

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), fourth quarter 2022 to third quarter 2024

Type of income component	HK\$ million									
	2022	2023	2022 4th Qtr	2023 1st Qtr	2023 2nd Qtr	2023 3rd Qtr	2023 4th Qtr	2024 1st Qtr	2024 2nd Qtr	2024 3rd Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	1,215,136	1,190,555	300,367	277,505	337,127	300,965	274,957	309,199	318,790	341,529
Portfolio investment income	411,846	455,756	59,860	62,132	156,460	157,727	79,438	78,186	169,071	170,954
Other investment income	119,482	260,275	48,600	54,299	62,823	69,205	73,948	75,852	75,373	72,421
Income on reserve assets	58,475	113,929	20,782	24,716	28,870	30,025	30,318	30,701	32,178	30,270
Compensation of employees	3,276	3,554	743	1,012	831	875	835	986	833	917
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,353,646	1,352,760	335,643	311,393	383,590	333,001	324,777	343,122	362,583	390,881
Portfolio investment income	148,071	158,295	16,452	14,772	68,156	59,152	16,215	14,949	67,790	65,733
Other investment income	113,670	252,724	46,992	52,528	61,455	67,070	71,671	73,563	73,595	70,085
Compensation of employees	7,059	7,569	1,814	1,823	1,882	1,920	1,944	2,012	2,040	2,152
Total EPIF										
<i>Inflow total</i>	<i>1,808,215</i>	<i>2,024,069</i>	<i>430,351</i>	<i>419,664</i>	<i>586,111</i>	<i>558,797</i>	<i>459,496</i>	<i>494,923</i>	<i>596,245</i>	<i>616,090</i>
<i>Outflow total</i>	<i>1,622,446</i>	<i>1,771,348</i>	<i>400,901</i>	<i>380,515</i>	<i>515,083</i>	<i>461,143</i>	<i>414,607</i>	<i>433,646</i>	<i>506,009</i>	<i>528,851</i>
<i>Net flow total</i>	<i>185,769</i>	<i>252,721</i>	<i>29,450</i>	<i>39,149</i>	<i>71,028</i>	<i>97,655</i>	<i>44,889</i>	<i>61,276</i>	<i>90,236</i>	<i>87,239</i>
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2,808,981	2,981,601	731,993	718,904	703,912	765,849	792,936	767,455	757,437	812,332
	(-2.1)	(6.1)	(-2.9)	(5.0)	(4.3)	(6.7)	(8.3)	(6.8)	(7.6)	(6.1)
GNI	2,994,750	3,234,322	761,443	758,053	774,940	863,504	837,825	828,731	847,673	899,571
	(-2.3)	(8.0)	(-2.2)	(9.0)	(2.5)	(10.5)	(10.0)	(9.3)	(9.4)	(4.2)

- Notes:
1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2022 onwards and EPIF for 2024 are subject to revision when more data are incorporated. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of GNI and EPIF for 2023 have been revised.
 2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
 3. Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], fourth quarter 2022 to third quarter 2024

HK\$ million										
Source	2022	2023 ^r	2022 4th Qtr	2023 1st Qtr ^r	2023 2nd Qtr ^r	2023 3rd Qtr ^r	2023 4th Qtr ^r	2024 1st Qtr ^P	2024 2nd Qtr ^P	2024 3rd Qtr ^P
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,808,215</i>	<i>2,024,069</i>	<i>430,351</i>	<i>419,664</i>	<i>586,111</i>	<i>558,797</i>	<i>459,496</i>	<i>494,923</i>	<i>596,245</i>	<i>616,090</i>
The mainland of China	804,584	879,527	175,748	191,256	252,870	269,058	166,343	200,535	234,611	248,313
British Virgin Islands	415,301	326,429	110,452	73,870	95,436	78,307	78,815	75,808	99,029	101,377
Cayman Islands	142,457	146,768	20,922	18,410	67,589	37,177	23,591	28,927	62,510	53,781
United States of America	95,247	154,795	31,112	31,957	39,251	42,178	41,408	43,886	48,013	42,677
Bermuda	80,184	78,178	12,192	15,982	27,091	21,894	13,211	11,558	24,799	21,403
United Kingdom	45,647	51,061	12,793	11,207	10,775	8,032	21,047	25,130	7,831	20,159
Singapore	39,259	64,075	11,628	14,822	9,362	15,055	24,836	15,060	11,466	18,410
Other countries/territories	185,536	323,237	55,506	62,160	83,738	87,095	90,244	94,019	107,987	109,970

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income inflow for 2024 are subject to revision when more data are incorporated. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of external primary income inflow for 2023 have been revised.

2. Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

r Revised figure

P Preliminary figure

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], fourth quarter 2022 to third quarter 2024

HK\$ million

Destination	2022	2023 ^r	2022 4th Qtr	2023 1st Qtr ^r	2023 2nd Qtr ^r	2023 3rd Qtr ^r	2023 4th Qtr ^r	2024 1st Qtr ^P	2024 2nd Qtr ^P	2024 3rd Qtr ^P
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,622,446</i>	<i>1,771,348</i>	<i>400,901</i>	<i>380,515</i>	<i>515,083</i>	<i>461,143</i>	<i>414,607</i>	<i>433,646</i>	<i>506,009</i>	<i>528,851</i>
The mainland of China	547,971	535,223	139,222	118,589	168,091	133,500	115,042	133,920	189,898	175,438
British Virgin Islands	370,404	389,005	80,265	91,278	122,982	98,538	76,206	85,119	98,936	106,002
United Kingdom	149,783	165,083	43,213	31,929	51,323	47,279	34,552	41,739	48,346	60,742
United States of America	90,309	140,174	13,915	19,304	43,650	44,042	33,177	38,137	46,581	42,134
Cayman Islands	75,620	118,277	24,458	27,479	28,136	32,883	29,780	34,989	23,860	23,029
Singapore	82,304	76,283	15,567	12,953	21,441	24,391	17,498	16,803	17,690	21,179
Bermuda	69,408	40,837	14,431	12,335	12,040	7,802	8,659	18,571	7,644	6,791
Other countries/territories	236,645	306,467	69,829	66,648	67,419	72,707	99,693	64,368	73,054	93,535

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

1. Statistics on external primary income outflow for 2024 are subject to revision when more data are incorporated. In the light of the latest information available, annual and quarterly figures of external primary income outflow for 2023 have been revised.

2. Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

r Revised figure

P Preliminary figure