

表 1 主要統計概覽
Table 1 Summary of key statistics

	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	2021
人口							
Population							
年中人口 ⁽¹⁾ Mid-year population ⁽¹⁾	5 752 000	6 435 500	6 714 300	6 857 100	7 071 600	7 336 600	7 413 100
性別比率（男性數目相對每千名女性的比率） Sex ratio (males per 1 000 females)	1 044 (1 074)	1 001 (1 048)	956 (1 021)	912 (971)	876 (948)	852 (925)	839 (910)
人口百分比							
Percentage of population							
0 – 14 歲 Aged 0 – 14	20.8 (21.1)	18.7 (19.2)	16.4 (16.9)	13.7 (14.2)	11.6 (12.1)	11.3 (11.8)	10.9 (11.4)
15 – 64 歲 Aged 15 – 64	70.4 (70.0)	71.1 (70.4)	72.4 (71.5)	73.9 (73.0)	75.0 (74.0)	72.8 (71.6)	69.5 (68.2)
65 歲及以上 Aged 65 and over	8.7 (8.9)	10.2 (10.4)	11.2 (11.6)	12.4 (12.9)	13.3 (13.9)	15.9 (16.6)	19.6 (20.5)
撫養比率⁽²⁾							
Dependency ratio⁽²⁾							
少年兒童撫養比率 ⁽²⁾ Child dependency ratio ⁽²⁾	295 (302)	263 (272)	226 (237)	185 (194)	155 (164)	155 (165)	157 (167)
老年撫養比率 ⁽²⁾ Elderly dependency ratio ⁽²⁾	125 (126)	143 (148)	155 (163)	168 (176)	177 (188)	218 (231)	282 (300)
總撫養比率 ⁽²⁾ Overall dependency ratio ⁽²⁾	420 (428)	406 (420)	381 (399)	354 (370)	333 (352)	373 (397)	438 (467)
年齡中位數（歲） Median age (years)	31.6 (31.6)	34.2 (34.4)	36.8 (37.2)	39.6 (40.1)	41.7 (42.4)	43.4 (44.3)	46.3 (47.3)

表 1 (續)
Table 1 (Cont'd)

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	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	2021
生育							
Fertility							
活產嬰兒數目 Number of live births	68 281	63 291	48 219	65 626	95 451	60 856	36 953
粗出生率 (按每千名人口計算) Crude birth rate (per 1 000 population)	12.0	9.9	7.2	9.6	13.5	8.3	5.0
總和生育率 (按每千名女性的活產嬰兒數目) Total fertility rate (number of live births per 1 000 women)	1 281	1 191	931	984	1 204	1 205	772
死亡							
Mortality							
死亡人數 Number of deaths	28 429	32 176	33 378	37 457	42 346	46 905	51 354
粗死亡率 (按每千名人口計算) Crude death rate (per 1 000 population)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.9
嬰兒死亡率 (按每千名活產嬰兒計算) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	6.4	4.1	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.4
出生時平均預期壽命 (年)							
Expectation of life at birth (years)							
男 Male	75.2	76.7	78.4	79.4	80.3	81.3	83.2
女 Female	80.7	82.7	84.6	85.5	86.7	87.3	87.9

表 1 (續)
Table 1 (Cont'd)

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Summary of key statistics

	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016	2021
結婚與離婚							
Marriages and Divorces							
登記結婚數目 Number of marriages registered	42 568	37 045	32 825	50 328	58 369	50 008	26 899
粗結婚率 (按每千名人口計算) Crude marriage rate (per 1 000 population)	6.9	5.5	4.8	7.3	8.2	6.8	3.6
男 Male	13.6	11.0	9.9	15.4	17.6	14.8	8.0
女 Female	14.1	11.0	9.5	14.0	15.5	12.6	6.7
初婚年齡中位數 (歲) Median age at first marriage (years)							
新郎 Bridegrooms	29.1	30.0	30.2	31.2	31.2	31.4	32.2
新娘 Brides	26.2	26.9	27.5	28.2	28.9	29.4	30.6
離婚令數目 Number of divorce decrees	6 295	9 473	13 425	17 424	19 597	17 196	16 692
粗離婚率 (按每千名人口計算) Crude divorce rate (per 1 000 population)	1.11	1.48	2.00	2.54	2.77	2.34	2.25

註釋： 括號內的數字是指撇除外籍家庭傭工後計算的相應數字。

(1) 1991 年的數字是根據「廣義時點」方法編製，而 1996 年及以後的數字是根據「居住人口」方法編製。

(2) 少年兒童撫養比率是 15 歲以下人口數目相對每千名 15 至 64 歲人口的比率。

老年撫養比率是 65 歲及以上人口數目相對每千名 15 至 64 歲人口的比率。

總撫養比率是 15 歲以下和 65 歲及以上人口數目相對每千名 15 至 64 歲人口的比率。

Notes : Figures in brackets refer to the corresponding figures after excluding foreign domestic helpers.

(1) Figures of 1991 were compiled based on the “extended de facto” method and those from 1996 onwards were compiled based on the “resident population” method.

(2) Child dependency ratio is the number of persons aged under 15 per 1 000 persons aged between 15 and 64.

Elderly dependency ratio is the number of persons aged 65 and over per 1 000 persons aged between 15 and 64.

Overall dependency ratio is the number of persons aged under 15 and those aged 65 and over per 1 000 persons aged between 15 and 64.