

Table 1 Hong Kong's Balance of Payments

HK\$ million

Standard component			2023	2023	2023	2023	2024	2024
	2022	2023	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr
Current account⁽¹⁾	286,089	273,177	44,432	50,713	107,311	70,721	98,076	101,037
<i>Credit</i>	7,288,346	7,335,505	1,652,423	1,837,960	1,917,776	1,927,346	1,862,074	1,991,715
<i>Debit</i>	7,002,257	7,062,327	1,607,991	1,787,246	1,810,466	1,856,625	1,763,998	1,890,678
Goods	-40,458	-129,141	-37,836	-62,244	-21,375	-7,686	-7,092	-14,172
<i>Credit</i>	4,812,517	4,498,541	1,022,709	1,066,822	1,163,068	1,245,942	1,141,579	1,196,879
<i>Debit</i>	4,852,975	4,627,682	1,060,545	1,129,066	1,184,443	1,253,628	1,148,671	1,211,051
Services	155,398	150,641	46,564	36,871	39,448	27,758	48,379	30,110
<i>Credit</i>	650,549	771,733	191,340	181,640	196,591	202,162	221,705	194,924
<i>Debit</i>	495,151	621,092	144,776	144,769	157,143	174,404	173,326	164,814
Primary income	185,769	267,674	39,420	79,833	93,434	54,987	61,276	90,236
<i>Credit</i>	1,808,215	2,048,609	434,113	585,200	554,050	475,246	494,923	596,245
<i>Debit</i>	1,622,446	1,780,936	394,693	505,368	460,616	420,259	433,646	506,009
Secondary income	-14,620	-15,997	-3,717	-3,746	-4,196	-4,338	-4,488	-5,137
<i>Credit</i>	17,065	16,621	4,260	4,297	4,067	3,996	3,867	3,667
<i>Debit</i>	31,686	32,618	7,977	8,044	8,263	8,334	8,355	8,804
Capital account⁽¹⁾	1,231	5,892	-93	-109	6,199	-104	-95	-204
<i>Credit</i>	2,057	6,453	3	2	6,446	2	3	1
<i>Debit</i>	827	561	96	111	247	107	98	205
Financial account⁽²⁾	276,830	273,801	12,208	80,667	143,500	37,426	135,307	133,254
Financial non-reserve assets⁽³⁾	644,042	353,686	8,570	171,175	127,401	46,540	170,819	195,925
Direct investment	-27,086	-65,687	88,402	-65,760	-105,320	16,991	22,522	-176,277
<i>Assets</i>	931,275	804,392	310,657	203,332	77,157	213,245	249,475	75,220
<i>Liabilities</i>	958,361	870,079	222,256	269,093	182,477	196,253	226,953	251,497
Portfolio investment	317,357	373,148	-18,711	296,643	139,908	-44,692	457,532	376,553
<i>Assets</i>	340,534	424,756	5,432	289,212	179,939	-49,827	475,338	384,019
<i>Liabilities</i>	23,177	51,608	24,144	-7,432	40,031	-5,135	17,807	7,466
Financial derivatives	-140,392	-111,677	-8,795	-10,181	-55,896	-36,805	62,258	-19,168
<i>Assets</i>	-846,290	-561,409	-54,541	-81,368	-238,896	-186,603	-178,442	-141,472
<i>Liabilities</i>	-705,898	-449,731	-45,746	-71,187	-183,000	-149,798	-240,700	-122,304
Other investment	494,163	157,901	-52,325	-49,527	148,708	111,045	-371,492	14,816
<i>Assets</i>	-111,585	220,309	-237,073	-51,157	379,975	128,563	-320,292	94,378
<i>Liabilities</i>	-605,748	62,408	-184,747	-1,630	231,267	17,518	51,200	79,562
Reserve assets⁽³⁾	-367,212	-79,884	3,638	-90,508	16,099	-9,113	-35,513	-62,671
Net errors and omissions⁽⁴⁾	-10,489	-5,268	-32,130	30,063	29,990	-33,191	37,326	32,421
Overall Balance of Payments	-367,212	-79,884	3,638	-90,508	16,099	-9,113	-35,513	-62,671
	(deficit)	(deficit)	(surplus)	(deficit)	(surplus)	(deficit)	(deficit)	(deficit)

Notes : Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

- (1) In the current account and the capital account, a positive value for the balance figure represents a surplus whereas a negative value represents a deficit.
- (2) A new sign convention has been adopted for the entire series of the financial account since June 2023. From then on, an increase in assets/liabilities is indicated by a positive value while a decrease in assets/liabilities is indicated by a negative value.
- (3) The estimates of reserve and non-reserve assets under the Balance of Payments framework are transaction figures. Effects of valuation changes (including price changes and exchange rate changes) and reclassifications are not taken into account.
- (4) In accordance with the accounting principles adopted in compiling Balance of Payments, the sum of the current account balance and the capital account balance is in theory identical to the financial account balance. In practice, discrepancies between the two may occur for various reasons as the relevant data are collected from many sources. Such discrepancies are reflected in the balancing item of net errors and omissions.

Table 2 Hong Kong's Balance of Payments: Current account and capital account

HK\$ million

Standard component			2023	2023	2023	2023	2024	2024
	2022	2023	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr
Current account⁽¹⁾	286,089	273,177	44,432	50,713	107,311	70,721	98,076	101,037
<i>Credit⁽²⁾</i>	7,288,346	7,335,505	1,652,423	1,837,960	1,917,776	1,927,346	1,862,074	1,991,715
<i>Debit⁽²⁾</i>	7,002,257	7,062,327	1,607,991	1,787,246	1,810,466	1,856,625	1,763,998	1,890,678
Goods	-40,458	-129,141	-37,836	-62,244	-21,375	-7,686	-7,092	-14,172
<i>Credit</i>	4,812,517	4,498,541	1,022,709	1,066,822	1,163,068	1,245,942	1,141,579	1,196,879
Of which : Net exports of goods under merchandising	246,543	254,029	58,906	51,996	66,318	76,809	62,211	54,721
<i>Debit</i>	4,852,975	4,627,682	1,060,545	1,129,066	1,184,443	1,253,628	1,148,671	1,211,051
Services	155,398	150,641	46,564	36,871	39,448	27,758	48,379	30,110
<i>Credit</i>	650,549	771,733	191,340	181,640	196,591	202,162	221,705	194,924
Transport	261,090	236,608	58,613	58,465	61,426	58,104	72,044	67,566
Travel	24,545	163,384	32,306	41,443	42,449	47,186	48,251	37,915
Insurance and pension services	10,779	12,111	2,681	2,897	3,076	3,457	2,901	3,100
Financial services	201,910	200,071	58,088	41,801	50,714	49,468	56,956	46,871
Other services	152,225	159,559	39,652	37,034	38,926	43,947	41,553	39,472
<i>Debit</i>	495,151	621,092	144,776	144,769	157,143	174,404	173,326	164,814
Manufacturing services	90,712	83,000	18,811	19,459	21,961	22,769	19,132	20,487
Transport	153,999	143,822	36,592	32,867	34,563	39,800	44,379	37,394
Travel	43,000	178,473	34,207	43,821	48,485	51,960	52,320	54,193
Insurance and pension services	12,680	12,995	3,109	3,429	3,357	3,100	2,998	3,645
Financial services	60,951	63,206	17,137	13,172	15,529	17,368	17,751	15,184
Other services	133,809	139,596	34,920	32,021	33,248	39,407	36,746	33,911
Primary income	185,769	267,674	39,420	79,833	93,434	54,987	61,276	90,236
<i>Credit</i>	1,808,215	2,048,609	434,113	585,200	554,050	475,246	494,923	596,245
Investment income	1,804,938	2,045,273	433,203	584,433	553,201	474,436	493,937	595,412
Direct investment income	1,215,136	1,219,041	291,460	335,458	301,418	290,703	309,199	318,790
Portfolio investment income	411,846	458,781	65,124	158,708	156,013	78,936	78,186	169,071
Other investment income	119,482	253,522	51,902	61,397	65,745	74,478	75,852	75,373
Income on reserve assets	58,475	113,929	24,716	28,870	30,025	30,318	30,701	32,178
Compensation of employees	3,276	3,337	911	768	849	810	986	833
<i>Debit</i>	1,622,446	1,780,936	394,693	505,368	460,616	420,259	433,646	506,009
Investment income	1,615,387	1,773,249	392,871	503,513	458,694	418,171	431,634	503,969
Direct investment income	1,353,646	1,370,732	328,978	375,674	336,184	329,895	343,122	362,583
Portfolio investment income	148,071	156,553	13,746	67,825	58,909	16,071	14,949	67,790
Other investment income	113,670	245,964	50,146	60,013	63,601	72,205	73,563	73,595
Compensation of employees	7,059	7,687	1,823	1,855	1,922	2,087	2,012	2,040
Secondary income	-14,620	-15,997	-3,717	-3,746	-4,196	-4,338	-4,488	-5,137
<i>Credit</i>	17,065	16,621	4,260	4,297	4,067	3,996	3,867	3,667
<i>Debit</i>	31,686	32,618	7,977	8,044	8,263	8,334	8,355	8,804
Capital account⁽¹⁾	1,231	5,892	-93	-109	6,199	-104	-95	-204
<i>Credit⁽²⁾</i>	2,057	6,453	3	2	6,446	2	3	1
<i>Debit⁽²⁾</i>	827	561	96	111	247	107	98	205

Notes : Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

- (1) In the current account and the capital account, a positive value for the balance figure represents a surplus whereas a negative value represents a deficit.
- (2) In the current account, exports of goods and services and inflows in primary and secondary income are credit entries, while imports of goods and services and outflows in primary and secondary income are debit entries. In the capital account, receipts of capital transfers are credit entries, while payments of capital transfers are debit entries.

Table 3 Hong Kong's Balance of Payments: Financial account

HK\$ million

Standard component			2023	2023	2023	2023	2024	2024
	2022	2023	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr
Financial account⁽¹⁾	276,830	273,801	12,208	80,667	143,500	37,426	135,307	133,254
Financial non-reserve assets⁽²⁾	644,042	353,686	8,570	171,175	127,401	46,540	170,819	195,925
Direct investment	-27,086	-65,687	88,402	-65,760	-105,320	16,991	22,522	-176,277
<i>Assets</i>	931,275	804,392	310,657	203,332	77,157	213,245	249,475	75,220
Equity and investment fund shares	864,911	806,723	280,463	172,070	120,511	233,679	246,334	132,086
Debt instruments	66,364	-2,331	30,194	31,263	-43,354	-20,435	3,141	-56,865
<i>Liabilities</i>	958,361	870,079	222,256	269,093	182,477	196,253	226,953	251,497
Equity and investment fund shares	866,595	842,409	254,932	188,504	150,410	248,564	238,778	183,619
Debt instruments	91,766	27,669	-32,676	80,589	32,067	-52,311	-11,825	67,878
Portfolio investment	317,357	373,148	-18,711	296,643	139,908	-44,692	457,532	376,553
<i>Assets</i>	340,534	424,756	5,432	289,212	179,939	-49,827	475,338	384,019
Equity and investment fund shares	220,780	87,763	-33,616	115,897	-9,753	15,235	147,378	99,685
Debt securities	119,754	336,993	39,049	173,315	189,692	-65,062	327,960	284,335
Short-term	-169,161	304	12,954	42,931	-12,180	-43,401	62,866	73,141
Long-term	288,915	336,690	26,095	130,384	201,872	-21,661	265,094	211,194
<i>Liabilities</i>	23,177	51,608	24,144	-7,432	40,031	-5,135	17,807	7,466
Equity and investment fund shares	39,965	-4,528	25,256	-32,416	9,473	-6,841	15,500	-22,907
Debt securities	-16,789	56,135	-1,112	24,984	30,558	1,705	2,306	30,373
Short-term	10,352	-36,196	-19,914	-13,283	-1,989	-1,010	-2,892	-12,872
Long-term	-27,140	92,331	18,802	38,268	32,547	2,715	5,198	43,245
Financial derivatives	-140,392	-111,677	-8,795	-10,181	-55,896	-36,805	62,258	-19,168
<i>Assets</i>	-846,290	-561,409	-54,541	-81,368	-238,896	-186,603	-178,442	-141,472
<i>Liabilities</i>	-705,898	-449,731	-45,746	-71,187	-183,000	-149,798	-240,700	-122,304
Other investment	494,163	157,901	-52,325	-49,527	148,708	111,045	-371,492	14,816
<i>Assets</i>	-111,585	220,309	-237,073	-51,157	379,975	128,563	-320,292	94,378
Currency and deposits	147,096	392,175	-251,045	-1,476	479,688	165,008	-251,336	80,827
Loans	-190,941	-189,458	10,601	-106,371	-66,718	-26,970	-82,514	-26,473
Trade credit and advances	-56,290	10,258	-22,263	7,869	14,628	10,025	-18,341	13,618
Other assets	-11,449	7,333	25,634	48,821	-47,623	-19,499	31,899	26,406
<i>Liabilities</i>	-605,748	62,408	-184,747	-1,630	231,267	17,518	51,200	79,562
Currency and deposits	-581,696	-106,183	-197,732	-108,877	152,758	47,668	-26,190	-61,322
Loans	16,619	166,324	10,682	76,329	91,079	-11,767	70,522	126,951
Trade credit and advances	-39,001	13,044	-19,651	7,781	15,460	9,454	-24,561	8,763
Other liabilities	-1,670	-10,776	21,954	23,138	-28,031	-27,837	31,429	5,170
Reserve assets⁽²⁾	-367,212	-79,884	3,638	-90,508	16,099	-9,113	-35,513	-62,671

Notes : Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

(1) A new sign convention has been adopted for the entire series of the financial account since June 2023. From then on, an increase in assets/liabilities is indicated by a positive value while a decrease in assets/liabilities is indicated by a negative value.

(2) The estimates of reserve and non-reserve assets under the Balance of Payments framework are transaction figures. Effects of valuation changes (including price changes and exchange rate changes) and reclassifications are not taken into account.

Table 4 Hong Kong's International Investment Position
(position as at end of period)

HK\$ million

Broad component	2022	2023	2023		2023		2024	
			1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr
Assets	47,403,208	48,301,734	48,263,549	47,895,323	47,949,024	48,301,734	49,051,121	50,535,149
<i>Direct investment</i>	<i>17,051,266</i>	<i>17,553,819</i>	<i>17,725,107</i>	<i>17,330,474</i>	<i>17,313,594</i>	<i>17,553,819</i>	<i>18,285,856</i>	<i>18,617,252</i>
Equity and investment fund shares	14,263,284	14,684,546	14,783,275	14,420,106	14,415,999	14,684,546	15,328,498	15,572,130
Debt instruments	2,787,982	2,869,273	2,941,832	2,910,367	2,897,595	2,869,273	2,957,359	3,045,122
<i>Portfolio investment</i>	<i>14,296,463</i>	<i>14,334,210</i>	<i>14,632,869</i>	<i>14,561,694</i>	<i>14,151,575</i>	<i>14,334,210</i>	<i>14,690,798</i>	<i>15,764,402</i>
Equity and investment fund shares	9,082,118	8,291,240	9,171,147	8,867,271	8,420,140	8,291,240	8,429,311	9,230,385
Debt securities	5,214,345	6,042,969	5,461,721	5,694,422	5,731,435	6,042,969	6,261,487	6,534,017
Short-term	952,643	983,794	986,581	1,015,053	1,014,362	983,794	1,026,498	1,110,407
Long-term	4,261,702	5,059,176	4,475,140	4,679,370	4,717,073	5,059,176	5,234,988	5,423,610
<i>Financial derivatives</i>	<i>1,217,727</i>	<i>1,065,145</i>	<i>1,032,620</i>	<i>1,322,655</i>	<i>1,417,829</i>	<i>1,065,145</i>	<i>1,027,956</i>	<i>1,061,392</i>
<i>Other investment</i>	<i>11,528,230</i>	<i>12,025,598</i>	<i>11,491,549</i>	<i>11,410,420</i>	<i>11,810,266</i>	<i>12,025,598</i>	<i>11,731,978</i>	<i>11,842,046</i>
Currency and deposits	8,439,671	9,086,818	8,369,118	8,342,444	8,845,751	9,086,818	8,863,683	8,960,407
Loans	2,674,109	2,498,492	2,698,815	2,585,390	2,521,212	2,498,492	2,412,449	2,380,255
Trade credit and advances	204,016	214,587	182,786	189,621	203,969	214,587	195,857	208,995
Other assets	210,434	225,699	240,830	292,966	239,334	225,699	259,989	292,390
<i>Reserve assets</i>	<i>3,309,523</i>	<i>3,322,963</i>	<i>3,381,405</i>	<i>3,270,081</i>	<i>3,255,761</i>	<i>3,322,963</i>	<i>3,314,533</i>	<i>3,250,056</i>
Liabilities	33,588,977	34,362,319	34,271,769	34,234,644	34,624,463	34,362,319	34,990,222	36,226,777
<i>Direct investment</i>	<i>17,306,481</i>	<i>18,167,028</i>	<i>18,017,479</i>	<i>18,062,181</i>	<i>18,315,145</i>	<i>18,167,028</i>	<i>19,008,780</i>	<i>20,007,798</i>
Equity and investment fund shares	15,132,005	15,844,526	15,732,083	15,721,232	15,867,844	15,844,526	16,661,523	17,418,037
Debt instruments	2,174,476	2,322,502	2,285,396	2,340,949	2,447,301	2,322,502	2,347,257	2,589,761
<i>Portfolio investment</i>	<i>3,928,893</i>	<i>3,753,729</i>	<i>4,052,784</i>	<i>3,847,019</i>	<i>3,652,402</i>	<i>3,753,729</i>	<i>3,604,695</i>	<i>3,785,834</i>
Equity and investment fund shares	3,336,884	3,047,756	3,459,449	3,239,360	2,993,135	3,047,756	2,936,649	3,088,531
Debt securities	592,009	705,972	593,335	607,660	659,267	705,972	668,047	697,303
Short-term	177,499	165,009	150,560	153,318	160,229	165,009	158,611	142,825
Long-term	414,509	540,964	442,775	454,342	499,038	540,964	509,435	554,479
<i>Financial derivatives</i>	<i>1,226,587</i>	<i>1,107,617</i>	<i>1,036,264</i>	<i>1,232,034</i>	<i>1,361,041</i>	<i>1,107,617</i>	<i>982,564</i>	<i>992,399</i>
<i>Other investment</i>	<i>11,127,016</i>	<i>11,333,945</i>	<i>11,165,241</i>	<i>11,093,409</i>	<i>11,295,875</i>	<i>11,333,945</i>	<i>11,394,182</i>	<i>11,440,745</i>
Currency and deposits	7,822,743	7,705,636	7,662,765	7,504,043	7,641,214	7,705,636	7,678,054	7,590,994
Loans	2,687,153	3,003,566	2,869,964	2,928,845	3,015,638	3,003,566	3,073,216	3,192,549
Trade credit and advances	232,554	246,158	213,979	220,907	235,901	246,158	221,079	229,204
Other liabilities	384,567	378,585	418,533	439,615	403,123	378,585	421,833	427,998
Net International Investment Position⁽¹⁾	13,814,231	13,939,415	13,991,780	13,660,679	13,324,562	13,939,415	14,060,899	14,308,372
Additional items related to reserve assets:								
<i>Reserve-related liabilities</i>	<i>23,184</i>	<i>22,695</i>	<i>23,429</i>	<i>22,344</i>	<i>22,087</i>	<i>22,695</i>	<i>22,192</i>	<i>22,236</i>
<i>Foreign currency deposits with resident banks</i>	<i>279,428</i>	<i>280,152</i>	<i>267,936</i>	<i>303,945</i>	<i>268,793</i>	<i>280,152</i>	<i>297,453</i>	<i>295,426</i>

Notes : Individual figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

(1) Net International Investment Position is the difference between total external financial assets and total external financial liabilities.

Table 5 Hong Kong's External Debt (position as at end of period)

HK\$ million

Sector / Standard component			2023	2023	2023	2023	2024	2024
	2022	2023	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr
General government	45,707	115,484	82,579	115,324	111,544	115,484	115,370	110,788
<i>Short-term</i>	10	*	10	10	*	*	*	*
Debt securities	10	0	10	10	0	0	0	0
Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Long-term</i>	45,697	115,484	82,569	115,314	111,544	115,484	115,370	110,788
Debt securities	45,697	115,484	82,569	115,314	111,544	115,484	115,370	110,788
Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monetary authority	30,602	31,423	29,193	26,544	26,509	31,423	28,740	29,874
<i>Short-term</i>	28,157	28,951	26,636	23,033	23,423	28,951	26,242	27,415
Debt securities	4,957	6,238	3,191	677	1,320	6,238	4,037	5,165
Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	22,659	22,234	22,946	21,800	21,530	22,234	21,750	21,713
Other debt liabilities	541	479	499	556	573	479	455	536
<i>Long-term</i>	2,445	2,472	2,557	3,511	3,087	2,472	2,498	2,459
Debt securities	2,445	2,472	2,557	3,511	3,087	2,472	2,498	2,459
Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Banks	8,173,338	8,085,283	8,029,464	7,857,040	8,002,882	8,085,283	8,064,662	7,938,525
<i>Short-term</i>	7,919,855	7,806,937	7,755,585	7,620,606	7,733,681	7,806,937	7,814,894	7,693,213
Debt securities	147,366	131,776	123,075	130,065	129,942	131,776	126,936	113,275
Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	7,677,361	7,572,140	7,507,307	7,367,226	7,495,076	7,572,140	7,549,194	7,462,834
Other debt liabilities	95,127	103,020	125,203	123,316	108,663	103,020	138,763	117,104
<i>Long-term</i>	253,483	278,346	273,878	236,433	269,200	278,346	249,769	245,313
Debt securities	118,243	152,637	128,269	109,055	131,716	152,637	126,719	123,711
Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	122,722	111,261	132,512	115,017	124,608	111,261	107,110	106,447
Other debt liabilities	12,517	14,448	13,098	12,362	12,876	14,448	15,939	15,155
Other sectors	3,469,378	3,807,727	3,617,340	3,702,161	3,814,207	3,807,727	3,853,455	4,058,862
<i>Short-term</i>	1,029,974	1,119,313	1,039,928	1,109,985	1,140,378	1,119,313	1,111,383	1,167,119
Debt securities	25,166	26,995	24,284	22,566	28,967	26,995	27,638	24,385
Loans	660,384	751,770	690,308	729,506	759,641	751,770	760,887	787,063
Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade credit and advances	232,554	246,158	213,979	220,907	235,901	246,158	221,079	229,204
Other debt liabilities	111,869	94,391	111,357	137,007	115,869	94,391	101,779	126,467
<i>Long-term</i>	2,439,404	2,688,414	2,577,412	2,592,176	2,673,829	2,688,414	2,742,073	2,891,743
Debt securities	248,123	270,370	229,380	226,462	252,691	270,370	264,847	317,521
Loans	2,026,769	2,251,796	2,179,655	2,199,339	2,255,997	2,251,796	2,312,329	2,405,486
Trade credit and advances ⁽¹⁾	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Other debt liabilities	164,512	166,247	168,377	166,375	165,141	166,247	164,896	168,736
Direct investment: intercompany lending	2,174,476	2,322,502	2,285,396	2,340,949	2,447,301	2,322,502	2,347,257	2,589,761
Debt liabilities of direct investment enterprises to direct investor	1,013,194	1,032,069	1,037,943	1,080,721	1,082,297	1,032,069	1,038,238	1,134,369
Debt liabilities of direct investor to direct investment enterprises	712,963	734,206	719,308	713,705	752,538	734,206	758,882	779,585
Debt liabilities between fellow enterprises	448,319	556,228	528,145	546,523	612,466	556,228	550,137	675,807
Gross External Debt	13,893,501	14,362,420	14,043,973	14,042,017	14,402,443	14,362,420	14,409,486	14,727,810

Notes : Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

(1) The figure of long-term trade credit and advances will be subsumed into short-term trade credit and advances when it is not separately available.

* Figure is not released due to relatively insignificant magnitude and / or in order to safeguard confidentiality of information provided by individual establishments.

N.A. Not available