

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), first quarter 2020 to fourth quarter 2021

HK\$ million										
Type of income component	2020	2021	2020 1st Qtr	2020 2nd Qtr	2020 3rd Qtr	2020 4th Qtr	2021 1st Qtr	2021 2nd Qtr	2021 3rd Qtr	2021 4th Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	1,048,308	1,137,908	242,510	269,482	274,158	262,158	258,349	285,759	299,339	294,461
Portfolio investment income	337,698	398,800	49,067	134,810	99,733	54,088	50,397	164,266	123,056	61,080
Other investment income	101,563	59,453	35,635	27,344	20,396	18,189	16,864	15,953	14,223	12,414
Income on reserve assets	53,709	39,903	16,119	14,539	11,329	11,722	9,820	11,772	9,333	8,978
Compensation of employees	3,308	3,583	815	790	828	876	907	917	886	872
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,151,427	1,246,118	276,361	295,849	295,026	284,191	282,280	322,582	325,215	316,041
Portfolio investment income	132,215	127,110	16,049	59,823	42,506	13,837	14,751	55,327	43,320	13,712
Other investment income	97,813	54,344	34,687	26,251	19,721	17,155	15,995	14,806	12,753	10,790
Compensation of employees	7,049	7,106	1,838	1,733	1,725	1,752	1,776	1,791	1,757	1,781
<i>Total EPIF</i>										
<i>Inflow total</i>	<i>1,544,587</i>	<i>1,639,647</i>	<i>344,145</i>	<i>446,965</i>	<i>406,443</i>	<i>347,033</i>	<i>336,337</i>	<i>478,667</i>	<i>446,838</i>	<i>377,805</i>
<i>Outflow total</i>	<i>1,388,504</i>	<i>1,434,679</i>	<i>328,935</i>	<i>383,656</i>	<i>358,977</i>	<i>316,936</i>	<i>314,802</i>	<i>394,506</i>	<i>383,045</i>	<i>342,325</i>
<i>Net flow total</i>	<i>156,083</i>	<i>204,968</i>	<i>15,211</i>	<i>63,308</i>	<i>47,466</i>	<i>30,098</i>	<i>21,535</i>	<i>84,160</i>	<i>63,792</i>	<i>35,480</i>
GDP	2,675,314	2,861,620	654,228	627,289	686,671	707,126	700,896	677,323	732,058	751,343
	(-6.0)	(7.0)	(-6.9)	(-8.9)	(-3.8)	(-4.4)	(7.1)	(8.0)	(6.6)	(6.3)
GNI	2,831,397	3,066,588	669,439	690,597	734,137	737,224	722,431	761,483	795,850	786,823
	(-5.3)	(8.3)	(-7.4)	(-7.7)	(-2.5)	(-3.6)	(7.9)	(10.3)	(8.4)	(6.7)

Notes: 1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2020 onwards and EPIF for 2021 are subject to revision when more data become available.
2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
3. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], first quarter 2020 to fourth quarter 2021

HK\$ million										
Source	2020	2021	2020 1st Qtr	2020 2nd Qtr	2020 3rd Qtr	2020 4th Qtr	2021 1st Qtr	2021 2nd Qtr	2021 3rd Qtr	2021 4th Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,544,587</i>	<i>1,639,647</i>	<i>344,145</i>	<i>446,965</i>	<i>406,443</i>	<i>347,033</i>	<i>336,337</i>	<i>478,667</i>	<i>446,838</i>	<i>377,805</i>
The mainland of China	690,999	752,871	161,258	174,010	191,870	163,862	156,089	212,441	208,716	175,625
British Virgin Islands	319,264	348,966	81,618	77,754	84,735	75,157	72,600	87,921	101,857	86,588
Cayman Islands	162,460	166,310	19,826	77,488	43,180	21,966	16,652	81,712	44,355	23,590
Singapore	26,628	51,108	6,876	7,661	3,341	8,750	7,972	9,451	14,176	19,509
Bermuda	73,813	82,963	7,475	26,646	20,767	18,925	15,957	21,822	25,836	19,348
United States of America	93,657	72,764	27,291	25,101	21,337	19,927	18,941	17,698	18,156	17,969
United Kingdom	20,141	15,288	5,324	12,183	2,150	484	10,689	4,498	-2,377	2,478
Other countries/territories	157,625	149,378	34,478	46,121	39,065	37,962	37,438	43,123	36,119	32,698

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income inflow for 2021 are subject to revision when more data become available.

2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], first quarter 2020 to fourth quarter 2021

HK\$ million										
Destination	2020	2021	2020 1st Qtr	2020 2nd Qtr	2020 3rd Qtr	2020 4th Qtr	2021 1st Qtr	2021 2nd Qtr	2021 3rd Qtr	2021 4th Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,388,504</i>	<i>1,434,679</i>	<i>328,935</i>	<i>383,656</i>	<i>358,977</i>	<i>316,936</i>	<i>314,802</i>	<i>394,506</i>	<i>383,045</i>	<i>342,325</i>
The mainland of China	357,683	378,343	84,755	102,815	87,424	82,690	81,894	104,819	98,575	93,054
British Virgin Islands	306,070	373,089	75,836	83,674	82,420	64,141	88,133	98,502	98,314	88,139
Cayman Islands	111,680	102,465	18,137	31,549	30,888	31,106	16,862	29,009	33,159	23,435
United Kingdom	157,575	90,990	40,095	50,951	35,575	30,954	12,336	34,312	23,812	20,530
Bermuda	41,591	76,345	9,680	4,597	13,459	13,856	23,391	14,503	20,236	18,215
United States of America	116,848	91,358	23,262	40,400	33,971	19,215	19,219	30,133	24,236	17,769
Singapore	50,120	36,497	19,036	9,949	9,434	11,701	7,639	7,013	11,170	10,675
Other countries/territories	246,938	285,593	58,135	59,721	65,808	63,273	65,326	76,215	73,545	70,507

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income outflow for 2021 are subject to revision when more data become available.

2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.