Selected Industry Section	June 2023	September 2023	December 2023	March 2024	June 2024
Manufacturing	+3.9	+4.5	+4.6	+4.5	+4.2
	(+1.8)	(+2.4)	(+1.9)	(+2.1)	(+2.5)
Import/export, wholesale	+2.5	+2.8	+3.0	+3.1	+3.1
and retail trades	(+0.3)	(+0.7)	(+0.3)	(+0.8)	(+1.3)
Transportation	+6.0	+6.0	+5.2	+4.4	+4.2
-	(+3.8)	(+3.8)	(+2.5)	(+2.0)	(+2.4)
Accommodation and food	+4.1	+4.3	+4.5	+4.7	+4.5
service activities	(+1.9)	(+2.2)	(+1.8)	(+2.4)	(+2.7)
Financial and insurance	+3.8	+4.1	+3.9	+4.1	+3.7
activities	(+1.6)	(+1.9)	(+1.2)	(+1.7)	(+2.0)
Real estate leasing and	+3.1	+3.2	+3.2	+3.4	+3.3
maintenance management	(+1.0)	(+1.1)	(+0.5)	(+1.0)	(+1.5)
Professional and business	+3.3	+3.6	+3.8	+4.0	+4.0
services	(+1.2)	(+1.5)	(+1.0)	(+1.6)	(+2.2)
Personal services	+3.6	+3.9	+3.7	+4.2	+3.9
	(+1.4)	(+1.8)	(+1.0)	(+1.9)	(+2.2)
All industry sections [@]	+3.5	+3.8	+3.8	+3.9	+3.7
	(+1.4)	(+1.7)	(+1.1)	(+1.5)	(+1.9)

Table 1: Year-on-Year Changes (%)	in the Nominal and Real	Wage Indices by	y Selected Industry
Section, June 2023 to June	2024		

Notes:

Figures not in brackets denote percentage changes in the Nominal Wage Indices over a year earlier. Figures in brackets denote percentage changes in the corresponding real indices. The Real Wage Index is obtained by deflating the nominal index by the 2019/20-based Consumer Price Index (A).

(a) Refer to all industries covered in the survey.

Selected Industry Section	Second Quarter 2023	Third Quarter 2023	Fourth Quarter 2023	First Quarter 2024	Second Quarter 2024
Manufacturing	+3.7	+3.8	+3.9	$\frac{2021}{+3.9}$	+3.6
	(+1.6)	(+1.8)	(+1.3)	(+2.0)	(+2.4)
Sewerage, waste management	+4.6	+5.3	+4.7	+5.2	+5.1
and remediation activities	(+2.6)	(+3.4)	(+2.1)	(+3.2)	(+3.8)
Import/export and wholesale	+2.6	+2.8	+2.9	+3.0	+3.0
trades	(+0.5)	(+0.9)	(+0.3)	(+1.0)	(+1.8)
Retail trade	+2.9	+3.1	+2.7	+2.3	+2.0
	(+0.9)	(+1.2)	(+0.1)	(+0.4)	(+0.8)
Transportation, storage, postal	+9.9	+10.7	+9.6	+8.5	+8.6
and courier services	(+7.7)	(+8.6)	(+6.8)	(+6.5)	(+7.3)
Accommodation and food	+5.2	+5.4	+5.5	+5.7	+4.8
service activities	(+3.1)	(+3.4)	(+2.9)	(+3.7)	(+3.5)
Information and	+3.7	+3.8	+4.1	+3.8	+3.3
communications	(+1.7)	(+1.8)	(+1.5)	(+1.8)	(+2.0)
Financial and insurance	+3.6	+3.7	+3.5	+3.6	+3.3
activities	(+1.6)	(+1.7)	(+0.9)	(+1.6)	(+2.1)
Real estate activities	+2.9	+2.8	+2.7	+3.0	+2.8
	(+0.8)	(+1.0)	(+0.2)	(+1.0)	(+1.6)
Professional and business	+3.3	+3.4	+3.4	+3.8	+3.4
services	(+1.2)	(+1.5)	(+0.8)	(+1.9)	(+2.2)
Social and personal services	+0.1	+3.0	+3.2	+2.9	+1.6
	(-1.9)	(+1.1)	(+0.6)	(+1.0)	(+0.4)
All industry sections [@]	+3.2	+3.5	+3.6	+3.7	+3.5
-	(+1.1)	(+1.5)	(+1.0)	(+1.8)	(+2.2)

 Table 2:
 Year-on-Year Changes (%) in the Nominal and Real Indices of Payroll per Person Engaged

 by Selected Industry Section, Second Quarter 2023 to Second Quarter 2024

Notes:

Figures not in brackets denote percentage changes in the Nominal Indices of Payroll per Person Engaged over a year earlier. Figures in brackets denote percentage changes in the corresponding real indices. The Real Index of Payroll per Person Engaged is obtained by deflating the nominal index by the 2019/20-based Composite Consumer Price Index.

(a) Refer to all industries covered in the survey.

	Second Quarter 2023	Third Quarter 2023	Fourth Quarter 2023	First Quarter 2024	Second Quarter 2024
Nominal Index of Payroll per Person Engaged					
Seasonally Unadjusted Seasonally Adjusted	-7.7 +1.1	$^{+1.1}_{+1.0}$	+4.1 +0.9	+6.8 +0.8	-7.9 +0.8
Real Index of Payroll per Person Engaged					
Seasonally Unadjusted Seasonally Adjusted	-7.9 +0.5	+0.9 +0.2	+2.8 +0.2	+6.5 +0.9	-7.5 +1.0

Notes:

(1) The Real Index of Payroll per Person Engaged is obtained by deflating the nominal index by the 2019/20-based Composite Consumer Price Index.

(2) The seasonally adjusted Indices of Payroll per Person Engaged are compiled by the X-12 ARIMA method. The X-12 ARIMA method and its related versions are the standard method commonly employed in compiling seasonally adjusted data series. Seasonally adjusted series may be revised as more data become available. The seasonally adjusted indices for the preceding 3 years are revised each year when the figures for the fourth quarter become available.

(a) Refer to all industries covered in the survey.