

Exchange Fund Abridged Balance Sheet
as at 28 February 2025
(Expressed in millions of Hong Kong dollars)

	Notes	28 February 2025	31 January 2025
ASSETS			
Foreign currency assets	1	3,816,119	3,842,979
Hong Kong dollar assets	2	<u>192,928</u>	<u>268,938</u>
Total Assets		<u><u>4,009,047</u></u>	<u><u>4,111,917</u></u>
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY			
Certificates of Indebtedness	3, 6	609,493	632,943
Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	3, 6	12,984	13,120
Balance of the banking system	3	44,699	44,637
Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued	3, 5	1,304,707	1,377,489
Placements by banks and other financial institutions		25,334	44,832
Placements by Fiscal Reserves		650,719	682,703
Placements by HKSAR Government funds and statutory bodies		386,231	389,979
Placements by subsidiaries		50,665	45,665
Other liabilities	4	<u>138,088</u>	<u>115,256</u>
Total Liabilities		<u><u>3,222,920</u></u>	<u><u>3,346,624</u></u>
Accumulated surplus		785,184	764,350
Revaluation reserve		<u>943</u>	<u>943</u>
Total Equity		<u><u>786,127</u></u>	<u><u>765,293</u></u>
Total Liabilities and Equity		<u><u>4,009,047</u></u>	<u><u>4,111,917</u></u>

Notes:

- These include US dollar assets for backing the Monetary Base as presented in the Currency Board Account separately released.
- These include lending collateralised by Exchange Fund paper under the Discount Window. There were no such advances at 28 February and 31 January 2025.
- A component of the Monetary Base.
- These include interest payable on Exchange Fund paper and accounts payable under Currency Board operations.
- In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong, for the purpose of balance sheet presentation, Exchange Fund Bills and Notes held as assets of the Exchange Fund are applied to offset the corresponding liabilities. As a result, the amount of Exchange Fund Bills and Notes in this Abridged Balance Sheet is smaller than that shown in the Currency Board Account by the amount offset.
- In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong, for the purpose of balance sheet presentation, Certificates of Indebtedness and Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation are stated at cost, which are the Hong Kong dollars equivalent of the US dollars required for their redemption at the exchange rate ruling at the balance sheet date. As a result, the figures for the Certificates of Indebtedness and Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation in the Abridged Balance Sheet are different from those shown in the Currency Board Account, which represent the Hong Kong dollar face value.

Exchange Fund
Currency Board Account
as at 28 February 2025
(Expressed in millions of Hong Kong dollars)

	Notes	28 February 2025 (Market Value)	31 January 2025 (Market Value)
MONETARY BASE			
Certificates of Indebtedness		611,335	633,625
Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation		13,023	13,134
Balance of the banking system		44,699	44,637
Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued	3, 4	1,306,691	1,378,974
Interest payable on Exchange Fund Notes		50	164
Net accounts (receivable)/payable	3, 5, 7	132	(75,580)
Total	1, 3	1,975,930	1,994,954 (a)
BACKING ASSETS			
Investment in designated US dollar assets		2,191,111	2,187,704
Interest receivable on designated US dollar assets		5,653	4,806
Net accounts receivable/(payable)	6	(17,986)	(61)
Total	2	2,178,778	2,192,449 (b)
BACKING RATIO [(b) / (a)] * 100%	8	110.27%	109.90%

Notes :

1. Movements in the Monetary Base during the period were as follows:

	<u>HK\$ million</u>
Balance brought forward	1,994,954
Increase/(decrease) in Certificates of Indebtedness	(22,290)
Increase/(decrease) in Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	(111)
Net issuance/(redemption) of Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	(75,630)
(Increase)/decrease in Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued but not yet settled	75,743
Accrued interest on Exchange Fund Notes	36
Settlement of accrued interest on Exchange Fund Notes	(150)
Amortised discount/(premium) on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	3,635
Revaluation losses/(gains) relating to Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	(288)
Settlement of accrued interest income/(expenses) on interest rate swaps	(25)
Net interest expense/(income) on interest rate swaps	7
Revaluation losses/(gains) relating to interest rate swaps	(13)
Increase/(decrease) in balance of the banking system other than due to Discount Window Operations	62
Balance carried forward	1,975,930

2. Movements in the Backing Assets during the period were as follows:

	<u>HK\$ million</u>
Balance brought forward	2,192,449
Increase/(decrease) in Certificates of Indebtedness	(22,290)
Increase/(decrease) in Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	(111)
Interest from investments	6,929
Revaluation gains/(losses) relating to investments	1,801
Balance carried forward	<u><u>2,178,778</u></u>

3. Discount Window Operations:

(i) Discount Window Operations involve Hong Kong dollar overnight advances made to banks by way of crediting their accounts maintained with the HKMA (which is part of the balance of the banking system) on discounting Exchange Fund Bills and Notes. In accordance with generally accepted accounting practice, the Exchange Fund Bills and Notes discounted with the HKMA are not accounted for as reductions in the liabilities of the HKMA but are regarded as securities held against the advances so made.

(ii) For the purpose of this Account, the advances to banks secured on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes are shown as deductions in arriving at the Monetary Base. There were no such advances at 28 February and 31 January 2025.

4. Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued:

(i) Starting from 1 April 1999, interest payments on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes have been allowed to increase the amount of outstanding Exchange Fund paper.

(ii) Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued include Exchange Fund Bills and Notes held as assets of the Exchange Fund.

5. In accordance with the accounting policies adopted by the Exchange Fund, Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued on tender date but not yet settled are included in "Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued". For the purpose of this Account, the corresponding accounts receivable are shown as deductions in arriving at the Monetary Base. There were no such receivables at 28 February 2025 (HK\$75.8 billion at 31 January 2025).

6. This represents the net amount of receivable and payable for unsettled transactions of investments and issuance/redemption of Certificates of Indebtedness.

7. Starting from June 2001, Hong Kong dollar interest rate swaps have been used as a means to manage the cost of issuing Exchange Fund Notes. For the purpose of this Account, interest payable/(receivable) and revaluation losses/(gains) on these interest rate swaps are shown as a component of the Monetary Base and are included in "Net accounts (receivable)/payable".

8. It should be noted that the whole of the Exchange Fund assets, not just the Backing Assets, are available for the purpose of defending the linked exchange rate.