

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), third quarter 2022 to second quarter 2024

Type of income component	HK\$ million									
	2022	2023	2022 3rd Qtr	2022 4th Qtr	2023 1st Qtr	2023 2nd Qtr	2023 3rd Qtr	2023 4th Qtr	2024 1st Qtr	2024 2nd Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	1,215,136	1,219,041	309,442	300,367	291,460	335,458	301,418	290,703	309,199	318,790
Portfolio investment income	411,846	458,781	136,185	59,860	65,124	158,708	156,013	78,936	78,186	169,071
Other investment income	119,482	253,522	34,342	48,600	51,902	61,397	65,745	74,478	75,852	75,373
Income on reserve assets	58,475	113,929	15,383	20,782	24,716	28,870	30,025	30,318	30,701	32,178
Compensation of employees	3,276	3,337	817	743	911	768	849	810	986	833
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,353,646	1,370,732	341,960	335,643	328,978	375,674	336,184	329,895	343,122	362,583
Portfolio investment income	148,071	156,553	55,180	16,452	13,746	67,825	58,909	16,071	14,949	67,790
Other investment income	113,670	245,964	33,235	46,992	50,146	60,013	63,601	72,205	73,563	73,595
Compensation of employees	7,059	7,687	1,780	1,814	1,823	1,855	1,922	2,087	2,012	2,040
Total EPIF										
<i>Inflow total</i>	<i>1,808,215</i>	<i>2,048,609</i>	<i>496,168</i>	<i>430,351</i>	<i>434,113</i>	<i>585,200</i>	<i>554,050</i>	<i>475,246</i>	<i>494,923</i>	<i>596,245</i>
<i>Outflow total</i>	<i>1,622,446</i>	<i>1,780,936</i>	<i>432,155</i>	<i>400,901</i>	<i>394,693</i>	<i>505,368</i>	<i>460,616</i>	<i>420,259</i>	<i>433,646</i>	<i>506,009</i>
<i>Net flow total</i>	<i>185,769</i>	<i>267,674</i>	<i>64,013</i>	<i>29,450</i>	<i>39,420</i>	<i>79,833</i>	<i>93,434</i>	<i>54,987</i>	<i>61,276</i>	<i>90,236</i>
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2,808,981	2,981,601	717,540	731,993	718,904	703,912	765,849	792,936	767,455	757,273
	(-2.1)	(6.1)	(-1.8)	(-2.9)	(5.0)	(4.3)	(6.7)	(8.3)	(6.8)	(7.6)
GNI	2,994,750	3,249,275	781,553	761,443	758,324	783,745	859,283	847,923	828,731	847,509
	(-2.3)	(8.5)	(-1.0)	(-2.2)	(9.0)	(3.6)	(9.9)	(11.4)	(9.3)	(8.1)

Notes: 1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2022 onwards and EPIF from 2023 onwards are subject to revision when more data are incorporated.
2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
3. Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], third quarter 2022 to second quarter 2024

HK\$ million										
Source	2022	2023 ^P	2022 3rd Qtr	2022 4th Qtr	2023 1st Qtr ^P	2023 2nd Qtr ^P	2023 3rd Qtr ^P	2023 4th Qtr ^P	2024 1st Qtr ^P	2024 2nd Qtr ^P
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,808,215</i>	<i>2,048,609</i>	<i>496,168</i>	<i>430,351</i>	<i>434,113</i>	<i>585,200</i>	<i>554,050</i>	<i>475,246</i>	<i>494,923</i>	<i>596,245</i>
The mainland of China	804,584	886,797	226,891	175,748	207,864	237,073	265,322	176,539	200,535	234,611
British Virgin Islands	415,301	328,931	102,459	110,452	55,528	102,069	76,364	94,970	75,808	99,029
Cayman Islands	142,457	132,562	39,622	20,922	11,845	60,808	38,889	21,020	28,927	62,510
United States of America	95,247	153,629	26,722	31,112	32,494	36,604	42,806	41,724	43,886	48,013
Bermuda	80,184	79,388	29,662	12,192	12,944	29,311	24,098	13,036	11,558	24,799
Singapore	39,259	72,256	15,297	11,628	17,556	15,355	17,007	22,338	15,060	11,466
United Kingdom	45,647	45,870	5,832	12,793	9,472	9,139	6,249	21,010	25,130	7,831
Other countries/territories	185,536	349,177	49,684	55,506	86,411	94,841	83,315	84,610	94,019	107,987

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

P Preliminary figure. They are subject to revision when more data are incorporated.

Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], third quarter 2022 to second quarter 2024

HK\$ million										
Destination	2022	2023 ^P	2022 3rd Qtr	2022 4th Qtr	2023 1st Qtr ^P	2023 2nd Qtr ^P	2023 3rd Qtr ^P	2023 4th Qtr ^P	2024 1st Qtr ^P	2024 2nd Qtr ^P
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,622,446</i>	<i>1,780,936</i>	<i>432,155</i>	<i>400,901</i>	<i>394,693</i>	<i>505,368</i>	<i>460,616</i>	<i>420,259</i>	<i>433,646</i>	<i>506,009</i>
The mainland of China	547,971	563,892	143,536	139,222	113,768	185,091	131,208	133,825	133,920	189,898
British Virgin Islands	370,404	394,954	84,162	80,265	89,055	108,992	107,752	89,156	85,119	98,936
United Kingdom	149,783	172,134	36,732	43,213	32,594	53,702	48,889	36,949	41,739	48,346
United States of America	90,309	132,788	30,849	13,915	20,841	41,313	42,757	27,878	38,137	46,581
Cayman Islands	75,620	118,207	16,257	24,458	31,208	29,960	30,684	26,355	34,989	23,860
Singapore	82,304	75,007	32,281	15,567	14,172	17,906	23,260	19,669	16,803	17,690
Bermuda	69,408	49,812	16,832	14,431	27,498	9,249	10,296	2,770	18,571	7,644
Other countries/territories	236,645	274,139	71,506	69,829	65,558	59,155	65,769	83,657	64,368	73,054

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

P Preliminary figure. They are subject to revision when more data are incorporated.

Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.