

**Table 1: Advance estimates on Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and selected major expenditure components for fourth quarter and whole year of 2021**  
**Year-on-year % change in real terms**

|  | 2019        | 2020 <sup>r</sup> | 2021 <sup>a</sup> | Q4 2020 <sup>r</sup> | Q1 2021 <sup>r</sup> | Q2 2021 <sup>r</sup> | Q3 2021 <sup>r</sup> | Q4 2021 <sup>a</sup> |
|--|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>GDP</b>                             | <b>-1.7</b> | <b>-6.5</b>       | <b>6.4</b>        | <b>-3.4</b>          | <b>8.0</b>           | <b>7.6</b>           | <b>5.5</b>           | <b>4.8</b>           |
|  |             |                   |                   | (0.7)                | (5.7)                | (-1.6)               | (0.6)                | (0.2)                |
| Private consumption expenditure        | -0.8        | -10.5             | 5.7               | -7.3                 | 2.5                  | 7.5                  | 6.8                  | 6.0                  |
| Government consumption expenditure     | 5.1         | 7.9               | 4.6               | 5.5                  | 6.4                  | 2.9                  | 5.0                  | 4.1                  |
| Gross domestic fixed capital formation | -14.9       | -11.3             | 10.1              | 2.7                  | 5.6                  | 23.9                 | 13.1                 | 0.1                  |
| Exports of goods* (f.o.b.)             | -5.5        | -1.4              | 19.0              | 4.4                  | 30.8                 | 20.8                 | 14.2                 | 13.3                 |
| Imports of goods* (f.o.b.)             | -8.2        | -3.2              | 17.5              | 5.7                  | 23.6                 | 21.9                 | 16.9                 | 9.7                  |
| Exports of services*                   | -9.6        | -34.8             | 0.8               | -27.9                | -9.1                 | 3.5                  | 5.4                  | 5.7                  |
| Imports of services*                   | 0.1         | -32.2             | 1.9               | -31.5                | -11.3                | 10.7                 | 6.0                  | 5.2                  |

Notes:

Figures in brackets refer to the quarter-to-quarter % changes in the seasonally adjusted GDP in real terms.

\* Figures are compiled based on the change of ownership principle in recording goods sent abroad for processing and merchanting under the standards stipulated in the *System of National Accounts 2008*.

r Revised figures. These "revised figures" are still subject to further revision later on when more data are incorporated.

a Advance estimates