

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), fourth quarter 2020 to third quarter 2022

										HK\$ million
Type of income component	2020	2021	2020 4th Qtr	2021 1st Qtr	2021 2nd Qtr	2021 3rd Qtr	2021 4th Qtr	2022 1st Qtr	2022 2nd Qtr	2022 3rd Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	1,048,308	1,175,160	262,158	268,188	310,753	301,922	294,296	278,234	311,163	298,757
Portfolio investment income	337,698	398,239	54,088	52,739	166,543	119,414	59,543	54,595	158,386	135,209
Other investment income	101,563	58,066	18,189	16,565	15,142	13,956	12,403	15,382	20,331	30,043
Income on reserve assets	53,709	39,903	11,722	9,820	11,772	9,333	8,978	9,120	13,190	15,383
Compensation of employees	3,308	3,521	876	870	880	898	874	851	786	834
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,151,427	1,287,059	284,191	292,819	341,303	328,794	324,143	305,578	348,125	333,703
Portfolio investment income	132,215	128,998	13,837	15,199	56,024	43,751	14,024	14,017	57,069	52,964
Other investment income	97,813	53,065	17,155	15,612	14,090	12,429	10,934	13,602	18,921	28,932
Compensation of employees	7,049	7,035	1,752	1,734	1,753	1,769	1,779	1,739	1,725	1,779
Total EPIF										
<i>Inflow total</i>	<i>1,544,587</i>	<i>1,674,890</i>	<i>347,033</i>	<i>348,182</i>	<i>505,090</i>	<i>445,523</i>	<i>376,095</i>	<i>358,182</i>	<i>503,856</i>	<i>480,225</i>
<i>Outflow total</i>	<i>1,388,504</i>	<i>1,476,157</i>	<i>316,936</i>	<i>325,364</i>	<i>413,171</i>	<i>386,742</i>	<i>350,880</i>	<i>334,936</i>	<i>425,841</i>	<i>417,378</i>
<i>Net flow total</i>	<i>156,083</i>	<i>198,732</i>	<i>30,098</i>	<i>22,817</i>	<i>91,920</i>	<i>58,781</i>	<i>25,215</i>	<i>23,246</i>	<i>78,015</i>	<i>62,848</i>
GDP	2,675,708	2,869,682	706,444	703,570	680,099	731,556	754,457	682,454	674,461	729,817
	(-5.9)	(7.2)	(-4.5)	(7.5)	(8.4)	(6.5)	(6.8)	(-3.0)	(-0.8)	(-0.2)
GNI	2,831,791	3,068,414	736,542	726,387	772,019	790,337	779,672	705,700	752,476	792,665
	(-5.2)	(8.4)	(-3.7)	(8.4)	(11.7)	(7.6)	(5.9)	(-2.8)	(-2.5)	(0.3)

- Notes:
1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2020 onwards and EPIF for 2022 are subject to revision when more data become available. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of GNI and EPIF for 2021 have been revised.
 2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
 3. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], fourth quarter 2020 to third quarter 2022

HK\$ million										
Source	2020	2021	2020 4th Qtr	2021 1st Qtr	2021 2nd Qtr	2021 3rd Qtr	2021 4th Qtr	2022 1st Qtr	2022 2nd Qtr	2022 3rd Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,544,587</i>	<i>1,674,890</i>	<i>347,033</i>	<i>348,182</i>	<i>505,090</i>	<i>445,523</i>	<i>376,095</i>	<i>358,182</i>	<i>503,856</i>	<i>480,225</i>
The mainland of China	690,999	789,090	163,862	166,058	231,955	212,095	178,981	175,391	228,563	226,673
British Virgin Islands	319,264	333,538	75,157	75,985	98,916	93,930	64,708	74,848	96,415	80,765
Cayman Islands	162,460	170,724	21,966	17,532	75,996	48,358	28,837	16,239	63,604	43,213
Bermuda	73,813	84,823	18,925	12,763	24,759	25,565	21,736	16,979	31,253	26,746
United States of America	93,657	75,774	19,927	19,281	20,629	18,259	17,605	15,798	21,103	25,956
Singapore	26,628	48,224	8,750	7,116	8,528	12,950	19,630	8,050	6,538	13,529
United Kingdom	20,141	15,962	484	12,075	3,425	-668	1,129	12,188	12,923	6,174
Other countries/territories	157,625	156,755	37,962	37,371	40,882	35,034	43,468	38,689	43,458	57,169

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income inflow for 2022 are subject to revision when more data become available. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of external primary income inflow for 2021 have been revised.
2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], fourth quarter 2020 to third quarter 2022

HK\$ million

Destination	2020	2021	2020 4th Qtr	2021 1st Qtr	2021 2nd Qtr	2021 3rd Qtr	2021 4th Qtr	2022 1st Qtr	2022 2nd Qtr	2022 3rd Qtr
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,388,504</i>	<i>1,476,157</i>	<i>316,936</i>	<i>325,364</i>	<i>413,171</i>	<i>386,742</i>	<i>350,880</i>	<i>334,936</i>	<i>425,841</i>	<i>417,378</i>
The mainland of China	357,683	403,542	82,690	79,567	117,811	100,493	105,671	87,781	124,979	136,915
British Virgin Islands	306,070	364,482	64,141	86,932	103,972	98,232	75,347	91,283	117,826	100,767
United States of America	116,848	88,048	19,215	18,616	27,917	32,997	8,518	15,139	27,251	38,168
United Kingdom	157,575	98,598	30,954	14,671	38,719	23,838	21,370	22,579	39,819	37,702
Bermuda	41,591	87,267	13,856	23,464	21,486	20,058	22,259	26,828	16,778	18,721
Singapore	50,120	40,959	11,701	7,927	9,200	12,747	11,084	11,986	14,450	12,909
Cayman Islands	111,680	100,780	31,106	20,472	26,827	28,116	25,366	16,687	19,378	10,187
Other countries/territories	246,938	292,480	63,273	73,716	67,239	70,261	81,264	62,653	65,360	62,009

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income outflow for 2022 are subject to revision when more data become available. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of external primary income outflow for 2021 have been revised.
2. Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.