

Table A : Gross National Income (GNI) and external primary income flows (EPIF) by income component (at current market prices), first quarter 2023 to fourth quarter 2024

HK\$ million										
Type of income component	2023	2024	2023 1st Qtr	2023 2nd Qtr	2023 3rd Qtr	2023 4th Qtr	2024 1st Qtr	2024 2nd Qtr	2024 3rd Qtr	2024 4th Qtr
Inflow										
Direct investment income	1,190,555	1,274,145	277,505	337,127	300,965	274,957	309,199	318,790	341,529	304,628
Portfolio investment income	455,756	508,303	62,132	156,460	157,727	79,438	78,186	169,071	170,954	90,092
Other investment income	260,275	295,293	54,299	62,823	69,205	73,948	75,852	75,373	72,421	71,649
Income on reserve assets	113,929	122,694	24,716	28,870	30,025	30,318	30,701	32,178	30,270	29,545
Compensation of employees	3,554	3,608	1,012	831	875	835	986	833	917	873
Outflow										
Direct investment income	1,352,760	1,441,291	311,393	383,590	333,001	324,777	343,122	362,583	390,881	344,704
Portfolio investment income	158,295	166,574	14,772	68,156	59,152	16,215	14,949	67,790	65,733	18,102
Other investment income	252,724	286,929	52,528	61,455	67,070	71,671	73,563	73,595	70,085	69,686
Compensation of employees	7,569	8,444	1,823	1,882	1,920	1,944	2,012	2,040	2,152	2,239
Total EPIF										
Inflow total	2,024,069	2,204,044	419,664	586,111	558,797	459,496	494,923	596,245	616,090	496,786
Outflow total	1,771,348	1,903,238	380,515	515,083	461,143	414,607	433,646	506,009	528,851	434,732
Net flow total	252,721	300,806	39,149	71,028	97,655	44,889	61,276	90,236	87,239	62,054
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2,983,591	3,176,993	718,986	704,211	766,343	794,051	766,387	757,073	817,028	836,505
	(6.2)	(6.5)	(5.0)	(4.4)	(6.8)	(8.5)	(6.6)	(7.5)	(6.6)	(5.3)
GNI	3,236,312	3,477,799	758,135	775,239	863,998	838,940	827,663	847,309	904,267	898,559
	(8.1)	(7.5)	(9.0)	(2.5)	(10.5)	(10.2)	(9.2)	(9.3)	(4.7)	(7.1)

Notes: 1. Statistics on GDP and GNI from 2023 onwards and EPIF for 2024 are subject to revision when more data are incorporated.
2. Figures in brackets refer to year-on-year percentage changes.
3. Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (1) : External primary income inflow by selected major source country/territory[#], first quarter 2023 to fourth quarter 2024

HK\$ million										
Source	2023	2024 ^P	2023 1st Qtr	2023 2nd Qtr	2023 3rd Qtr	2023 4th Qtr	2024 1st Qtr ^P	2024 2nd Qtr ^P	2024 3rd Qtr ^P	2024 4th Qtr ^P
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>2,024,069</i>	<i>2,204,044</i>	<i>419,664</i>	<i>586,111</i>	<i>558,797</i>	<i>459,496</i>	<i>494,923</i>	<i>596,245</i>	<i>616,090</i>	<i>496,786</i>
The mainland of China	879,527	892,353	191,256	252,870	269,058	166,343	200,535	234,611	248,313	208,895
British Virgin Islands	326,429	363,542	73,870	95,436	78,307	78,815	75,808	99,029	101,377	87,328
United States of America	154,795	177,127	31,957	39,251	42,178	41,408	43,886	48,013	42,677	42,551
Singapore	64,075	60,276	14,822	9,362	15,055	24,836	15,060	11,466	18,410	15,339
Bermuda	78,178	72,630	15,982	27,091	21,894	13,211	11,558	24,799	21,403	14,870
United Kingdom	51,061	60,717	11,207	10,775	8,032	21,047	25,130	7,831	20,159	7,597
Cayman Islands	146,768	152,582	18,410	67,589	37,177	23,591	28,927	62,510	53,781	7,365
Other countries/territories	323,237	424,818	62,160	83,738	87,095	90,244	94,019	107,987	109,970	112,841

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income inflow from source countries / territories in recent years.
P Preliminary figures. They are subject to revision when more data are incorporated.
Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table B (2) : External primary income outflow by selected major destination country/territory[#], first quarter 2023 to fourth quarter 2024

HK\$ million										
Destination	2023	2024 ^P	2023 1st Qtr	2023 2nd Qtr	2023 3rd Qtr	2023 4th Qtr	2024 1st Qtr ^P	2024 2nd Qtr ^P	2024 3rd Qtr ^P	2024 4th Qtr ^P
<i>All countries/territories</i>	<i>1,771,348</i>	<i>1,903,238</i>	<i>380,515</i>	<i>515,083</i>	<i>461,143</i>	<i>414,607</i>	<i>433,646</i>	<i>506,009</i>	<i>528,851</i>	<i>434,732</i>
The mainland of China	535,223	618,646	118,589	168,091	133,500	115,042	133,920	189,898	175,438	119,389
British Virgin Islands	389,005	385,298	91,278	122,982	98,538	76,206	85,119	98,936	106,002	95,240
United Kingdom	165,083	192,338	31,929	51,323	47,279	34,552	41,739	48,346	60,742	41,511
United States of America	140,174	161,758	19,304	43,650	44,042	33,177	38,137	46,581	42,134	34,905
Cayman Islands	118,277	112,055	27,479	28,136	32,883	29,780	34,989	23,860	23,029	30,177
Singapore	76,283	74,588	12,953	21,441	24,391	17,498	16,803	17,690	21,179	18,916
Bermuda	40,837	42,315	12,335	12,040	7,802	8,659	18,571	7,644	6,791	9,309
Other countries/territories	306,467	316,242	66,648	67,419	72,707	99,693	64,368	73,054	93,535	85,285

Notes : # Selected based on the amount of external primary income outflow to destination countries / territories in recent years.

P Preliminary figures. They are subject to revision when more data are incorporated.

Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.