,667	446,838
<i>Outflow total</i>	1,530,112	1,388,504	354,760	328,935	383,656	358,977	316,936	314,802	394,506	383,045
<i>Net flow total</i>	143,717	156,083	25,716	15,211	63,308	47,466	30,098	21,535	84,160	63,792
GDP	2,844,560	2,688,536	739,214	656,000	630,053	692,612	709,871	702,948	678,475	734,947
	(0.3)	(-5.5)	(-1.9)	(-6.6)	(-8.5)	(-3.0)	(-4.0)	(7.2)	(7.7)	(6.1)
GNI	2,988,277	2,844,619	764,930	671,211	693,361	740,078	739,969	724,483	762,635	798,739
	(0.6)	(-4.8)	(-0.9)	(-7.1)	(-7.3)	(-1.7)	(-3.3)	(7.9)	(10.0)	(7.9)

- Notes:
1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2019 onwards and EPIF for 2021 are subject to revision when more data become available. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of GNI and EPIF for 2020 have been revised.
 2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
 3. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], fourth quarter 2019 to third quarter 2021

HK\$ million										
Source	2019	2020	2019 4th Qtr	2020 1st Qtr	2020 2nd Qtr	2020 3rd Qtr	2020 4th Qtr	2021 1st Qtr	2021 2nd Qtr	2021 3rd Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,673,829</i>	<i>1,544,587</i>	<i>380,475</i>	<i>344,145</i>	<i>446,965</i>	<i>406,443</i>	<i>347,033</i>	<i>336,337</i>	<i>478,667</i>	<i>446,838</i>
The mainland of China	668,224	690,999	149,129	161,258	174,010	191,870	163,862	156,089	212,441	208,716
British Virgin Islands	342,593	319,264	74,925	81,618	77,754	84,735	75,157	72,600	87,921	101,857
Cayman Islands	157,319	162,460	22,139	19,826	77,488	43,180	21,966	16,652	81,712	44,355
Bermuda	67,815	73,813	19,147	7,475	26,646	20,767	18,925	15,957	21,822	25,836
United States of America	104,709	93,657	26,024	27,291	25,101	21,337	19,927	18,941	17,698	18,156
Singapore	32,907	26,628	8,430	6,876	7,661	3,341	8,750	7,972	9,451	14,176
United Kingdom	55,535	20,141	16,972	5,324	12,183	2,150	484	10,689	4,498	-2,377
Other countries/territories	244,726	157,625	63,709	34,478	46,121	39,065	37,962	37,438	43,123	36,119

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income inflow for 2021 are subject to revision when more data become available. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of external primary income inflow for 2020 have been revised.
2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], fourth quarter 2019 to third quarter 2021

HK\$ million										
Destination	2019	2020	2019 4th Qtr	2020 1st Qtr	2020 2nd Qtr	2020 3rd Qtr	2020 4th Qtr	2021 1st Qtr	2021 2nd Qtr	2021 3rd Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,530,112</i>	<i>1,388,504</i>	<i>354,760</i>	<i>328,935</i>	<i>383,656</i>	<i>358,977</i>	<i>316,936</i>	<i>314,802</i>	<i>394,506</i>	<i>383,045</i>
The mainland of China	382,915	357,683	86,418	84,755	102,815	87,424	82,690	81,894	104,819	98,575
British Virgin Islands	371,762	306,070	89,573	75,836	83,674	82,420	64,141	88,133	98,502	98,314
Cayman Islands	95,629	111,680	23,239	18,137	31,549	30,888	31,106	16,862	29,009	33,159
United States of America	143,648	116,848	30,210	23,262	40,400	33,971	19,215	19,219	30,133	24,236
United Kingdom	155,706	157,575	34,347	40,095	50,951	35,575	30,954	12,336	34,312	23,812
Bermuda	44,931	41,591	8,441	9,680	4,597	13,459	13,856	23,391	14,503	20,236
Singapore	50,260	50,120	15,118	19,036	9,949	9,434	11,701	7,639	7,013	11,170
Other countries/territories	285,263	246,938	67,414	58,135	59,721	65,808	63,273	65,326	76,215	73,545

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income outflow for 2021 are subject to revision when more data become available. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of external primary income outflow for 2020 have been revised.
2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.