

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), first quarter 2021 to fourth quarter 2022

										HK\$ million
Type of income component	2021	2022	2021 1st Qtr	2021 2nd Qtr	2021 3rd Qtr	2021 4th Qtr	2022 1st Qtr	2022 2nd Qtr	2022 3rd Qtr	2022 4th Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	1,175,160	1,177,244	268,188	310,753	301,922	294,296	278,234	311,163	298,757	289,089
Portfolio investment income	398,239	408,229	52,739	166,543	119,414	59,543	54,595	158,386	135,209	60,040
Other investment income	58,066	110,152	16,565	15,142	13,956	12,403	15,382	20,331	30,043	44,396
Income on reserve assets	39,903	58,475	9,820	11,772	9,333	8,978	9,120	13,190	15,383	20,782
Compensation of employees	3,521	3,245	870	880	898	874	851	786	834	774
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,287,059	1,306,665	292,819	341,303	328,794	324,143	305,578	348,125	333,703	319,259
Portfolio investment income	128,998	139,931	15,199	56,024	43,751	14,024	14,017	57,069	52,964	15,882
Other investment income	53,065	104,167	15,612	14,090	12,429	10,934	13,602	18,921	28,932	42,712
Compensation of employees	7,035	7,056	1,734	1,753	1,769	1,779	1,739	1,725	1,779	1,812
Total EPIF										
<i>Inflow total</i>	<i>1,674,890</i>	<i>1,757,345</i>	<i>348,182</i>	<i>505,090</i>	<i>445,523</i>	<i>376,095</i>	<i>358,182</i>	<i>503,856</i>	<i>480,225</i>	<i>415,082</i>
<i>Outflow total</i>	<i>1,476,157</i>	<i>1,557,819</i>	<i>325,364</i>	<i>413,171</i>	<i>386,742</i>	<i>350,880</i>	<i>334,936</i>	<i>425,841</i>	<i>417,378</i>	<i>379,664</i>
<i>Net flow total</i>	<i>198,732</i>	<i>199,526</i>	<i>22,817</i>	<i>91,920</i>	<i>58,781</i>	<i>25,215</i>	<i>23,246</i>	<i>78,015</i>	<i>62,848</i>	<i>35,418</i>
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2,867,740	2,827,009	705,043	678,824	730,449	753,424	686,467	677,189	724,412	738,941
	(7.2)	(-1.4)	(7.8)	(8.2)	(6.3)	(6.6)	(-2.6)	(-0.2)	(-0.8)	(-1.9)
GNI	3,066,472	3,026,535	727,860	770,744	789,230	778,639	709,713	755,204	787,260	774,359
	(8.3)	(-1.3)	(8.8)	(11.6)	(7.4)	(5.7)	(-2.5)	(-2.0)	(-0.2)	(-0.5)

Notes: 1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2021 onwards and EPIF for 2022 are subject to revision when more data are incorporated.
2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
3. Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], first quarter 2021 to fourth quarter 2022

HK\$ million										
Source	2021	2022 ^P	2021 1st Qtr	2021 2nd Qtr	2021 3rd Qtr	2021 4th Qtr	2022 1st Qtr ^P	2022 2nd Qtr ^P	2022 3rd Qtr ^P	2022 4th Qtr ^P
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,674,890</i>	<i>1,757,345</i>	<i>348,182</i>	<i>505,090</i>	<i>445,523</i>	<i>376,095</i>	<i>358,182</i>	<i>503,856</i>	<i>480,225</i>	<i>415,082</i>
The mainland of China	789,090	793,988	166,058	231,955	212,095	178,981	175,391	228,563	226,673	163,360
British Virgin Islands	333,538	349,511	75,985	98,916	93,930	64,708	74,848	96,415	80,765	97,484
United States of America	75,774	94,758	19,281	20,629	18,259	17,605	15,798	21,103	25,956	31,902
Cayman Islands	170,724	141,419	17,532	75,996	48,358	28,837	16,239	63,604	43,213	18,363
Bermuda	84,823	91,080	12,763	24,759	25,565	21,736	16,979	31,253	26,746	16,103
United Kingdom	15,962	44,669	12,075	3,425	-668	1,129	12,188	12,923	6,174	13,384
Singapore	48,224	39,658	7,116	8,528	12,950	19,630	8,050	6,538	13,529	11,541
Other countries/territories	156,755	202,261	37,371	40,882	35,034	43,468	38,689	43,458	57,169	62,945

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

P Preliminary figure. They are subject to revision when more data are incorporated.

Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], first quarter 2021 to fourth quarter 2022

HK\$ million

Destination	2021	2022 ^P	2021 1st Qtr	2021 2nd Qtr	2021 3rd Qtr	2021 4th Qtr	2022 1st Qtr ^P	2022 2nd Qtr ^P	2022 3rd Qtr ^P	2022 4th Qtr ^P
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,476,157</i>	<i>1,557,819</i>	<i>325,364</i>	<i>413,171</i>	<i>386,742</i>	<i>350,880</i>	<i>334,936</i>	<i>425,841</i>	<i>417,378</i>	<i>379,664</i>
The mainland of China	403,542	454,998	79,567	117,811	100,493	105,671	87,781	124,979	136,915	105,324
British Virgin Islands	364,482	391,949	86,932	103,972	98,232	75,347	91,283	117,826	100,767	82,073
United Kingdom	98,598	136,785	14,671	38,719	23,838	21,370	22,579	39,819	37,702	36,685
Singapore	40,959	63,832	7,927	9,200	12,747	11,084	11,986	14,450	12,909	24,487
Bermuda	87,267	80,471	23,464	21,486	20,058	22,259	26,828	16,778	18,721	18,144
United States of America	88,048	95,398	18,616	27,917	32,997	8,518	15,139	27,251	38,168	14,840
Cayman Islands	100,780	58,163	20,472	26,827	28,116	25,366	16,687	19,378	10,187	11,910
Other countries/territories	292,480	276,224	73,716	67,239	70,261	81,264	62,653	65,360	62,009	86,201

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

P Preliminary figure. They are subject to revision when more data are incorporated.

Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.