

**Exchange Fund Abridged Balance Sheet**  
**as at 31 December 2024**  
**(Expressed in millions of Hong Kong dollars)**

	Notes	31 December 2024	30 November 2024
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Foreign currency assets	1	3,822,200	3,877,247
Hong Kong dollar assets	2	<u>260,177</u>	<u>149,436</u>
<b>Total Assets</b>		<u><u>4,082,377</u></u>	<u><u>4,026,683</u></u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</b>			
Certificates of Indebtedness	3, 6	598,944	596,960
Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	3, 6	12,994	12,956
Balance of the banking system	3	44,802	44,793
Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued	3, 5	1,383,658	1,293,526
Placements by banks and other financial institutions		72,112	125,341
Placements by Fiscal Reserves		669,737	603,403
Placements by HKSAR Government funds and statutory bodies		391,073	379,994
Placements by subsidiaries		45,665	31,386
Other liabilities	4	<u>130,907</u>	<u>185,194</u>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>		<u><u>3,349,892</u></u>	<u><u>3,273,553</u></u>
Accumulated surplus		731,614	752,259
Revaluation reserve		<u>871</u>	<u>871</u>
<b>Total Equity</b>		<u><u>732,485</u></u>	<u><u>753,130</u></u>
<b>Total Liabilities and Equity</b>		<u><u>4,082,377</u></u>	<u><u>4,026,683</u></u>

Notes:

- These include US dollar assets for backing the Monetary Base as presented in the Currency Board Account separately released.
- These include lending collateralised by Exchange Fund paper under the Discount Window. There were no such advances at 31 December and 30 November 2024.
- A component of the Monetary Base.
- These include interest payable on Exchange Fund paper and accounts payable under Currency Board operations.
- In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong, for the purpose of balance sheet presentation, Exchange Fund Bills and Notes held as assets of the Exchange Fund are applied to offset the corresponding liabilities. As a result, the amount of Exchange Fund Bills and Notes in this Abridged Balance Sheet is smaller than that shown in the Currency Board Account by the amount offset.
- In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong, for the purpose of balance sheet presentation, Certificates of Indebtedness and Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation are stated at cost, which are the Hong Kong dollars equivalent of the US dollars required for their redemption at the exchange rate ruling at the balance sheet date. As a result, the figures for the Certificates of Indebtedness and Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation in the Abridged Balance Sheet are different from those shown in the Currency Board Account, which represent the Hong Kong dollar face value.

**Exchange Fund**  
**Currency Board Account**  
**as at 31 December 2024**  
**(Expressed in millions of Hong Kong dollars)**

	Notes	31 December 2024 (Market Value)	30 November 2024 (Market Value)
<b>MONETARY BASE</b>			
Certificates of Indebtedness		601,415	598,375
Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation		13,047	12,987
Balance of the banking system		44,802	44,793
Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued	3, 4	1,383,858	1,293,725
Interest payable on Exchange Fund Notes		124	92
Net accounts (receivable)/payable	3, 5, 7	(85,692)	149
<b>Total</b>	<b>1, 3</b>	<b>1,957,554</b>	<b>1,950,121 (a)</b>
<b>BACKING ASSETS</b>			
Investment in designated US dollar assets		2,155,871	2,177,386
Interest receivable on designated US dollar assets		6,945	5,458
Net accounts receivable/(payable)	6	(18,202)	(41,785)
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2,144,614</b>	<b>2,141,059 (b)</b>
<b>BACKING RATIO [ (b) / (a) ] * 100%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>109.56%</b>	<b>109.79%</b>

Notes :

1. Movements in the Monetary Base during the period were as follows:

	<u>HK\$ million</u>
Balance brought forward	1,950,121
Increase/(decrease) in Certificates of Indebtedness	3,040
Increase/(decrease) in Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	60
Net issuance/(redemption) of Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	85,868
(Increase)/decrease in Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued but not yet settled	(85,865)
Accrued interest on Exchange Fund Notes	40
Settlement of accrued interest on Exchange Fund Notes	(8)
Amortised discount/(premium) on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	4,098
Revaluation losses/(gains) relating to Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	167
Settlement of accrued interest income/(expenses) on interest rate swaps	(4)
Net interest expense/(income) on interest rate swaps	9
Revaluation losses/(gains) relating to interest rate swaps	19
Increase/(decrease) in balance of the banking system other than due to Discount Window Operations	9
Balance carried forward	1,957,554

## 2. Movements in the Backing Assets during the period were as follows:

	<u>HK\$ million</u>
Balance brought forward	2,141,059
Increase/(decrease) in Certificates of Indebtedness	3,040
Increase/(decrease) in Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	60
Interest from investments	7,945
Revaluation gains/(losses) relating to investments	(7,490)
Balance carried forward	<u><u>2,144,614</u></u>

## 3. Discount Window Operations:

(i) Discount Window Operations involve Hong Kong dollar overnight advances made to banks by way of crediting their accounts maintained with the HKMA (which is part of the balance of the banking system) on discounting Exchange Fund Bills and Notes. In accordance with generally accepted accounting practice, the Exchange Fund Bills and Notes discounted with the HKMA are not accounted for as reductions in the liabilities of the HKMA but are regarded as securities held against the advances so made.

(ii) For the purpose of this Account, the advances to banks secured on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes are shown as deductions in arriving at the Monetary Base. There were no such advances at 31 December and 30 November 2024.

## 4. Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued:

(i) Starting from 1 April 1999, interest payments on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes have been allowed to increase the amount of outstanding Exchange Fund paper.

(ii) Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued include Exchange Fund Bills and Notes held as assets of the Exchange Fund.

5. In accordance with the accounting policies adopted by the Exchange Fund, Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued on tender date but not yet settled are included in "Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued". For the purpose of this Account, the corresponding accounts receivable amounting to HK\$85.9 billion at 31 December 2024 (nil at 30 November 2024) are shown as deductions in arriving at the Monetary Base.

6. This represents the net amount of receivable and payable for unsettled transactions of investments and issuance/redemption of Certificates of Indebtedness.

7. Starting from June 2001, Hong Kong dollar interest rate swaps have been used as a means to manage the cost of issuing Exchange Fund Notes. For the purpose of this Account, interest payable/(receivable) and revaluation losses/(gains) on these interest rate swaps are shown as a component of the Monetary Base and are included in "Net accounts (receivable)/payable".

8. It should be noted that the whole of the Exchange Fund assets, not just the Backing Assets, are available for the purpose of defending the linked exchange rate.