

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), third quarter 2021 to second quarter 2023

Type of income component	HK\$ million									
	2021	2022	2021 3rd Qtr	2021 4th Qtr	2022 1st Qtr	2022 2nd Qtr	2022 3rd Qtr	2022 4th Qtr	2023 1st Qtr	2023 2nd Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	1,175,160	1,177,244	301,922	294,296	278,234	311,163	298,757	289,089	291,460	335,458
Portfolio investment income	398,239	408,229	119,414	59,543	54,595	158,386	135,209	60,040	65,124	158,708
Other investment income	58,066	110,152	13,956	12,403	15,382	20,331	30,043	44,396	51,902	61,397
Income on reserve assets	39,903	58,475	9,333	8,978	9,120	13,190	15,383	20,782	24,716	28,870
Compensation of employees	3,521	3,245	898	874	851	786	834	774	911	768
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,287,059	1,306,665	328,794	324,143	305,578	348,125	333,703	319,259	328,978	375,674
Portfolio investment income	128,998	139,931	43,751	14,024	14,017	57,069	52,964	15,882	13,746	67,825
Other investment income	53,065	104,167	12,429	10,934	13,602	18,921	28,932	42,712	50,146	60,013
Compensation of employees	7,035	7,056	1,769	1,779	1,739	1,725	1,779	1,812	1,823	1,855
Total EPIF										
<i>Inflow total</i>	<i>1,674,890</i>	<i>1,757,345</i>	<i>445,523</i>	<i>376,095</i>	<i>358,182</i>	<i>503,856</i>	<i>480,225</i>	<i>415,082</i>	<i>434,113</i>	<i>585,200</i>
<i>Outflow total</i>	<i>1,476,157</i>	<i>1,557,819</i>	<i>386,742</i>	<i>350,880</i>	<i>334,936</i>	<i>425,841</i>	<i>417,378</i>	<i>379,664</i>	<i>394,693</i>	<i>505,368</i>
<i>Net flow total</i>	<i>198,732</i>	<i>199,526</i>	<i>58,781</i>	<i>25,215</i>	<i>23,246</i>	<i>78,015</i>	<i>62,848</i>	<i>35,418</i>	<i>39,420</i>	<i>79,833</i>
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2,867,622	2,818,046	730,394	753,426	684,940	677,245	721,173	734,688	719,629	707,098
	(7.2)	(-1.7)	(6.3)	(6.6)	(-2.9)	(-0.2)	(-1.3)	(-2.5)	(5.1)	(4.4)
GNI	3,066,354	3,017,572	789,175	778,641	708,186	755,260	784,021	770,106	759,049	786,931
	(8.3)	(-1.6)	(7.4)	(5.7)	(-2.7)	(-2.0)	(-0.7)	(-1.1)	(7.2)	(4.2)

- Notes:
1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2021 onwards and EPIF from 2022 onwards are subject to revision when more data are incorporated.
 2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
 3. Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], third quarter 2021 to second quarter 2023

HK\$ million										
Source	2021	2022 ^P	2021 3rd Qtr	2021 4th Qtr	2022 1st Qtr ^P	2022 2nd Qtr ^P	2022 3rd Qtr ^P	2022 4th Qtr ^P	2023 1st Qtr ^P	2023 2nd Qtr ^P
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,674,890</i>	<i>1,757,345</i>	<i>445,523</i>	<i>376,095</i>	<i>358,182</i>	<i>503,856</i>	<i>480,225</i>	<i>415,082</i>	<i>434,113</i>	<i>585,200</i>
The mainland of China	789,090	793,988	212,095	178,981	175,391	228,563	226,673	163,360	207,864	237,073
British Virgin Islands	333,538	349,511	93,930	64,708	74,848	96,415	80,765	97,484	55,528	102,069
Cayman Islands	170,724	141,419	48,358	28,837	16,239	63,604	43,213	18,363	11,845	60,808
United States of America	75,774	94,758	18,259	17,605	15,798	21,103	25,956	31,902	32,494	36,604
Bermuda	84,823	91,080	25,565	21,736	16,979	31,253	26,746	16,103	12,944	29,311
Singapore	48,224	39,658	12,950	19,630	8,050	6,538	13,529	11,541	17,556	15,355
United Kingdom	15,962	44,669	-668	1,129	12,188	12,923	6,174	13,384	9,472	9,139
Other countries/territories	156,755	202,261	35,034	43,468	38,689	43,458	57,169	62,945	86,411	94,841

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

P Preliminary figure. They are subject to revision when more data are incorporated.

Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], third quarter 2021 to second quarter 2023

HK\$ million										
Destination	2021	2022 ^P	2021 3rd Qtr	2021 4th Qtr	2022 1st Qtr ^P	2022 2nd Qtr ^P	2022 3rd Qtr ^P	2022 4th Qtr ^P	2023 1st Qtr ^P	2023 2nd Qtr ^P
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,476,157</i>	<i>1,557,819</i>	<i>386,742</i>	<i>350,880</i>	<i>334,936</i>	<i>425,841</i>	<i>417,378</i>	<i>379,664</i>	<i>394,693</i>	<i>505,368</i>
The mainland of China	403,542	454,998	100,493	105,671	87,781	124,979	136,915	105,324	113,768	185,091
British Virgin Islands	364,482	391,949	98,232	75,347	91,283	117,826	100,767	82,073	89,055	108,992
United Kingdom	98,598	136,785	23,838	21,370	22,579	39,819	37,702	36,685	32,594	53,702
United States of America	88,048	95,398	32,997	8,518	15,139	27,251	38,168	14,840	20,841	41,313
Cayman Islands	100,780	58,163	28,116	25,366	16,687	19,378	10,187	11,910	31,208	29,960
Singapore	40,959	63,832	12,747	11,084	11,986	14,450	12,909	24,487	14,172	17,906
Bermuda	87,267	80,471	20,058	22,259	26,828	16,778	18,721	18,144	27,498	9,249
Other countries/territories	292,480	276,224	70,261	81,264	62,653	65,360	62,009	86,201	65,558	59,155

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

P Preliminary figure. They are subject to revision when more data are incorporated.

Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.