

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), first quarter 2022 to fourth quarter 2023

Type of income component	HK\$ million									
	2022	2023	2022 1st Qtr	2022 2nd Qtr	2022 3rd Qtr	2022 4th Qtr	2023 1st Qtr	2023 2nd Qtr	2023 3rd Qtr	2023 4th Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	1,215,136	1,219,041	276,094	329,234	309,442	300,367	291,460	335,458	301,418	290,703
Portfolio investment income	411,846	458,781	54,886	160,915	136,185	59,860	65,124	158,708	156,013	78,936
Other investment income	119,482	253,522	14,993	21,547	34,342	48,600	51,902	61,397	65,745	74,478
Income on reserve assets	58,475	113,929	9,120	13,190	15,383	20,782	24,716	28,870	30,025	30,318
Compensation of employees	3,276	3,337	960	757	817	743	911	768	849	810
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,353,646	1,370,732	315,435	360,608	341,960	335,643	328,978	375,674	336,184	329,895
Portfolio investment income	148,071	156,553	14,793	61,646	55,180	16,452	13,746	67,825	58,909	16,071
Other investment income	113,670	245,964	13,371	20,072	33,235	46,992	50,146	60,013	63,601	72,205
Compensation of employees	7,059	7,687	1,732	1,733	1,780	1,814	1,823	1,855	1,922	2,087
Total EPIF										
<i>Inflow total</i>	<i>1,808,215</i>	<i>2,048,609</i>	<i>356,053</i>	<i>525,642</i>	<i>496,168</i>	<i>430,351</i>	<i>434,113</i>	<i>585,200</i>	<i>554,050</i>	<i>475,246</i>
<i>Outflow total</i>	<i>1,622,446</i>	<i>1,780,936</i>	<i>345,330</i>	<i>444,060</i>	<i>432,155</i>	<i>400,901</i>	<i>394,693</i>	<i>505,368</i>	<i>460,616</i>	<i>420,259</i>
<i>Net flow total</i>	<i>185,769</i>	<i>267,674</i>	<i>10,724</i>	<i>81,582</i>	<i>64,013</i>	<i>29,450</i>	<i>39,420</i>	<i>79,833</i>	<i>93,434</i>	<i>54,987</i>
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2,809,100	2,991,328	684,841	674,662	717,535	732,062	720,760	707,502	768,426	794,640
	(-2.1)	(6.5)	(-2.9)	(-0.6)	(-1.8)	(-2.9)	(5.2)	(4.9)	(7.1)	(8.5)
GNI	2,994,869	3,259,002	695,565	756,244	781,548	761,512	760,180	787,335	861,860	849,627
	(-2.3)	(8.8)	(-4.4)	(-1.9)	(-1.0)	(-2.2)	(9.3)	(4.1)	(10.3)	(11.6)

Notes: 1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2022 onwards and EPIF for 2023 are subject to revision when more data are incorporated.
2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
3. Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], first quarter 2022 to fourth quarter 2023

HK\$ million

Source	2022	2023 ^P	2022 1st Qtr	2022 2nd Qtr	2022 3rd Qtr	2022 4th Qtr	2023 1st Qtr ^P	2023 2nd Qtr ^P	2023 3rd Qtr ^P	2023 4th Qtr ^P
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,808,215</i>	<i>2,048,609</i>	<i>356,053</i>	<i>525,642</i>	<i>496,168</i>	<i>430,351</i>	<i>434,113</i>	<i>585,200</i>	<i>554,050</i>	<i>475,246</i>
The mainland of China	804,584	886,797	179,791	222,154	226,891	175,748	207,864	237,073	265,322	176,539
British Virgin Islands	415,301	328,931	85,445	116,945	102,459	110,452	55,528	102,069	76,364	94,970
United States of America	95,247	153,629	15,970	21,444	26,722	31,112	32,494	36,604	42,806	41,724
Singapore	39,259	72,256	5,168	7,165	15,297	11,628	17,556	15,355	17,007	22,338
Cayman Islands	142,457	132,562	14,559	67,355	39,622	20,922	11,845	60,808	38,889	21,020
United Kingdom	45,647	45,870	13,086	13,935	5,832	12,793	9,472	9,139	6,249	21,010
Bermuda	80,184	79,388	12,360	25,971	29,662	12,192	12,944	29,311	24,098	13,036
Other countries/territories	185,536	349,177	29,673	50,673	49,684	55,506	86,411	94,841	83,315	84,610

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

P Preliminary figure. They are subject to revision when more data are incorporated.

Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], first quarter 2022 to fourth quarter 2023

HK\$ million										
Destination	2022	2023 ^P	2022 1st Qtr	2022 2nd Qtr	2022 3rd Qtr	2022 4th Qtr	2023 1st Qtr ^P	2023 2nd Qtr ^P	2023 3rd Qtr ^P	2023 4th Qtr ^P
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,622,446</i>	<i>1,780,936</i>	<i>345,330</i>	<i>444,060</i>	<i>432,155</i>	<i>400,901</i>	<i>394,693</i>	<i>505,368</i>	<i>460,616</i>	<i>420,259</i>
The mainland of China	547,971	563,892	118,542	146,671	143,536	139,222	113,768	185,091	131,208	133,825
British Virgin Islands	370,404	394,954	92,666	113,312	84,162	80,265	89,055	108,992	107,752	89,156
United Kingdom	149,783	172,134	17,924	51,914	36,732	43,213	32,594	53,702	48,889	36,949
United States of America	90,309	132,788	13,798	31,747	30,849	13,915	20,841	41,313	42,757	27,878
Cayman Islands	75,620	118,207	19,750	15,155	16,257	24,458	31,208	29,960	30,684	26,355
Singapore	82,304	75,007	15,336	19,121	32,281	15,567	14,172	17,906	23,260	19,669
Bermuda	69,408	49,812	21,531	16,613	16,832	14,431	27,498	9,249	10,296	2,770
Other countries/territories	236,645	274,139	45,783	49,527	71,506	69,829	65,558	59,155	65,769	83,657

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

P Preliminary figure. They are subject to revision when more data are incorporated.

Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.